Mrs Thatcher told 400 prospective candidates not to be defensive

about the Government's unemploy-

ment record. Her message was to be

Mr Douglas Hurd, Minister of

State for Foreign Affairs, gave a

warning against Soviet exploitation of

the British general election and short

cuts to disarmament (Page 4)

'cool, calm and elected" (Page 4).

THEXTIMES 1 omorrow

David Butler makes sense of the opinion polls while Frank Johnson continues on the campaign trail, observing Denis Healey in Peter-borough and Cambridge. Liza with a "zee": "I'm not Sally Bowles," says Liza Minnelli, who won an Oscar for her portrayal of that fascinating lady in the hugely successful film Cabaret. This week she opened a new season in Loudon, where she once went to school for a few

weeks - but then she went to school everywhere for a few weeks, thanks to the pere-grinations of her mother, Judy Garland. Liza Minnelli talks frankly to Duncan Fallowell on the Spectrum page tomorrow. On the Friday Page, Penny

Perrick looks at the plight of the apalling number of children in Britain who are subjected to the terrors and humiliations of incest.

The sports pages ask: Can Britain's golf hope, Nick Faldo, become the first player for a quarter of a century to win three successing the laws governing picketing and the closed shop, would, ive major tournaments?
Faldo faces Severiano Ballesteros in the Car Care
Plan international at Sand third. In the words of the Moor, John Hennessy re-

ports.
An eight-page Special Report on Saudi Arabia investigates whether the Arab paymaster really holds the key to peace in the Middle East.

Pay deals lift living standards

Living standards have increased for those in work, with carnings rising by 7.5 per cent in the year to March against nflation of 4.6 per cent. Figures out tomorrow are expected to show inflation at 4 per cent or less for the year to
Page 17

£2m gift

The National Hospital for Nervous Diseases in London is to recieve £2m from the sons of the Ruler of Dubai for its attempts to save their mother, Shaikha Latifa Al Maktoum, who died yesterday

Sudan mutiny

crushed a mutiny among troops in the south of the country. It said the unrest was caused by

Hailsham anger



Lord Hailsham, of St Marylebone, who accused the media of hounding judges. He said political pressures of governments were also threatening the independence of the judiciary

'Dirty war' fear

The deaths of two men in an Argentine highway shoot-out last Saturday have revived fears that "dirty war" violence of the

Hever's fast £1 m

More than film was raised on . the first day of the two-day sale of the Hever Castle estate at Edenbridge, Kent

Brighton choice Jimmy Melia, the Brighton manager, has chosen Howlett in preference to Ryan in midfield of the FA Cup final against Manchester United Page 22

Leader page, 13 Letters On Lebanon reporting, from Rabbi David Goldberg; quitting EEC, from Mr Cosmo Russell; parish records, from Mr H. Peskett Leading articles: Conservative

manifesto; Moslem divorces Features, pages 10 and 12 Which party has the greater ing. It is not a pay policy in the spending power? How the sense that we have had pay Seveso disaster could rebound policies in the past. We are not on Britain; Barbara Castle on enforcing any pay norms, we Mrs Thatcher's campaign style. have made that absolutely Spectrum: Love thy neighbour. . . if you can.

Books, page 11 Anthony Quinton reviews the based on consent rather than Singer brothers; Andrew Sin- confrontation, to the Conservaclair on fiction, Fiona MacCar- tives' appalling, blunt and cruel thy on names, Peter Jones on weapon translation, Paul Barker on unemployment. Presidents, John Russell Taylor

on Hitchcock. Obituary, page 14 Sir Roger Fulford, Rt Hon Sir assessment had been agreed, democratically, by the unions,

Gordon Willmer. 15 Sport TV & Radio Manifesto theme is liberty

Tories pledge laws to curb trade unions and councils

Mr Roy Jenkius and Dr David Owen, of the SDP, said the manifesto

offered the prospect of three to four

million unemployed for the rest of the

● Labour leaders agreed that collective pay bargaining would be planned

under their proposed national econ-

The Conservative manifesto, published yesterday, proposes curbs on union rights to call strikes without secret ballots and the abolition of the GLC and English metropolitan county

Mr Michael Foot said the document contained "just more of the same, shameful, disastrous policies". Union leaders reacted angrily to the proposal for secret ballots

political funds.

tolerable".

ceiling on rate increases.

Labour pay

policy

explained

Political Correspondent

would be planned under a

national economic assessment

growth in public spending,

employment and income.
Mr David Basnett, general

secretary of the General and

it was put to him that: "Labour

than free collective bargaining".

good way of putting it, though

that very pertinent question.

would want to reflect a little bit upon the full implications of

"The truth of the matter has always been, ever since we

committed ourselves as a country to full employment in the post-war period, that there

has to be the double element of

planning with consent, together with the flexibility that collec-

tive bargaining has to give.
"Nobody can lay down and

coerce, even if you thought it was the right way to proceed, what are the appropriate awards

either within an industry or

Mr Michael Foot com-mented: "I think it is a very

good phrase, too, but what about calling it the planned extension of collective bargain-

He said that the assessment

would provide an alternative,

But there was a clear

presentational difficulty in sell-

ing the policy, though the

in order to create jobs, to

improve the position of those in

need, and to improve the living

Mr Basnett, the central union

figure in the policy negotiations.

said that the assessment would

not restrict collective bargain-

standards of those in work.

between industries.'

clear.

He said, after some hesitation
"Yes I think that is rather a

omic assessment, which would deter-mine growth in public spending, employment and income

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor Further changes in trade so more will be sold into private union law, in local government ownership. As well as British and in the state industries are Telecom, Rolls-Royce, and prominent in the proposals for a British Airways, the intention is fresh term of office which the that "substantial parts of British Conservative Party yesterday offered the electorate.

The employment Acts of 1980 and 1982, which limited shall become private sector

trade union immunities, chang- companies". Other means will be sought of "increasing competition in, and under a new Conservative attracting private capital into, administration be followed by a



Frank Johnson

iramunity of unions to call strikes without the prior apof those concerned through a fair and secret the gas and electricity indus-ballot". The English metropolitan examine how to decentralize county councils and the Greater British Rail and bring in private London Council, created in the enterprise, and they will "seek to make rail freight more 1960s and 1970s by Conservative administrations, are to be competitive.

abolished as "wasteful and unnecessary". They happen to be Labour controlled. The manifesto claims that the Government has "laid the foundations for a dynamic and Mrs Margaret Thatcher, in-prosperous future", and that the roducing the manifesto, said rewards of four years of troducing the manifesto, said the councils had "developed Conservat bureaucracies far in excess of to appear. their functions". Bureaucracy Its legi-Conservative rule are beginning

Its legislative proposals are few. its claims for the Govern-ment's record bold. The lanwaste and "just not In the wake of the local guage is moderate but not government legislation of 1980 modest. The unemployed are paying a price for past errors (for which trade unions are and 1982, there is to be a third attempt to limit local authorities' expenditure, extending blamed) "through no fault of to England and Wales powers their own". But the Governcentral government al- ment "has an impressive record ready has in Scotland, to put a in helping the unemployed".

Reform of the nationalized of the Conservatives' opcentral to economic recovery, "vicious" resistance to council borrowing money.



yesterday (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

house sales; of "hypocrisy" over the cost of social benefits; of being "reckless and naive" in gambling with Britain's defences: above all, of "cruel deceit" in claiming they could abolish

The Conservative approach is described as "straightforward and resolute. We mean what we say, and we stick to our

Mrs Thatcher, in her fore-

Outcry at Tory proposals from Labour and Alliance

By A Staff Reporter

Conservative Manifesto came last night from the leaders of Labour leaders agreed yesterthe other political parties, the Association of Metropolitan day that collective bargaining Authorities and the trade union a forum that would determine

Mr Michael Foot, leader of the Labour Party said it contained "just more of the same, shameful, disastrous policies we have had over the last four years".

Municipal Workers Union, emphasized at yesterday's Labour campaign press confer-ence: "It is not an incomes Speaking on the Jimmy Young Show on BBC Radio he said: "What it really means is more of the same or even worse. But Mr Peter Shore, Labour's That is what she proposes for the British people and I believe they are too wise to accept it." shadow chancellor, agreed when pay policy is, in effect, planned collective bargaining rather

On a tour of his constituency of Blaenau Gwent, which embraces the old Ebbw Vale, Mr Foot said: "Given the state of the economy in this country and considering the appalling figures for those on the poverty line, it is a manifesto of

miserable completency." Mr Roy Jenkins and Dr. David Owen, leaders of the Social Democratic Party, said the manifesto offered a continuation of misery and the prospect of three to four million unemployed for the rest of the

Speaking in Leicester Mr Jenkins said: "Mrs Thatcher

Hostile reaction to the creates despair and calls it a conservative Manifesto came principle. She does not even wring her hands over the unemployed, for whom she will do nothing."

Mrs Shirley Williams, the SDP president, said in Formby, Merseyside, that "the lie at the heart of the Conservative manifesto" was that the Government's monetarist policies had made Britain a stronger, more competitive country and must be continued. For the unemployed and

school-leavers without hope of a job this was like telling a drowning man how to sink



Foot at campaign conference yesterday

Speaking in Stockport, Lancashire, Mr David Steel, the Liberal leader, said the manifesto should be read alongside the Tories' old one.

"The 1979 manifesto promised 'a broad framework for the recovery of the economy'. Four years later, manufacturing investment is one third below what it was then and the number of companies going bankrupt each year is at record

Trade union leaders reacted angrily to the manifesto pro-visions to compel secret ballots by law and to curtail their political activities.

The TUC Employment Committee said in a statement: "The Conservative Manifesto does not contain a single shred of serious thinking about industrial relations. All it offers is another round of union-bashing masquerading as a substi-tute for industrial relations

Sir Jack Smart, chairman of the Association of Metropoli-tan Authorities, said Conservative proposals to abolish metropolitan councils and the inflict wounds form which local democracy would never recover.

'More disasters' warning

Penlee report condemned

reaction was angry yesterday over the findings of the 29-day public inquiry into the Penlee lifeboat disaster. Condemned as spineless and virtually useless" by a solicitor representing the families of two dead lifeboatmen, it was welcomed as thorough and fair by the coastguard service and the Royal Naval Lifeboat Insti-

tution. The report cleared two coastguard officers of blame for the tragedy in which 16 people died, but said the lifeboat, Solomon Browne, should have been launched earlier. It said others might have acted differently from Mr Robbie Roberts, the coastguard's district controller at Falmouth, but said his actions fell well short of a

wrongful act or default. It also cleared of blame the master and crew of the coaster, Kevin Smith, expressed disap-

Opinion was divided and Union Star, and accepted that pointment at the report. She save themselves as they been coordinated from Land's drifted helplessly towards the End, the lifeboat would have Cornish cliffs in a violent storm been launched earlier and on December 19, 1981.

Kevin Smith and Gary Wallis. Fetherston-Dilke, the chief at 22 the youngest members of coastguard, said he was pleased the Solomon Brown crew. said: that allegations against his men "The inquiry has shown that had been shown to be unsubthe coastguard service needs stantiated radical reorganization and lots However, Lieutenant Commoner money spent on it mander John Douglas, a former Without that, we will get more chief inspector of coastguard

the first day of the inquiry had rundown of Gwennap Head, said that it sounded like a said nothing he had heard in the whitewash", refused to use the report changed his view that its word again yesterday, but said: findings on coastguard reorgani-"It has been a waste of time, zation were a whitewash, and in a way it makes me "There are too many questions wonder why we came." left unanswered." Mrs Pat Smith, mother of

would have succeeded in taking Mr Noel Horner, a solicitor off those on the Union Star.

representing the families of Lieutenant Commander Tim

who had expressed alarm at the Mr Horner, who at the end of service's reorganization and the

Leading article, page 13

Syrians refuse to meet Habib

Syria closed the door still further yesterday on any dialogue over foreign troop withdrawals from Lebanon by announcing that Mr Philip Habib, President Reagan's special Middle East negotiator, would not be welcome in Damascus during his latest visit

to the Middle East.

MR habib flew to Beirut yesterday in the evident hope that he could mediate between the Lebanese government and

the Lebanese government and President Assad over Syria's rejection of the withdrawal agreement signed by Israel and Lebanon on Tuesday.

In personal attack on the American diplomat, the Syrian news agency Sana said that "it has been decided not to receive United States emissary Philip United States emissary Philip Habib in Syria because we have nothing to discuss with him and especially because he is one of the most hostile American officials to the Arabs and their

causes."
President Assad is said to have expressed his own per-sonal reservations about Mr Habib, and apparantly tried to communicate this to Mr George Shultz, the American Secretary of State, during the later's visit

here two weeks ago.
In Beirut, Lebanese Foreign
Ministry officials were still
expressing the hope that some form of negotiation might soon begin between the Lebanese and Syrian authorities. President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon has said that contact may soon be made between the two sides despite Syria's public rejection of the Israeli-Lebanese accord. But in Damascus, where the

press has now dubbed the agreement "Camp Shultz" - a cynical reference to the Camp David treaty between Egypt and Continued on back page, col 6

Club fined for hygiene offences

of £700 with costs yesterday day strike by 1,300 workers at production workers at their after a court heard the kitchen the kitchen the contained "hundreds of thou-Glasgow.

Glasgow. cockroach remains.

The club, with membership fees of more than £250 a year, was found guilty at Bow Street Magistrates' Court of contravening food hygiene and safety

But magistrate Mr Ronald Bartle said he was surprised at the way Westminster City Council had prosecuted the

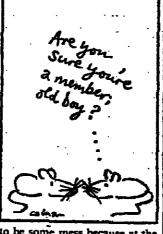
"There seems to have been a very sharp change of policy", he

"Cases involving premises which enjoy public prestige should not be prosecuted just to

show an example". He said the club had put righ many faults found by a health inspector and normally that would satisfy a council's complaints, but he admitted there was no reason for the club to be treated differently from any ordinary restaurant.

Environment health officer Mr Alexander Parker-Browne visited the club last July 6. He told the court that the main kitchen was heavily infested with mice. There was crease and dirt on the walls and

the kitchen utensils. But club secretary Mr Gordon Irving said there was bound



to be some mess because at the time of the inspection it was very busy.

The court heard that since the visit between £30,000 and £40,000 had been spent on structural work to the club in accordance with the council's

The club admitted breaching four out of 30 food hygiene regulations and two out of four health and safety regulations. A further five food hygiene offences were found proved.

The case is part of an increasingly successful campaign by Westminster council to crack down on food hygiene. abuses in the West End of London, Rupert Morris writes. Mr Robert Crozier, the

council's principle environmental officer, insisted there was no victimization of the big names and no over-zealousness by his

Burglar escapes with $\pounds^1/_2$ m art treasures

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

A lone burglar yesterday Trust in 1957, were still made off with works of art working with the police to draw worth £500,000; part of the working with the police to draw working with the pol Aylesbury in Buckinghamshire.

The raider scaled the outside horsemen modelled in ivory, of the nineteenth century ebony and enamelled gold country house, climbed into a which are attributed to Halthacountry house, climbed into a which are attributed to maintain drawing room and rified display car Permoser, a seventeenth can be caused by a freach and security staff were too late to catch him as he fled across round portrait of an unknown the estate's 150 acres of parkland.

These include one showing a round portrait of an unknown lady believed to have been made by a Freach goldsmith in 1767, or 1768. Another is a

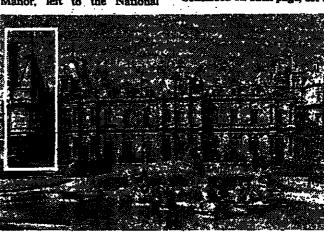
The stolen works are part of a collection which is well known within the art world. The burglar would have difficulty

Last night staff at Waddesdon

Thames Valley police began a 1767 or 1768. Another is a hunt for what they believe was a rectangular box depicting the thoroughly professional burglar journey of Marie-Joseph of who had planned his operation. Savoy to Turin for her marriage carefully although there was to the Comte de Provence in some bewilderment in the art 1771. A third depicts a scene world about what will happen from the journey by Marieto the haul.

Antionette to marry Louis XVI. They disappeared from the Tower Drawing Room in the ground floor of the house where they were housed in two display cabinets. The room also in-

They include one of a pair of



Waddesdon Manor, showing the Tower from which a burglar stole art works valued at £1/, m.

Albion closure looms as meeting is refused

Brooks's, the exclusive St Leyland Vehicles management fames's club, was fined a total will today try to resolve the 10-

cering Workers, said they would people dismissed during the not call one until the company dispute.

redundancies. In a letter to strikers on Tuesday, Mr Ronald Hancock, chairman of Leyland Vehicles, said the factory was less then 20 inch flat screen. volunteers short of the 146 Sinclair said yesterday needed. It would be closed if the television would cost £60,

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter National union leaders and men did not return to work on Leyland Vehicles management Monday he said.

BL will start laying off 3,000

closure of the factory loomed • The six-week sit-in by 400 larger yesterday after shop workers at Timex's Milton stewards refused to call a plant in Dundee, ended yester-meeting of strikers as demanded day (Our Dundee Corresponby the company.

Sixty union leaders at the agreed to take back its demand plant, mostly members of the for 190 compulsory redundantly members of the dancies and reinstate 200

was prepared to have "mean-ingful" talks about compulsory the dispute has delayed the launch of Sinclair Research's miniature television by six weeks, losing an estimated £6m in sales. Timex makes the two-

takes

trouble over little

Building up to a modest extension or alteration to your premises Here's comfort:

You can use the same construction company which builds for many of the biggest and best names in the

country. Smaller projects are just as important to us as they. are to you, which is why we have a whole division geared

for them - Bovis Renovations.

Without paying any more, you'll get a lot more for your money. (Cail 01-422 3488, and have a little chat with

Bernard Hodgson.) Address: Bovis Construction Ltd., Bovis House. Northolt Road, Harrow, Middx. HA20EE.

Bovis Renovations All you need to know about building.

المكراهن النصل

One of the premature babies (above) and their mother

Mrs Diane Collins (right) with her husband, Brian.

Twins in rescue flight

Doctors were trying yesterday to save twin baby boys who had been flown 2,500 miles from Gibraltur after being

There mother, Mrs Diane

Collins, aged 20, is married to a driver with the 1st Battalion,

Duke of Wellington's Regiment. One of the boys weighed

2lb and the other 214lh.

Doctors decided their only

chance for survival was to be

taken to a specialist materalty hospital in Britain as quickly as possible. A mission was

mounted involving the Army,

The children were suffering from respiratory trouble; the

Change in

divorce

law urged

By Frances Gibb

Reform of divorce proceed-

ings, in which warring spouses would have to attempt a "round the table" reconciliation first,

were urged at the annual

meeting of the Justices' Clerks'

Mr lan McKittrick, president

of the society of chief legal

advisers to magistrates in

England and Wales, said the law

magistrates had to be satisfied

that all agemots at rectionali-

ation had been exhausted before

matrimonial proceedings could

The proposals would cost

The proceedure would not

reverse the divorce figures, running at nearly 150,000 a year

at a cost of some £1,000m, but

even if reconciliation failed,

there was something to be saved from the wreck in the shape of

the chance to resolve disputes

All matrimonial proceeding

Magistrates' courts must

continue to provide spouses

with a quick and easily obtain-

able remedy for the immediate

difficulty, but any order made

Each party would have to

consult a family adviser appointed by the court within 28

days to examine the possi-

From Our Correspondent Liverpool

Mr Charles Hutchinson, aged 39, who should have taken over as Lord Mayor of

Liverpool yesterday, said he would keep his promise to attend a local fund-raising

festival, dressed in fall regalia and with coach and horses.

-He is volunteering his

services as a "freelance mayor" to keep alive the 150-

year-old tradition of the post of Lord Mayor in Liverpool.

take over from the retiring lord

mayor, Mr Stanley Airey, but

the ruling Labour group decided on Tuesday to abolish

Mr Hugh Dalton, a left-wing Labour councillor, was appointed chairman. He will

attend civic functions without the coach and horses, regalia or the official Daimler.

Yesterday, Mr Hutchinson,

Liberal councillor, of Smith-

down Road, Toxtett, Liver-

pool, was collecting fares as a

part-time taxi driver instead of

donning the mayoral robes. He said he had looked forward for

months to becoming the lord mayor and had memorized

"There were three big events for the mayor on his

first day. Meeting the heads of the bank used by the council, attending a celebrity function

to promote the garden festival

the post. .

diary dates.

Mr Hutchinson was due to

divorce, should be started in the

magistrates' court, he said.

should be only interim.

bilities of reconciliation.

out of court, he said.

little, he said. "But whatever the

Society at Torquay yesterday.

Navy and RAF.

into consideration.

since been made to kill him.

court at Reigate of his help to

the police or of his link with the

The Reigate magistrates

imposed the suspended sen-

tence after hearing how Mr Crawford's mental health had

because of the need to protect 1979 on six charges of robbery, prison. their identify in court proceed-ings, the Divisional Court was carrying a firearm, Mr Browne told yesterday. That would lead told the court yesterday. Anto a "creeping usurpation" of other 84 offences were taken

Mr Desmond Browne, for the ... He served 21 months in Surrey Mirror newspaper, was prison before being released opening a case in which the under the royal perogative. He newspaper, supported by the was then given a new identity Newspaper Society, is challeng- and "vanished". He then ing the decision by Reigate appeared later before Reigate eistrates last November to magistrates. ban the press and public from part of a case involving Mr Norman Crawford, a former

quashing of the action, or a Jonathan Haworth, representing declaration that the magistrates Mr Crawford, said in spite of acted wrongly. Counsel rep- his disappearance and the new resenting Mr Crawford, Surrey life forged for him at great police and the solicitor for the public cost, an attempt had prosecution from the magistrates' court hearing, argue that taking the 25-minute plea in there was no hearing in camera mitigation in private was at the Central Criminal Court necessary to protect Mr Craw- but said any mention in open

Mr Crawford, who pleaded guilty to three charges of 1979 case would endanger him. criminal damage, one of theft The Reigate magistrates and one of burglary, was given a six-month suspended sentence, which Mr Browne described as extremely lenient. The failure of been affected by the cover he the bench to give reasons led to had to maintain and also assurances of confidentiality.

the bench to give reasons led to had to maintain and also assurances of confidentiality.

We crawford was sentenced further spell in solitary confine
today.

Supergrasses should not have to five years' imprisonment at ment, to avoid beatings by his a "passport to privilege for life" the Central Criminal Court in fellow immates, if he was sent to

mitigation would have been seen impossible if the hearing had been public and this would have been manifestly unjust But he was not proposing private hearings for all superg-

Lord Justice Ackner, presid-ing, asked: "Why should not supergrasses be expected to take After the Reigate case, Mr a risk if they go on committing After the Reigate case, Mr offences?" He said Mr Crawford Crawford was interviewed by had been dealt with leniently at The newspaper is seeking a Panarama on BBC 1, but Mr went on offending. the Daily Mirror and Sunday

supergrasses are a necessary evil in our society, their privileges should be confined to the essential hearings at which they are giving evidence. They Mr Haworth conceded that privilege for life".

Mr Peter Irvin,appearing for the chief constable of Surrey and the prosecuting solicitor at was asked by Lord Justice Ackner whether the prosecution did not have a duty to see the case presented openly. Mr Irvin said it had given Mr Crawford assurances of confidentiality.

Royal Navy publicity is censured

The Royal Navy has failed to produce direct evidence to substantiate statements in a recruitment advertisement attributed to the Soviet Navy

The Advertising Standards Authority upheld a complaint against the Royal Navy over its two-page advertisement in The Sunday Times colour magazine

Although it has not yet been officially announced, the authority said yesterday: I can confirm that the complaint against the Royal Navy has

The advertisement contained a purported statement by Admiral Sergei Goshkov, superimposed on his portrait.

The authority said: "The Navy were not able to prove that Gorshkov said it, so we have upheld the complaint." The complaint was made by Dr Nicholas Humphrey, an anti-

EEC farm deal price increases

will increased by about 10p as a result of the EEC farm price rargaining which ended this veek. A packet of bacon rashers nay go up by 1/10 and a ilogram packet of sugar may acrease by about 11/20 later in

The increase of about 14p a 250 g packet of butter will be argely absorbed by an increase f almost lp in the subsidy. heese will cost about 2p a ound more and the price of a andard loaf will increase by

Twin in second marrow transfer

Mr Robert Greenfield, of Derwent Terrace, Sherwood, Nottingham, has taken part in a second bone marrow transplant to save his twin brother.

The first operation took place three years ago after it was discovered that Mr John Green-field, aged 25, had leukaemia. He recovered but in January this year tests confirmed that the disease had resurfaced. The second operation, which lasted five hours was described as

Fears over private funds to universities

a cause for concern because sity in this country serve as outsiders, as a result, can buy opportune reminders that the influence in the academic current predicament of the published today by the Centre tunities to those who aim to buy for Contemporary Studies. an undue influence in the Citing the case of Exeter academic world.

University, in Devon, the The centre, whose director is centre says 10 students from Mr Eric Moonman, the former Qatar were promised sought-Labour MP, says there is also a

conference was organized by the Centre for Arab Gulf Studies on the "State Economy and Power ary Studies, 202 New North in Saudi Arabia". A member of London N17BL, Free. the Sandi royal family attended Dr Harry Kay, the vice-the configurate but several chanceller of Exeter University

cuts bite deeper, Exeter's aca- on the university. demic interests in the Middle East expand. Last year it was was given to the university must be worthwhile; looking at colleague, PC Timothy announced that an MA degree There were no strings attached it from a purely mercenary view Edwards, aged 22, of Romilly in Middle East affairs was to be and it has had no effect on our point, if no more than one Close, Sutton Coldfield, Bir-

The universities' increasing "The Americans experience and dependence on private funds is the precedent of Exeter Univer-

world, according to a report universities offers new oppor-

after places on the university's danger that private industry will engineering course. More re-begin to exercise undue influ-cently a Centre for Arab Gulf ence. Critics of the Govern-Studies was set up at Exeter. ment's self-financing pourcy
After that £750,000 was given believe that the curriculum
by the ruler of Dubai to build a could also be changed and
academic values diluted.

Israeli academics were exclud- and chairman of the Univer sities Central Council in Ad-The report, Undue Influence, missions, rejected the sugges-Pressure on the Universities, tion that Arab countries were comments that as government exercising any undue influence

established in the department of policy." The quota of 10 marriage in a hundred was politics. Students from Qatar in the saved, the effort would be vastly Mr Peter Bradley, the author of the report, and the centre's two-year experiment and had senior research officer, says: ended he added.

Exclusion order on seaman revoked

Francis McGleave, a merchant seaman banned from Park, Belfast, who was banned
entering Britain, had his exclusion order revoked by the years ago, was arrested while
Home Secretary Mr William visiting friends in Corby on
Whitelaw, yesterday. Magistrates at Corby Northamptonthick were told that it would the Australia Evocator which shire, were told that it would the Australia Exporter, which not be in the public interest to was still in Liverpool yesterday,

with an exclusion order under the Prevention of Terrorism Act. After he had been freed he

papers on the case had been studies by the Attorney Gen-eral, the Director of Public Prosecutions and Mr Whitelaw.

FORTNUM & MASON PLC

Notice is hereby given of the appointment

of Lloyds Bank Plc as Registrat

All documents for registration and

correspondence should in future be sent to

the address below

Lloyds Bank Plc,

Registrar's Department,

Goring-by-Sea,

Worthing, West Sussex BN12 6DA

Telephone: Worthing 502541

(STD code 0903)

F.W.LOCKYER, F.C.A., A.T.I.L.

DIRECTOR & SECRETARY

seven days after docking. Crew proceed with the case.

Mr McGleave, aged 25, had been in custody for seven days, accused of failing to comply until Mr McGreave rejoined it.

After the case, Mr William Magee, aged 62, a friend of Mr McGreave's, said he was puz-zled by the case. Mr Magee, of refused to discuss the case. Zled by the case. Mr Magee, of Mr Paul Sefton, for the Exmouth Road, Corby, added prosecution, told the court that "Frank is a very quiet boy. Our "Frank is a very quiet boy. Our families know one another in Belfast, and none of them was involved in anything sinister in Ireland.

Kidnap wife's husband sent for trial Henry Kirkpatrick, whose

wife had been abducted by the Irish National Liberation Army in an attempt to stop him becoming an informer, ap-peared in court in Belfast yesterday to face a preliminary inquiry on 36 terrorist charges. He was committed for trial.

Mr Kirkpatrick, aged 25, was flanked in the dock by three prison officers. Extra police were in the building for his appearance.

No reference was made to the abduction a week ago of his wife, Elizabeth, aged 24, from her parents home in Ballymurphy, west Belfast, but as he was led from the dock his mother shouted from the public gallery. She said: "Dear, love you son. What are they trying to do to my son?"

She was led from the court in tears. Outside she said she believed it was true that police wanted her son to turn informer. Mr Kirkpatrick, from the Divis Flats complex in west Belfast, faced charges including attempted murder, conspiracy to murder, possession of a

firearm and armed robbery.

He has been sent for trial on 40 charges, including the nur-der of three Ulster Defence Regiment members, a policeman and a leading member of the Ulster Defence Association.



Mr Hutchinson: workingas taxi driver.

"Instead, I am driving the cab to pay my wages. It is a great disappointment. The diary was full of engagements the mayor Hutchinson leased his grocery basiness to a friend for a year and now has to rely on his part-time job as a taxi driver.

"For weeks the local youngsters have been congratulating me, saying how great it is that they know the mayer." His girl friend, Miss Mariene Weston, aged 28, had burst into tears when she heard the news, he said. He had offered, he said, to

play the part of mayor for any organisation disappointed with the sudden arrival of a "chairperson". He added: "As the mayor elect I am prepared to help in any way I can."



PC jailed for attack on driver From Our Correspo

main concern was to keep

At Heathrow airport a police

A policeman was jailed for six months yesterday for launching a vicious attack on a stranded motorist. Mr Justice Neill; sitting at

Birmingham Crown Court, told Police Constable David Smallwood: "I recognize that this case is a personal tragedy for you and your family. I accept that what you did was out of character, but as a police officer you are of were, a guardian of

PC Smallwood, aged 21, formerly at police lodgings in Breedon Road, Stirchley, Bir-mingham, admitted assaulting Mr David Campbell causing "The money for the library cost in the terms of resources it him actual bodily harm. His was given to the university. must be worthwhile; looking at colleague, PC Timothy mingham, denied the assault and was found not guilty after a three-day trial.

> Mr David Jones, for the prosecution, alleged that Mr Campbell, aged 23, of Fairfax Road, West Heath, Birmingham, went through a nightmare ordeal when his car broke down in Selly Park, Birmingham.

PC Smallwood saw Mr Campbell and decided to have some "drunken fun". He leaot from the car he was driving and chased Mr Campbell for 300 yards. He then kicked and punched him and tried to ram his head against a concrete pillar. Mr Jones alleged that PC Edwards, the passenger in the car, also took part in the attack. But PC Edwards told the court he had drunk 16 pints of

beer and was asleep in the car. PC Smallwood, a policeman's son, has resigned from the force

Rebel 'mayor' offers

Gloomy report on unemployed delayed

Commission has deferred publi- growth in labour supply. cation of its politically embar- "Unemployment is expe A draft of the tenative but

doomy policy document was saked yesterday, in a clear nove to influence the course of the election campaign. Union leaders who sit on the

ongiterm prospect for unemployment revealed by the plan likely to rise to 1,250,000 paralysing job prospects until the end of 1987.

Employment, sets out annual spending of £2,000m and married women."
rising to £2,400m in 1985-86 to The TUC em keep more than 600,000 people off the unemployment register.

output from a very a very low growth. Some small increase in employment may occur, but expanded

"Unemployment is expected rassing five-year corporate plan to remain high, however, there which predicts "persistently is still a considerable amount of high" unemployment, gives a change occuring within the warning to the Government economy which is likely to incr that long-term jobless totals are increase in momentum during set to rise to 1,250,000, a 25 per the planning period." Looking at labour market

implications, the commission's plan adds: "The number of long-term unemployed [those claiming unemployment benefit continuously for 12 months or Union leaders who sit on the more] is already about one confinission are appalled by the million, and in the absence of any policy response, would be

"Some groups will continue to suffer disproportionately The document, which has from unemployment and there been aproved by Mr Norman could be particular difficulties Tebbit, Secretary of State for for new entrants to the labour pians for market motahiy school

The TUC employment committe yesterday noted that the corporate plan was gloomy The paper says: "The general about the prospects for the long-picture for the years immediterm unemployed, and dis-ately ahead is unclear. There is closed government expectations likely to be some revival of that the number of long-term nnemployed will not fall below base, but this may not be the present high level. The enough to absorb productivity committee said that the MSC's

present services should be

Youth scheme 'leaked'

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspor The Government's new train- has announced its Youth ing initiative, under which up to Training Scheme, expected to 460,000 school-leavers are to be cost £900m this financial year,

London weekly magazine.

net Office "Think Tank". But the Time Out document One of the papers, Report on presented a different purpose. It Youth Unemployment, circusaid: "The essence of the lated in February 1981, said: proposal is to reduce the size of "The prospects for young the labour force by raising to 17 school-leavers are bleak. By the the age of entry to the normal end of 1983 between 50 and 70 labour market.

The count of the labour force "We estimate that the train per cent of the labour force "We estimate that the train-under 18 might never have had ing year would reduce the level

offered one-year Youth Train- which "seeks to build upon the ing Scheme places from Sep-experience of the Youth Oppor-tember, and paid £25 a week, tunities Programme and traincreated to reduce unemploying schemes tun by employers, ment figures and to depress to provide young people with a training wage levels, according bridge between school and work to documents leaked to a through broad-based foundation training in a range of London weekly magazine. dation training in a range of Time Out said today that it basic skills, knowledge and had obtained several confidences, which will enable that documents said to have them to adapt to changing been drafted by the Central circumstances and opported to the confidence of the conf

a proper job.

Since then the Government about 200,000

Opren 'victims' start US legal proceedings

By Our Legal Affairs Correspondent: Several hundred alleged vic- to establish a no fault compen-tims of the anti-arthritis drug sation scheme have mer with no

Opren are to take legal action helpful response."

for compensation against Eli Three firms of American Lilly, the American manufac- lawyers have been retained, in

turers. Washington, New York, and in The Open Action Com- Indiana, and information has mittee, which is coordinating been collated and sent, the claims in Britain where the drug committee said. The lawyers has allegedly caused about 70 will select the first cases they deaths said yesterday that it has wish to file from several instructed lawyers to start hundred already evaluated, proceedings for damlages in the The committee is urging American courts. merican courts.

anyone who has taken the drug.

The decision comes after 2 which was withdrawn from the American courts.

denial by the drug company market last year, and who that Operal or Benovappoles, is suspects side effects, to get in in any way responsible for touch with it. "We suspect that deaths or alleged side effects there may be many people who and a refusal to compensate have developed unusual medi-those claiming in be victims gal conditions while under without making them prove treatment with this drug."

negligence. The action committee is The committee said that coordinating claims though a through its lawyers it had network of about 50 lawyers in "acted" patiently and with Britain acting for more than 400 integrity". It added: "A number alleged victims, aged between of requests to the drug company 25 and 95.

nan, and Mr Gunnell, have said the pictures prove that Miss Smith could not have fallen to her death from a sixthfloor balcony as the inquest jury

block of flats in Jiddah.

Austra Schilling Dirices
Austra Sch 28: Baiwan. BD 0.680; Behaim.
B 67 50; Canada \$2.50; Canafres Pet 1.50;
Cyptus \$30, miss: Denmark Dir 7.50; Pichard
Dir 7.60; Finhand Mick. 7.60; Finance Pro
7.00; Cennany Dirick. 7.60; Finance Pro
7.00; Cennany Dirick. 87; Col. Finance Pro
7.00; Cennany Dirick. 87; Col. Finance Pro
7.00; Cennany Dirick. 88; Col. Finance Pro
7.00; Cennany Dirick. 88; Col. Finance
Lington Lin 0.425; Rowell KD 7.60;
Jordan Lin 0.470;
Jordan KD 7.60;
Jordan CR 7.60;
Jordan CR

مِكذا من رلامل

cleansing

of anthrax island By the Staff of Nature Ministry of Defence scientists have completed prelimi-mary steps towards the decon-

tamination of Grainard, a

small Scottish island used for

Science report

Hopes for

testing the potential of antrax as a biological weapon in the Second World War. From tests of a variety possible disinfectants on Grainard scientists have established that a dilute solution of formaldehyde is an effective and relatively cheap agent which to kill spores of the

Six different disinfectm solutions were tested on the island in 1982 by Dr R. J. Manches and his colleagues from the ministry's Chemical Defence Establishment at Porton Down together with Dr. J. Melling of the Public Health Laboratory Service's centre for applied uncrobiolo-

The solution were applied t the surface of small patches of ground a few metres north of the gantry from which small bombs containing spores of antrax bacteria were detonated in the trials. The area is the most beavily contaminated, probably because of the prevailing winds at the time of

A count of the anthrax pores in soil samples 10 days after disinfectant applications showed that five of the six disinfectant solutions killed most of the spores. The best among them was

five per cent solution or formaldehyde in sea water; left no living spores in the soil sample taken from an area that contained 770 spores in an equivalent sample before the disinfectant was applied. the distinction was approce.

This solution has been chosen for larger trials planned for later this year. Their outcome may determine whether an attempt is made to disinfect the whole of the

which extends to at least two application of at least 10 millions litres of disinfectant It would be difficult to termination of the island an Dr Manchee and his col-leagues say that careful consideration would have to be given to the ecological effects O Nature-Times News Service, 1983.

inated area of Grainard

Doubts on dead nurse pictures

he doubted that new pictures of Helen Smith, the nurse who died in Saui Arabia four years ago, would add anything to the evidence given at her inquest;

The pictures, taken by Saudi police just after Miss Smith's death, are being circulated to medical experts by West Yorkshire County Council, which is pressing for a new inquiry into Professor Allan Usher, who

examined Miss Smith's body, when it was returned to Britain, said yesterday: "I have not yet received the pictures from the council but I have seen them reproduced in the newspapers and I cannot see how they can add anything to what we already know.

"There is no guarantee that the position in which Helen's body is shown on the pictures is the same as the position in which she was found.

"I will study the pictures more closely when I receive copies of them and if I see anything to change my mind, I will be in touch with the county council leader, John Gunnell". Mr Philip Gill, the city's coroner, who released the pictures to lawyers acting for Miss Smith's father, Mr Ronald

Smith, has said they do not add to the inquest evidence. Mr Ronald Gregory, Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police, has also said that they do not justify further police

inquiries. Mr Smith, a former police-

The pictures show Miss Smith lying at the foot of a

Overseas selling prices

CHARITY COMMESSION Chartes - The Floyer British Legion - Arms Memor of Floridale, Leurgeston The Creedy Distributioners process to make a Section for this distrib, Copies of this drift, Scheme, may be obtained from them (rat: 219279-48-1.1) at 14 hyder Street-London, SWIY, SAS. Chilections and suggestions may be sent THE TIMES THURSDAY MAY 19 1983

London Transport aims to win passengers with new Travelcards

London will take a step towards the Continental ap-Sunday when London Trans- port port introduces Travelcards. giving free access to the Underground and buses after a lump sum payment

The sum of £480 will buy a year's unlimited travel on buses and Tubes throughout greater London, and £4 will buy a week's unlimited travel in the central area.

The shift from buying individual tickets is expected to generate big savings for London Transport through increased travel, fewer staff and reduced

It will make public transport more like the private car, and as many Continental cities have shown, with cheap period passes, will encourage people to use buses and trains instead of cars for journeys they feel they have already paid for. Other cards will be available for monthly and quarterly travel on any combination of four zones. More than 500,000 are expected to be sold by the summer A new drive against fraud is also being launched, Dr Keith

24-hour

guard on

orchids

By Hugh Clayton

Rare wild orchids are to be

guarded day and night by

naturalists to prevent a rep-etition of last year's thefts. The plants include some of the

British wild plants

t handsome and bizarre of

Patrols will start soon as the

next two months cover the flowering periods of most of

Britain's 50 wild orchid

varieties. The plants grow in a complex relationship with

complex relationship with fungus in the soil and seldom

The orchids are all relatives

of the much larger and more familiar imported hothouse varieties. Some of their names

refer to the strange shapes

eastern England and some

director-general of the Nature

necessary to thwart those who think only of their own

administers wildlife law, and

the Esmé Pairbairn Trust have naid the £4,000 needed to

Mr Richard Steele

as were dag up

adopted by their flowers. The lizard orchid with its long dangling flowers has almost vanished from its haunts in

year which fares avoidance is tional bus and Tube inspectors proach to public transport next believed to cost London Trans- are being trained.

For the first time passengers package of cheap fares nego-paying at the exit barrier will tiated through the courts this automatically be given a receipt year after last year's Fares Fair for the momey many suspect has been hitherto pocketed.

Smoking poll

should give up the idea of completely banning smoking on the Tube, according to an opinion poll published yester-day (the Press Association

reports).

The survey, conducted by MORI for the pro-smoking group, Forest, shows that 54 per cent of 721 travellers ioned were against the Only 18 per cent said there should be a total ban, while 46 per cent of non-smokers thought trains should include

Smoking comparimen The results have been sent to London Transport.

Transport, announced yester- cruited to ensure ticket offices day to try to reduce the £40m a are always manned and addi-

The Travelcard is part of a debacie, Many fares will be reduced by a quarter and some, Nearly one handred extra

ground journeys, by a half.
The 40p fare for central area
Underground journeys will cover twice the area (both the existing City and West End' zones). The 40p bus fare will be reduced to 30p, but the 20p fare

The cheaper fares and Travelcards (the latter are available from newsagents as well as London Transport outlets) ar expected to generate an extra 45 Tube journeys. Last year jour neys dropped by 5 per cent after fares doubled in March.

Dr Bright, disclosing a break-even result after £250m grants from the Greater London Council, said at a London press conference that the emphasis productivity, lower costs and

Belgrano attacker tells of fireball

Wreford-Brown, captain of General Belgrano offered to our Conquerer which sank the task force and the loss of life General Belgrano, later regretted the loss of life but would not ted the loss of life but would not "Now I feel we did just what hesitate to launch such an we were invited to do and I attack again if he had to, would have n according to a book on the doing it again". Falklands conflict published

The commander describes the sinking of the Argentine warship in Our Falklands War, written by Geoffrey Underwood and based on first-hand accounts of the task force. The Belgrano was sunk with the loss of more than 300 lives on May

2 last year. The commander was at the periscope of his submarine as wo torpedoes hit the cruiser. He said: "I saw one hit midship. I saw a fireball. I saw a cloud of dirty smoke as the second torpedo hit".

The crew of the submarine cheered at the sound of the explosion and the Conquerer moved away at speed to avoid any depth charge attacks from the cruiser's destroyer escorts. The ships searched the area where the submarine had been for a short time.

Commander Wreford-Brown certain amount of regret-about the loss of life. I did not know the numbers involved, but one presumed it was considerable.

Christopher We had countered the threat the

would have no hesitation in

"It is a fact of life that if you want to go to war you must expect losses", the commander

Describing the run-up to the had located the Belgrano or May 1 and followed her for more than 30 hours, reporting found. The submarine re-mained several miles to the stern of the cruiser, deep below

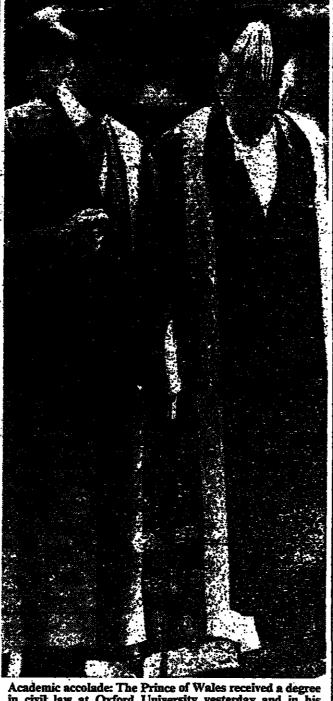
The instructions from London were to attack if the ship went inside the total exclusion zone but on May 2 the rules for engagement were changed. Commander Wreford-Brown said: "She was 20 to 30 miles outside the zone and in everyone's eyes posed a threat

to the task group".

The submarine increased speed approaching the cruiser said: "Afterwards I had a of three torredge a salvo

yards.

Our Falklands War, by Geo
Underwood (Maritime B £3.957.



in civil law at Oxford University yesterday and in his speech of acceptance, praised the Chancellor, Mr Harold Macmillan, who is in his 90th year.

"I have been fortunate enough to sit at your feet, as it were, and to listen, spellbound, to the way in which you describe events and people in terms of their historical perspective", he said,

Society, violence and the judiciary

Judge 'hounded ____ to grave by media'

مركذا من الامل

By Our Legal Affairs Correspond

The independence of the ndiciary was threatened by political pressures of governments and "bounding" by the media, Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone said last night.

He said he knew of a High Court judge who "would be alive today had he not been subjected to a torrent of abase excited by the media against a lecision" altered on appeal but

"I am not the only one who holds the belief that this sensitive man was, almost literally, hounded by the media to his grave", he said.

Lord Hailsham added that although he could not prove it, he knew of "two members of the higher judiciary whose career prospects were substantially delayed by reason of directly political consider-ations".

The Lord Chancellor, giving the third in the 1983 Hamlyn series of lectures in London also issued a warning about the use of judges by governments to head public inquiries, charged with political sensi-tivity and where the inquisitorial method was alien to judges' experience.

After instancing Lord Scarman's inquiry into the Brixton riots Lord Hailsham said judges were not to be blamed for accepting commissions to head such inquiries, but the media, public opinion, poli-ticians and lord chancellors, including himself, were "possibly to be criticized for asking judges to perform tasks for render them particularly suit-able" and which potentially interferes with their ordinar work and adds a political flavour to their reputation

Return to Victorian morality urged

A plea for return to Victorian morality with its social sanctions to combat crime and violence was made by Lord Lane, the Lord Chief Justice,

"No one gives a fig for the Ten Commandments any more, but unhappily society disregards them at its peril," he told the annual meeting of the National Association of Prison Visitors in London.

At the risk of being labelled fuddy duddies he said, people must begin by stopping the display of violence and sex on television and the importation of hard-core pornography which benefited no one but the

bmrshour. Figures for armed robbery were likely soon to go down because those involved would find far more profit in the importation of heroin, which in turn would mean more crime,

"We must start trying to get back a little way towards what your critics call Victorian morality. If we don't, it will go on getting worse.

Lord Lane said people tended to wash their hands of responsi-bility in the tackling of crime. leaving it to judges, probation staff and the prison service and



'Ban pornography

was undermined. Financial while not wishing a return to pre welfare state days, Lord Lane said there was no doubt any potential criminal would then think a long time before consigning his wife and children to the workhouse.

The big cities also meant sanctions had disappeared. People did not know their neighbours and even if The sanction of parental indifference whether or not he authority had gone, discipline was convicted of a crime.

Stand up to soccer thugs

by Judge Argyle, QC, at the public", he said. Central Criminal Court yester- He made an o day to take a positive stand Contempt of Court Act forbidagainst football hooliganism.

detention centre for their part in might be prejudiced. a soccer rampage in which a

terror - with foul language, could be named.

He made an order under the

ding the naming of the defend-The judge, who is a keen ants and the match involved, or an, made his remarks as giving its date because forthhe jailed three young football coming trials of rival supporters fans and sent another to a and a retrial of another fan The judge later told the press

man died, that the victim, Mr John
There had been "an appalling Dickinson, aged 24, of Wyvel
atmosphere of violence and Road, Vauxhall, south London,

is published by Thomas Tilling plc, whose directors (including those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable can

Graham is Thomas Tilling

Craftsmanship in Solid Oak



EXCLUSIVELY FROM

The Graham Group are Britain's leading builders merchants, with a national network of over 150 branches and showrooms.

Thomas Tilling



The sum of our parts makes us strong

Builders' Merchanting. Construction Materials and Services. Electronic Equipment and Supplies. Energy Equipment, Health Care, Electrical Equipment Distribution, Insurance, Manufacturing Engineering Furniture. Publishing. Textiles. Tiles and Pottery. Japan Trading.

Penlee disaster findings

Coastguard officers cleared

accused of doing "too little too ate" to avert the Penlee lifeboat disaster have been cleared of plame in the report of the public inquiry into the loss of the lifeboat Solomon Browne and the coaster Union Star.

The 20,000 word report, published yesterday, also rejects llegations that Captain Henry Mick" Morton, master of the Jnion Star, and his crew failed o take reasonable steps to save hemselves as the 1,400-tonne owards Cornish cliffs during a torm in December 1981. The report of the 29-day

inquiry says, however, that with the benefit of hindsight it was plain the Solomon Browne should have been launched earlier. It concludes that others might have acted differently from Mr Robbie Roberts, the coastguard district controller at Falmouth, but says that his action fell well short of any wrongful act or default.

The report states that a case had not been made out to associate the disaster, which cost 16 lives, with coastguard reorganization, particularly the removal of operational rescue control from the local station at Land's End to the Maritime scue Coordination Centre at ilmouth, 25 miles away, and

vhich covered a larger area. The report recommended joint talks to improve haison between coastguards and the Royal Naval Lifeboat Institution, especially better phraseology for alerting a lifeboat. It suggested that the Department



TIMETABLE OF TRAGEDY

which could enable its officers coastguard regulations.
to send help such as a salvage Of Trevelyan Richards, the tug to the aid of an unwilling master of a ship in trouble.

The inquiry heard more than a million words of evidence about the tragedy in which eight the Union Star is an episode in Cornish lifeboatmen and eight the nation's maritime history people on board the coaster, including a women and her two teenage daughters, died.

Solomon Browne, having res- and jeopardize a successful cued four people, was probably rescue. It was a primary duty of crushed to pieces as it went a ship's master to declare alongside the Umon Star again distress and the land station and the coaster capsized on top could do so only in exceptional of it in huge breakers below the cliffs close to Lands End.

Much of the evidence concerned allegations against Mr Roberts, aged 54, who took charge of the rescue operation half an hour after the coaster reported engine failure at 6.04 pm and Mr Colin Sturman, aged 31, the senior watch officer for the earlier period.

They had been accused of failing to appreciate the urgency of the situation, failing to initiate a Mayday after the failure of the master of the Union Star to send out a distress message and failing to ask for the early launch of the

Peniee lifeboat.
The report, compiled by Mr
Richard Stone, QC, wreck commissioner and chairman of the inquiry, and three assessors, said those allegations had been

correctly withdrawn. "The evidence did not support a finding that either officer had acted with any lack of reasonable care

or in breach of his duty."

Of Mr Sturman it said he had alerted a rescue helicopter and nearby and ensured that radar Head, the Lands End coast guard station.

He seems to have asked th right questions at the right time and treated the situation with the degree of urgency appropri received. He was a credit to the coastguard service.

Turning to Mr Roberts, report said: "He applied his judgment to the situation and though others in his position might have acted different actions were not carele

coxswain of the Solomon the report said: "Their selfles endeavours to save those from which will never be forgotten." It was important that may knew that reluctance to declare The report accepted that the a distress could lead to delay

Leading article, page 13



Geoffrey Smith



COMMERT

The Conservative task in this campaign is not to win votes; it is to make sure that they do not lose those they have already got. That con-sideration has clearly governed the writing of the manifesto. It has been sired by vafety-first, out of resolution.

The most likely way for the Conservatives now to lose votes would be by frightening the electorate. "Look what Thatcher would do if she got a second term", is the cry that the opposition parties would love to set up. But to do so at all convincingly they would have to be able to point to fresh policies of an alarming nature that the Government would introduce in the next Parliament if it is given the chance. What might they be?

A shudder of horror is not likely to pass through the country at the thought of losing the Greater London Council or any other metropolitan county. Indeed, the proposal to abolish the GLC may have the beneficial side effect for the Conservatives of bringing Mr Kenneth Livingstone into the centre of the rolitical debate in the London area, where there are a high proportion of critical seats. Anything that approached a referendum on Mr Livingstone and his works would be good news for the Tories.

Union restraints already indicated

Further restraints would be imposed upon the trade unions. But these would be along the lines already indi-cated in the Green Paper. In any case, this kind of action is popular enough so long as it does not seem to threaten industrial chaos. A campaign of sympathy for the trade unions would not be the most promising road to political success in Britain at the

The manifesto commits the Conservatives to return more industry to the private sector. But that would simply be continuing an existing trend. What is much more significant is that there is no mention of privatizing the social services, reference to "putting services like laundry, catering and hospital cleaning out to com-

petitive tender". Last summer Sir Geoffrey Howe, Mr Leun Brittan and other ministers were suggesting that private provision and individual choice might sup-element, or in some cases eplace, the role of government health, education and social

curity. But nothing of that t appears in the manifesto. t a whisper of school chers or student loans. in health there is a promise "promote closer partnership

tween the state and the ivate sectors". That would : rather more convincing if Conservatives produced me more constructive ideas e subject, but the idea is not ely to frighten away any re is no threat to the NHS

Two further tests to be passed

t the press conference lanning the document yesterday irs Thatcher even went so far to confirm that the manisto does commit the party to roviding full protection rainst inflation for state tirement pensions and other ing-term social security beneis, a commitment she gave in ,979 and later regretted.

So the manifesto should schieve its primary purpose of voiding unnecessary offence. at there are two further tests hat it needs to pass. Does it ay enough to give the appression of a government ith an agenda to justify a second term? The programme orther privatization of industry should not be regarded as insubstantial just because they are continuing a trend. On a comomic policy it is clear that Mrs Thatcher would continue in a second term to pursue a adically different course from : ny other party.

But does this manifesto give full and fair indication of hat a Conservative governent would do over the next re years? Here there must be substantial doubt. It is not so ng ago that Treasury minisrs were warning their colagnes of the horrendous evels that taxation would each over the years ahead if the present public spending trends were maintained. Yet this manifesto holds out the hope of lower taxes without spending cuts would be found.

Union leaders react with rage to Tory plan to check political funds

the Conservative manifesto unions were "the last repository provisions that would compel of the democratic traditions of by law and curtail their political being threatened in a way that made it inevitable". tivities companies who could make The TUC's employment political donations were not.

policy and organization committee had an early view of the Conservative proposals to Tory programme for a second abolish menopolitan councils term of office and rejected it out and the Greater London Coun-

Mr William Keys, general secretary of SOGAT '82 and chairman of the committee, said: "This is an outright attack on the Labour Party. Because they cannot destroy us electoral- writes). ly, they want to destroy us financially".

The contents of the manifesto were widely expected, with the never recover. exception of the provision for periodic tests of rank-and-file. opinion about the continuation of trade union political funds; these democratically accountincreases in taxation for the first which if implemented might able authorities without first two years of a Labour Governreduce substantially the number of unions affiliated to Labour.

this view was echoed by Labour groups who control the for trade union members to choose their leaders by secret ballot, to vote before striking and to decide whether to pay the political levy.

The This view was echoed by Labour groups who control the six metropolitan councils and the GLC. Mr Kenneth Livingstone, leader of the GLC, said: "Londoners will lose the sixth to also the sixth t

The TUC employment committee said in a statement that the manifesto only offered another round of union-bashing, masquerading as a substi-tute for industrial relations

policy....
"There is nothing wrong with secret ballots. Many unions already use them extensively. Nobody who knows the first thing about industrial relations would seriously argue however that they are applicable to every union and industrial situation."

The committee added: "The democratic systems which unions have developed - postal ballots, voting at work, voting at union branches - must all, by Thatcher's decree reduced to one system. Mr Clive Jenkins, general

The Official Unionist Party

in Northern Ireland will de-

mand devolved majority rule

government at Stormont as the main condition for supporting a

minority administration in any

"hung" parliament.
At almost the same time as

Mr James Molyneaux, the party

leader, was announcing that

yesterday the Conservative

there would be no devolution

that a new Thatcher administ-

ration would be prepared to

return control to a Unionist

The Official Unionists' mani-

festo, entitled The Only Way,

describes the four years of Mrs

Thatcher's government as was-

ted. It continues to promote the "conspicracy theory" pro-

produce the results promised in

organization had suggested that

the Alliance plan would not

produce one million new jobs in

two years. It was more likely to

be about 400,000. (The centre

also criticized the Labour

programme, saying it would fail

to produce the declared target

and would put inflation back

the joint manifesto.

into double figures).

the Cambridge models.

That promise ends any hope

throughout the community

appeared, saying

widespread support

manifesto

without '

maiority.

Trade Union leaders reacted Scientific, Technical and Mana- Conservative opposition on the with howks of rage yesterday to gerial Staffs, insisted that the GLC, welcomed the proposals, the Conservative manifesto unions were "the last repository which he said were overtine. "The financial excesses of the them to introduce secret ballots this country" and were now current GLC administration has

> Mr Michael Foot, the Labour leader, yesterday condemned the manifesto as "just more of the same, shameful, disastrous policies we have had cil and give their functions to over the last four years" borough and district councils (Anthony Bevins writes). brough an angry reaction from

> Speaking on the BBC radio's fimmy Young Show, he said: "What it really means is more Sir Jack Smart, chairman of the Association of Metropolitan Authorities (Mark Mitchell of the same, or even worse. That is what she prophesies for the British people, and I believe that they are too wise to accept Sir Jack said that such action would inflict wounds from which local democracy would

> While saying that the pos-ition would not be easy under a "It would be a thoroughly irresponsible act of politically Labour government, Mr Foot motivated vandalism to destroy pledged that there would be no ensurinng that something better

Speaking in his Ebbw Vale constituency last night he said that the Conservative manifesto was "miserably complacent" and appeared to have no appreciation of the economic problems facing the country. Mr Roy Jenkins and Dr David Owen, leaders of the Social Democratic Party, launched a savage assault against the Conservative manifesto yester-day, claiming that it offered a continuation of misery and the prospect of three to four million unemployed for the rest of the decade (Philip Webster writes).

Mr Jenkins, speaking in Leicester, sai the Tories offered

no hope. There would be no end the squeeze, the economy would bump along the bottom.
In Plymouth Dr Owen said that Britain in 1983 would not accept a continuing rise in unemployment. The weakness in the manifesto was that Conservatives were "ready to borrow £8,000m a year but stubbornly refuse to borrow just a little bit more in order to lift the burden of unemployment, lost output and lower living



was ready to put in their place",

to elect the people who manage vital country-wide services and

the right to sack the people

responsible every four years if

Mr Alan Greengross, for the

want to

local democracy".

Ulster party seeks devolution

From Richard Ford, Belfast

pounded by Mr Enoch Powell

ution if it meant power sharing

Ulster should be governed for any longer on a 12-month lease

dimension".

stability.

and Mr Molyneaux, claiming withdrawal from the EEC. Mr that the Foreign Office, the Powell, MP for Down South, Northern Ireland Office, the indicated that he would advise Irish Republic and the United the electorate in Britain to vote

States have tried many devices Labour, as he had in 1974,

to force or trick the people of because of that party's policy of Ulster into an all-Ireland state. withdrawal.

Mr Molyneaus, flanked by Mr Powell, who could face a Mr Powell and Mr Harold struggle to remain an MP if the

McCusker, said the last four unionist vote in his constitu-

nominations close.

Foot on solid home ground From David Felton, Ebbw Vale which has the highest Labour

The Great Fire of London

Mr Michael Foot went to Ebbw Vale yesterday to hand in his nomination papers for knowledge that he now has the safest Labour seat in Britain as a result of boundry changes.

His 17,000 majority at the substantially this time and could outstrip the highest majority of 21,000 achieved in the constituency by his prede-cessor and inspiration Aneurin

Mr Foot yesterday made a pilgrimage to the Bevan Memorial on Wann-y-Pound, a hill overlooking the towns of Ebbw Vale, Tredegar and Rhymney which together made up the old constituency. The redrawn boundries now take in three quarters of Abertillery

Street, Tredeger, to be inter-viewed by Mr Walter Cronkite vote per head in Britain. The memorial, known as the Bevan Stones, is marked by three large pieces of limestone representing the three towns in the constituency which sit on the Americian television journalist, who is making a series of programmes on the election campaign for the Independent Television programme World in Action. Mr Cronkite said after the interthe spot where Bevan used to address open air political meetings attracting up to 7,000 view that he found Mr Foot people. It was traditional in "an educated and intelligent" the area on the eve of elections on May Day for the people from the towns to climb the Labour leader to have sharp differences with President Reagan if he were to become hill to listen to the Welsh

Mr Foot said he was confident that Bevan would have approved of the campaign that he is ranning in 1983 particularly in his defence of the National Health Service which Bevan was instrumental in establish-

Mr Foot later went to his

told of battle for jobs the Prime Minister yesterday not to be defensive about the Government's record on unem-With the opposition parties.

Tories

unanimous in immediately branding the Tory manifesto as promising "More of the same" Mrs Margaret Thatcher told about 400 prospective candidates at the traditional eve-ofelection conference that Conservative policies offered the best prospects for jobs, She reminded the entiresi-

estic gathering at Central Hall, Westminster, that Labour governments always left office with higher unemployment than when they came in "We are in the battle for more jobs." she said. "Our policies will produce jobs in the future.

Mrs Thatcher's remarks mderline her acceptance the the unemployment figures wil be the main focus of the opposition campaign during the election and her belief that attack will be the best way of countering it.

Also giving the candidates their battle orders yesterday were Mr Michael Jopling, the chief whip, Sir Geoffrey Howe, and Chancellor, and Mr Ceci Parkinson, the party chairman, Mrs. Thatcher sent them to their constituencies happy, with the message to be "cool calm and elected" after taking them through the political outlined in the manifesto and telling them to shout from the housetops the Government's good record on pensions and the health services at a time of world recession and when it was still paying

Labour's debts. Referring to the manifesto's reform, she said that the step by-step approach had paid off well, and there was noisy applause when she mentioned the plans to abolish the Greater London Council and metropoli tan counties.

Telling the candidates to expose Labour's "extreme" policies, the Prime Minister said the Opposition offered "spend spend, spend and borrow" in contrast to the Government's properly costed programme. A tape of the Conservatives' campaign song "Maggie for Me", which was inveiled yesterday, is being sent to local

Parkinson

denies

film story

man of the Conservative Party,

propaganda films, with actors

and actresses playing the role of

He was speaking at the manifesto-launching press con-

ference after some newspapers

had reported that the recently

closed Mildmay Mission Hospi-

tal, Bethnal Green, east Lon-

don, was to be used as the

backcloth to a party political.

programme.
Mr Parkinson's advice to a

questioner was: "Don't believe

verything you read in the

newspapers. There were no actors involved.

nurs, doctors and workers.

Make or break time for Britons to decide on European membership By Patricia Clough

The elections will probably the the last chance for Britons to vote on membership of the European Community.

years had been frittered away by aborted initiatives. His party would work to amend legislation that set up the assembly and would never accept devolation if it meant rower sharing unionist voice in inscending the entry of a personal personal party (DUP) candidate, dismissed talk of failure. "I am a aution if it meant rower sharing the personal persona The Rev Ian Paisley, leader To pull out, voters would with nationalists or an "Irish of the DUP, wants an arrangehave to return Labour with a ment in six marginal constitu- clear overall majority. The rule Mr Molyneaux said the OUP each field candidates in three only Such is the research of the parties are firmly committed to staying in Europe and Mr between the parties that a deal the Alliance would not consent any longer on a 12-month lease is proving difficult, although it to withdrawal in the event of a because that did not help create is likely one will be made before coalition with Labour.

If Labour fails, even staunch party anti-marketeers admit privately, it would have little hope of raising the issue at subsequent elections. Barring dramatic events, Britain would by then be so enmeshed in the Community, the budget problem presumably solved and the public so accustomed to it that it would be neither practical nor politically realistic to demand withdrawal.

Its official policy now is to start negotiations for withdrawal, any other powhich would take time, al pollsters say. though they should be com-pleted within the Government's have found the electorate 65 per lifetime. But the process must cent and 54 per cent in favour be "amicable and orderly" so as of staying, the highest support

in sections of the party and of leaving among a number of trade union leaders about the likely effect on leaders about the likely effect on focused on jobs. It would seem to leave the party an escape route from its own policy.

THE ISSUES THE EEC It is not yet clear how has clearly failed. important the question will be

in the campaign. Mr Roy fought in terms of jobs. The Hattersley, Labour's chief Conservatives claim that with spokesman on home affairs, has drawal would put 2,500,000 said it will not be a central jobs at risk. Labour retorts that issue. The other parties say it unemployment will rise to five would be if Labour wanted to million anyway if Britain stays, make it one, but there is For Labour, the EEC rules are evidence that a number of an obstacle to socialist policies. Labour candidates are unhappy The party also reflects the withdrawal and prefer to play feelings of many of its supporters workers whose jobs or porters.

The general feeling among all parties is that it will probably be among the first six topics, overshadowed by unemployment and economic questions. No-one is quite clear, in fact,

withdrawal. whether the issue can affect

Even Labour's own position
has softened in recent months.
Its official policy now is to start

Whether the issue can affect voting, and if so, in which direction. Public attitudes to the EEC are more volatile than on any other political theme,

"not to prejudice employment". for membership for three years and an extraordinary reversal of recent hostility. A year ago the figure was 60 per cent in favour

But attention will now be focused on the foreign minis-ters' meeting in Brussels on May 24 and 25. Signs of

progress will clearly favour Mrs while difficulties Mr Cecil Parkinson. could add fuel to Labour's allegation that the Prime Minister promised to get a allegation that the Prime denied that Tories were taking Minister promised to get a over empty hospitals and solution by the end of June and factories as the setting for

Mr Foot's wife, Jill, Crai-gie, who has been campaigning

with Mr Foot this week will

now start her own campaign in marginal constituencies. She

visits Croydon today but will join her hasband for a tour of south coast constituencies

In the main, the issue will be For Labour, the EEC rules are

living standards have suffered and who resent the influx of foreign products on the British market.

The Conservatives and the SDP/Liberal Alliance argue that the EEC has been unfairly made a scapegoat for Britain's economic woes, that the country has benefited from membership and the shortcomings must be improved from within. There is no realistic, alternative market and withdrawal would also eopardize valuable investment by foreign companies, particu-larly American and Japanese

larly American and Japanese ones, using Britain as a base.
Britain joined the Commanty on Japanese 1, 1872. A referencium in 1875 produced a 2 to 1 majority in favour of staying. Trade with 1860 mariest, of 280 million people how secontals for story 45 per Cent of Britair's local trade.

Britair's gross hauter of the contribution for 1882 us 12, 450c. After a retacle of about 2500m and taking in Commantly specifical in Britair, particularly transfer regional and social trade, the country remained a net contributor by 2461m.

Topmartory Field sporests

Two to go for the Tories The Conservatives have now

completed the section of candidates for all but two of the 633 constituencies in Great Britain. Legal challenges are in prospect in two constituences, Thanet, North, and Bridgend.

Labour has only one selection conference outstanding, that in the new constituency of Sedgefield, co Durham, where the choice will be made tomorrow. The Liberal/Social Democratic Alliance has completed all adoptions.

Scots reforms

Labour launched its Scottish manifesto yesterday with a firm commitment to a Scottish? Assembly which would help a speahrhead an industrial recovery and regeneration. Local authorities will also be given greater freedom to decide their policies and rates.

Smear claim

Labour's press officer, Mr Francis Beckett, said that a is Conservative advertisement, which is a series of "I sign_u. away" declarations, was mis-id-leading, a smear, and a sign that the campaign had become dirty.

Adams stands

Mr Richard Adams, author of Watership Down, is to stand as Spetthorne, opposing Mr Humphrey Atkins, the Con-servative MP, who is a strong supporter of hunting

Ecology hope

The Ecology Party hoped to quickest people to demand the ments face difficulties here win 5 per cent of the vote in the quickest possible means of because arms courtoi is a 100 constituencies it was fight reassurance."

The arguments, he said, were lacks the emotional apreal of a charman of the party said familiar. "For example, if there simple message yesterday.

Alliance defends jobs promise

Alliance programme would not 1985-6.

Allied attack: Mr Steel (left) and Mr Rodgers attacking Tory and Labour policies yesterday. (Photograph: John Manning).

"So our election commitment

Mr Steel insisted there was nothing inevitable about unemof helplessness", he said.

into double figures).

Mr Steel said. "I saw the world economic conditions, but Henley forecast and I do not accept it. Our programme is not one cobbled together in a rush for this election. It was produced as a result of a joint succession."

Mr Steel said. "I saw the world economic conditions, but He added: "We intend to break the link between the unions and the Labour Party, first by substituting contracting for this election. It was produced as a result of a joint succession."

c Cambridge models. masters of our own fate. to be "Their findings were very "Unfortunately, there is a Party"

Mr David Steel, the Liberal different from the Henley carefully orchestrated mood of leader speaking for the Libe-figures... Using the Treasury defeatism about the whole ral/SDP Alliance at yesterday's model it showed that under our business. Mr Steel com-London press conference, was proposals we would have mented. The Government tells unshaken by the claims made unemployment down by us that full employment and by the independent Henley 431,000 in 1983-4; 857,000 in stable prices cannot be had Centre for Forcasting that the 1984-5; and by 1,017,000 in together, that it is one or the

"The latest production figto get unemployment down by

The economic forecasting one million over the first two

Government's claims of an years of the new Parliament upturn. We are clearly stuck on or around the bottom."

> ployment it was man-made, made an attack on the trade not God-given. "It is ridiculous unions. He said: "The incesfor Conservative leaders to flap tuous relationship between the their hands in a pathetic display unions and Labour Party is corrupting to the trade unions Mr Steel conceded that some and has been disastrous for

duced as a result of a joint such concerted efforts to get economission of our two parties many months ago and at that time we had it carefully put unemployment was homethrough both the Treasury and the Cambridge models.

The was prospected efforts to get second, by requiring trade unions to hold secret ballots of British all their members at reasonable intervals to decide whether or not they wish their trade union the Cambridge models. to be affiliated to the Labour

Tory speakers at adoption meetings

The Chancellor of the Exchequer and Secretary of Stints for Defence are among the Conservatives speaking at adoption meetings tonight. Sir Geoffrey Howe will address the East Survey constituency at St Peter's Hall, Limosfield, and Mr Michael Heseltine will speak to Henley Conservatives at Icknield School, Wallington in Oxford.

Wallington in Oxford.
Mr Norman Fowler will speak
at the Town Hall, Sutton
Coldfield, Sir Keith Joseph at the
Roundhay High School, Leeds,
and Mr John Biffen at the Market
Hall, Ween, Strenghton Hall, Wen, Shropshire,
Mr David Howell will speak at
the Guldford County School for
Girls, and Mr James Prior

Waveney Conservatives at the Beaconstield Club, Lowestoft. Mr Beaconsticid Club, Lowestoft. Mr William Whitelaw will speak at the adoption meeting of Mr David Mellor at Davey Hall, Putney. The Attorney-General, Sir Michael Havers, will speak at his adoption meeting in Park Hall, Wimbisdom. All meetings start at 3

Details of the speaking arrange-ments of Labour and SDP/Liberal Alliance candidates available last night.

Russians 'may seek to exploit election'

Mr Douglas Hurd, the Minis are nuclear weapons we should ter of State at the Foreign abolish them; if disarmament Office, gave a warning yesterday by negotiation takes time, forget against Soviet exploitation of it and throw away our own the election and short-cuts to weapons now, despite the disarmaments. He said in a evidence for this being a sinful

ives would be carefully exam- of emotion taking over from ined at Geneva rather than at reason." the election hustings

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

speech at the Royal United world, if we lead by example Services Institute, in London, others will follow us. that the election was of "Or if they do not follow, at enormous importance to the least they will not use the Russians and that they would weapons they still have against be tempted to exploit it. us if we no longer pose a

be tempted to exploit it. us if we no longer pose a "They have in their hand a threat."

weapon over Western public Mr Hurd said: "This is opinion which we do not have dangerous talk because it is over the Soviet people." But he unrealistic. The risks are im-

added that any Soviet initiat mense when we run the danger

But he accepted the difficulty The minister then said: "The of the Government's task. "If more frightening the weaponary sensible policy becomes un-and consequences of war, the popular, you may fail in the end more our longing for peace to carry it through. Govern-leads people to demand the ments face difficulties here

Priority

to peace

through

strength

On defence, the manifesto says:

For nearly four decades, Europe

has been at peace. The strength

of the Western Alliance has kept

our own freedoms secure. The

possession of nuclear weapons

by both sides has been an

ffective deterrent to another

Labour opponents now propose

would put at risk all this hard-

We will fully support the negotiations to reduce the deployment of nuclear wea-

pons. But we will not gamble

The Western Alliance can keep

the peace only if we can convince any potential ag-gressor that he would have to

pay an unacceptable price. To do so, NATO must have strong

conventional forces backed by a

nuclear deterrent. And we in

Britain must maintain our own

independent nuclear contri-bution to British and European

defence. At the same time, we shall continue to support all realistic efforts to reach bal-

anced and verifiable agreements

with the Soviet Union on arms

creased our defence expenditure

in real terms. We have

honoured our promise to give

our reglular and reserve forces

proper pay and conditions and

the equipment they need to do

We propose to amend the Civil Defence Act 1948 to

We have substantially in-

control and disarmament

The policies which

The protection of peace

with our defence.

war in Europe.

won security.

Tories offer freedom and a steadfast progress to recovery

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, leader of the Conservative Party, says in foreword to the manifesto.

Britain has recovered confidence nd self-respect. We have regained the regard and admiration of other nations, We are seen today as a peopl with integrity, resolve and the will to succeed This manifesto describes

the achievements of four years of Conservative government and sets out our plans for our second term. The choice before the nation

is stark: either to continue our present steadfast progress towards recovery, or to follow policies more exstreme and more damaging than those ever put forward by any previous Opposition. We face three challenges:

the defence of our country,, the employment of our people, and the prosperity of our economy. How to defend Britain's traditional liberties and distinctive way of life is the most

vital decision that faces the people at this election. We have enjoyed peace and security for thirty-eight years - peace with freedom and

The following is a partial text of the Conservative Party's pro-Britain is once more a force to be

reckoned with. Formidable difficultes remain to be overcome. But after four years of Conservative govern-ment national recovery has begun. Our opponents claim that they could abolish unemployment by printing or borrowing thousands of millions of pounds. This is a cruel deceit. Their plans would immediately unleash a far more savage economic crisis than their last; a crisis which would very econo bring

crisis which would, very soon, bring nore unemployment in its wake.
The truth is that unemployment, in Britain as in other countries, can be checked and then reduced only by steadily and patiently rebuilding

the economy so that it produces the goods and services which people want to buy, at prices they can Over the past four years, this country has recaptured much of her

old pride. We now have five great tasks for the future. They are:

To create an economy which provides stable prices, lasting prosperity and employment for our people; To build a responsible society which

arotects the weak but also allows the nily and the individual to flourish;

To improve the quality of life in our cities and countryside; To defend Britain's freedom, to keep faith with our allies in Europe and in Nato, and to keep the peace with

in the next endeavour to bring inflation lower still. Our ultimate goal should be a

society with stable prices.

We shall maintain firm control of public spending and borrowing. If Government borrows too much, interest rates rise, and, so do mortgage payments. Less spending by Government leaves more room

We shall continue to set out a responsible financial strategy which will gradually reduce the growth of money in circulation - and so go on bringing inflation down. The last four years have shown that a bureaucratic machine for

controlling wages and prices is quite unneccesary. It simply stores up trouble and breeds inefficiency. But Government remains mes-capably responsible for controlling

its own costs. We are committed to fair and reasonable levels of pay for those who work in the public services. We shall therefore continue to seek sensible arranger for determining pay in the Civil-Service and the National Health Service, following the Megaw report and the resolution of the NHS pay dispute.
It is equally our duty to the nation

as a whole to prevent any abuse of monopoly power or exploitation of the sick, the weak and the elderly. So we must continue to resist unreasonable pay claims in the We shall continue our pro-

gramme to expose state-owned firms to real competition. In telecommunications, we have li-

CANDIDATES

Kenneth Weetch

Pat Miernik

Elizabeth Cottrell

justice. We dare not put that security at risk.
Every thinking man and

woman wants to get rid of nuclear weapons. To do that we must negotiate patiently from a position of strength, on ours in advance. The universal problem of ir time, and the most

intractable, is unemployment. The answer is not bogus ocial contracts and government overspending. Both, in the end, destroy jobs. The only way to a lasting reduction in memployment is to make the right products at the right prices, supported by good services. The Government's role is to keep inflation down and offer real incentives for enterprise. As we win back itomers, so we win back

We have a duty to protect the most vulnerable members of our society, many of whom contributed to the heritage we now enjoy. We are proud of the way we have shielded the pensioner and the National

Mercury, and have decided to of tele-shopping and tele-banking. hierase two mobile telephone networks. We have allowed competition in commercial postal services. Already, standards of service are ing to improve. Investment is

rising. And better job opportunities are being opened up.

We shall transfer more state-owned businesses to independent ownership. Our aim is that British where we will sell 51 per cent of the shares to the private sector — Rolls-Royce, British Airways and substantial parts of British Steel, of British Shipbuilders and of British Leyland, and as many as possible of British's airports, shall become private sector combecome private sector com-

National Bus Company. As before, we will offer shares to all those who work in them.

We shall also transfer to the private sector the remaining state-owned oil business – the British Gas Corporation's offshore oil interests. We have abolished the Gas Corporation's statutory monopoly of the supply of North Sea gas to industry. Already there has been a vigorous new lease of life for gas exploration and development in the North Sea, which had ground to a Coffice to co-ordinate the Govern-complete halt moder Labour. In the ment's conservation effort, so as to

encourage the private generation of best value for money.

electricity. In the next Parliament,
we shall seek other means of increasing competition in, and attracting private capital into the gas

Lower taxes In the last four years, we have

made great strides in reducing and simplifying taxes. Further improvements in allow-ances and lower rates of income tax remain a high priority, together with measures to reduce the poverty and

nnemployment traps.

We want to encourage wider ownership. This means lowering taxes on capital and savings, encouraging individuals to invest. directly in company shares, and encouraging the creation of more

Help for new technologies

with industry, the Alvey programme for research into advanced infor-

sanction the launch of new cable tenants through our various low-networks to bring wider choice to cost home-ownership schemes: consumers, not just for entertain- "homesteading", building for sale,

Labour life and hope

Health Service from

Only if we create wealth can tinue to do justice to the old and the sick and the disabled. It is economic success which will provide te those who need it most.

Our history is the story of a free people - a great ch people stretching back into the past and forward into the

All are linked by a common belief in freedom, and in Britain's greatness. All are aware of their own responsilief in freede bility to contribute to both, Our past is witness to their

enduring courage, honesty and flair, and to their ability to change and create. Our future will be shaped by those same The task we face is formid-

able. Together, we alve achieved much over the past four years. I believe it is now right to ask for a new mandate to meet the challenge of our

The central part of the manifesto deals with reform in

local government and the trade

unions. Local government:

less growth of local govern-

ment spending, and manpower is now back down to the level

of 1974. We shall legislate to

curb excessive and irresponsible

rate increases by high-spending

councils, and to provide a

general scheme for limitation of

rate increases for all local

authorities to be used if

In addition, for industry we

more businesses the right to pay

by instalments. And we shall

The metropolitan councils

wasteful and unnecessary tier of

them and return most of their

be administered over a wider

area - such as police and fire,

and education in inner London

ment Grant this year will be

improvement for sale, and shared

We shall extend our Tenants'

Charter to enable council tenants to get necessary repairs done them-selves and be reimbursed by their

We shall conduct early public consultation on proposals which would enable the building societies

to play a fuller part in supporting the provision of new housing and would bring up to date the laws

Our goal is to make Britain the best-housed nation in Europe.

In the next Parliament, we shall

continue to protect retirement pensions and other linked long-term

benefits against rising prices. Public sector pensioners will also continue

to be protected on the basis of

week the amount pensioners may

earn without losing any of their

pension. It remains our intention to continue raising the limit and to continue raising the limit and to abolish this earnings rule as soon as we can. The Christmas bonus, which Labour failed to pay in 1975

which govern them.

Reviving Britain's cities

the rating of empty

stop the rating industrial property.

We have checked the relent-

saving ratepayers' money

ed a new independent network, ment, but for the whole new world

Use of land In our crowded country the

planning system has to strike a delicate balance. It must provide for the homes and workplaces we need It must protect the environment in which we live.

One particular way to achieve this is by bringing back into use the thousands of acres lying derelict and unused, so much of which is in the ownership of local authorities or other public bodies. We have set up Land Registers to identify this land, and we shall now use our powers to panies. We also aim to introduce bring it into use. The more this land substantial private capital into the can be used, the less the need to We will also bring open-cast coal

build on Green Belts and the

ment's conservation effort, so as to ent, we passed a law to ensure that the taxpayer gets the

s of Agricultural aid

Farmers' Union and the Country Landowners' Association have agreed on the best way to make young people. We shall legislate on these lines at an early opportunity. During the next Parliament, we shall introduce measures to restructure the fishing industry and to encourage investment and better

Help for the family

ther. The Conservative Par believes in encouraging people to take responsibility for their own decisions. We shall continue to return more choice to individuals and their families. That is the way to increase personal freedom. It is also In the next Parliament, we will

any thousands more families ance to buy their homes. For mation technology; accelerate the transfer of technology from the university laboratory to the market place, especially by the improved and extended to include encouragement of science parks; the right to buy houses on leasehold help firms to launch new products land and the right to buy on a through pilot schemes and public shared ownership basis. The maximum discount will be increased by one per cent a year for those who have been tenants for those who have been tenants for "Micros-in-Schools" scheme and those who have been tenants for our network of Information Techbetween twenty and thirty years, nology Centres for the young taking the maximum discount to 60 memployed so that they are per cent. We shall also help firstequipped with tomorrow's skills; time buyers who are not council

Ipswich

- will be run by joint boards of embarking upon a programme borough or district represen- of major route closures. There is, however, scope for substan-The £60m we have ear Rail which are needed to justify investment in a modern Fewer restrictive practices

matched by up to four times that sum from private firms and much more attention to investing in new developments. the customer are also essential. Merseyside, Operation Rail services are now facing

> pension rights of "early leavers", people who change jobs, can be better protected and how their members may be given fuller information about their pension

Value for money in the NHS We intend to continue to make

sure that all patients receive the best possible value for the money that is spent on the Health Service. The treatment of the elderly, mentally handicapped and mentally ill will continue command our particular attention To release more money for looking after patients, we will reduce the costs of administering the Health Service. We are asking health authorities to make the maximum possible savings by putting services like laundry catering and hospital cleaning out to competitive tender.

₩e welcome the growth in and 1976, will continue to be paid private health insurance in recent every year in accordance with the years. This has both made more health care available, and lightened We passed in 1979.

Over 11.5m people – half the working population – are now covered by occupational pension schemes. We will consider how the supplement to state care. We shall for non-urgent operations. We shall continue to encourage this valuable

Mr Cecil Parkinson, Con-

The way ahead: Mr William Whitelaw (centre) and Mr Norman Tebbit heeding their leader's words at yesterday's press conference.

coaches and cars, and they

need to respond with more

innovative and more modern

examine ways of decentralising

BR and bringing in private

enterprise to serve railway

Both trade union members

and the general public have

welcomed the 1980 and 1982

leaders still abuse their power

against the wishes of their

members and the interests of

society. Our. 1982 Green Paper,

Democracy in Trade Unions.

points the way to give union

members control over their own unions. We shall give

union members the right to:

But some trade union

Jobs, prices and unions

Employment Acts,

work methods.

Reforms for councils and unions

Groundwork has

variety of services.

will require local authorities to and commuter trains in the

consult local representatives of London area. This will provide industry and commerce before the opportunity to split the

setting their rates. We shall give different types of transport into

and the Greater London Coun- ensure better use of school and

cil have been shown to be a special buses for local com-

functions to the boroughs and ity, efficient railway service.

districts. Services which need to That does not mean simply

government, we shall abolish buses will be cut.

together landowners, local in-

dustry and local authorities to

tackle the squalor and derel-iction on the edge of towns. The

lessons of this and many other

Merseyside initiatives will now

We shall further relax bus

be applied in other urban areas.

licensing to permit a wider

The GLC has grossly mis-

managed London Transport. We shall set up a new London

Regional Transpor Authority

for the Underground, buses

separate operating bodies, put

more services out to private

tender and offer the passenger

In the country, we shall

munities. Restrictions on mini-

We want to see a high-qual-

providing ever-larger subsidies

from the taxpayer. Nor, on the

servative Party chairman.

omote closer partnership between the State and the private sectors in the exchange of facilities and of ideas in the interests of all patients.

their children's schooling.

Until now, HM inspectors' reports have remained secret. Now

an important programme for improving teacher training colleges.

We shall switch the emphasis in the Education Welfare Service back to school attendance, so as to reduce

refresher courses for teachers, research into special schools, and

We are setting up fourteen pilot projects to bring better technical education to teenagers. The success of these will play a vital part in raising technical training in Britain to the level of our best overseas Giving parents more power is one of the most effective ways of raising educational standards. We shall continue to seek ways of widening parental choice and influence over

and independent schools alike against our opponents attacks. And we shall defend the right of parents to spend their own money on educating their children.

we are publishing them and making sure they are followed up, too.

We are not satisfied with the selection or the training of our teachers. Our White Paper sets out an important programme for

We have given special help for

play groups and nursery schools will help the police to bring where they are most needed.

We shall also encourage schools to keep proper records of their support for the police by laying pupils achievements, buy more computers, and carry out external treatment of suspects. We shall also

cedure agreements, breach of which would deprive industrial action of immunity.

governed by adequate prograded tests. The public examination build more courtrooms to r system will be improved, and O- delays in trying criminal cases. level standards maintained.

We are reviewing the family

jurisdiction of the courts, including

their conciliation role, with a view to improving the administration of family law. We shall also reform the

divorce laws to offer further protection to children, and to secure fairer financial arrangements when

The rule of law matters deeply to

everyone of us. Any concession to the thief, the thug or the terrorist undermines that principle which is

the foundation of all our liberties.

The proposals embodied in our Police and Criminal Evidence Bill will help the police to bring criminals to justice. At the same

Essential services The proposal to curb immunity

whether their unions should have party political funds. We shall also curb the legal immunity of unions to call

strikes without the prior approval of those concerned through a fair and secret ballot. Political levy

hold ballots for the election of governing bodies of trade unions; decide periodically

Consultations on the Green Paper have confirmed that

about how the right of individual trade unions members not pay the political levy operates in practice, through the system of contracting-out. We intend to invite the TUC to discuss the steps which the trade unions themselves can take to ensure that individual members are freely and effectively able to decide for themselves whether or not to pay the political levy. In the event willing to take such steps, the Government will be prepared to introduce measures to guarantee the free and effective right of choice.

in the absence of pre-strike ballots will reduce the risk of strikes in essential services. In addition, we shall consult further about the need for industrial relations in specified

there is widespread disquiet enable civil defence funds to used in safeguarding against peacetime emergencies as well as against hostile attacks.

Britain in Europe The creation of the European Community has been vital in cementing lasting peace in Europe and ending centuries of

hostility. We came to office determined to make a success of British membership of the Community. This we have The European Community is the world's largest trading group. It is by far our most important export market. With.

drawal would be a catastrophe for this country. As many as two million jobs would be at risk. We would lose the great export advantages and the attraction to overseas investors which membership now gives us. The resolute approach

This Govern is straightforward and resolute.

We mean what we say. We face the truth, even when it is painful. And we stick to our

purpose.

build more courtrooms to reduce

There must be enough prison places to cope with sentences imposed by the courts. We will also respond to the increasing public concern over obscenity and offences against public decency, which often have links with serious crime. We propose to introduce specific

legislation to deal with the most

serious of these problems, such as

the dangerous spread of violent and obscene video cassettes.

We accept the case for an independent prosecution service, and will consider how it might best be set up. We intend to extend substantially the grounds that disqualify those with criminal records from serving on juries.

Ulster pledge The people of Northern Ireland will

Erdington

continue to be offered a framework for participation in local democracy and political progress through the Assembly. There will be no change in Northern Ireland's constitutional position in the United Kingdom without the consent of the majority of people there, and no devoluti

CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

SDP

Suddenly, a key role

Daniel Moylan Robin Corbett

Christopher Barber Birmingham, Erdington, is not used to the centre of the

CANDIDATES

stage after 38 years of decent reticence with Mr Julius Silverman as its member. Mr Silverman, a barrister who eschewed publicity but worked diligently for his constituents. has retired, the last of the 1945 victors in the city to go. The piercing light of phology has thus thrust Erding-

marginal, where it has been suggested that the Alliance could succeed. But in the recent Carmarthen local elections 'they had' a setback, losing a seat at Kingsbury to Labour. As it blinks in the unaccustomed has been reduced by a quarter glare of attention, Erdington seems to represent the classic outer city suburb that has discarded, or is in the process of discarding, its traditional attachment to Labour.

Unemployment in the constituency is about 22 per cent and will therefore dominate the

The only candidate living in rein. It selected Mr Robin Richard Evans Erdington is Mr. Christopher. Corbett, aged 49, who sat for

Profile of Birmingham Erdington 1981 % Loc Auth 1981 % Black/Asian 1981 % Mid ci 1981 % Prof man

1982 % electorate 1979 % BBC/ITN no

Barber, a market researcher for the local passenger transport authority, representing the Alliance. He was born in Scotland. educated in Ireland and arrived in Birmingham 31 years ago. He

Tomorrow; Stirling,

sat as the Labour councilior for the area and was the first of six in the city to defect to the SDP in October, 1981. He is optimistic about his chances but depressed about the

disillusion of so many with politics and politicians in general The Labour constituency party is middle-of-the-road,

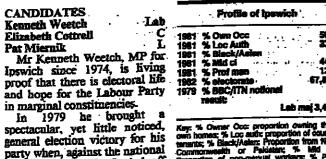
with the extreme left on a tight rein. It selected Mr Robin

Hemel Hemp stead during 1974 and 1979, in his fluent and experienced manner, and is confident he will hold the seat. Mr Corbett, a freelance

journalist, was born at West Bromwich Mr. Daniel Moylan, the Conservative, aged 26, has an even closer affinity with the Midlands, his father worked as a bus driver in Birmingham. Mr Moylan was selected after the withdrawal on medical grounds of Mr. Joseph Kinsey, who formerly sat in neighbouring Perry Bar.

Mr Moylan who is in banking in London after a spell with the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, is very much the trusting and eager young Conservative. He was a grammar school boy who won a scholar-ship to Oxford where he was president of the union in 1978. Party members described him as articulate, perceptive and possessing a good sense of humour. He will need all those qualities to surmount the memployment question and to take the seat. 1979 generat election: Silverman. J (Leb) 20,105: Alden. J E C(C) 19,425: Docty, H J. (L) 3,487: Hastilow, F (nat Pront) 687

Arthur Osman



CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

swing he not only fended off his Tory challenger but managed to double his slender majority.
This time Mr Weetch, an avowed Healey supporter, is predicting he will repeat the trick, and so strengthen his party's hold on its only seat in

the Tory stronghold of Suffolk.

Mr Weetch's achievement in

Mr Weetch's achievement in

Mr Weetch's achievement in

There are no issues for any

"There are no issues for any

take up here, and his explanation for the other party to take up here, success, and his confident because we have them all It is forecast for this election, is an old fashioned Labour Party probably equally baffling to in the sense we do not really some of the hard-left colleagues capect people's votes unless we within his party.

"The Labour Party in Ipswich has felt the chill wind loss in moderate in application and west capital and the capital and

Ipswich is moderate in appli- of the recession, he says, with cation and very strongly practi- unemployment having trebled charge at the Centre for Policy assidnously cultivating cal. It is a party of good works and that issue, rather than his studies, the think tank set up by Mrs Pat Miernik has spent rather than ideology where our party's manifesto (with which Mrs Thatcher and Sir Keith the last three years helping to

Leb maj 3,400

Key: % Owner Occ proportion dwning their own homes; % Loc auth: proportion of council tensitis; % Black/Jalan: Proportion from New Commonwealth or Pakistan; % Mild of Proportion of non-minual workers; % Prof history in the common of the com ment. Professions, higher managers, independent ferments, BBC/TM recional reCalculation of what result would have

involved have got a history of

he disagrees more than he agrees) will be his main campaign weapon, with his universally acknowledged reputation as a "good constituency Dr Elizabeth Cottrell who, as Conservative candidate, has already caused a stir in the town

by announcing she is expecting her first child in November at the age of 42, readily agrees Mr Weetch is her "biggest hurdle" to overcome if she is to reach She quickly points out that Mr Weetch is not representative Joseph, which is reviled by re-establish the local Liberal

of his "extreme" party and she Labour leaders." believes Mrs Thatcher's reputation as a leader and the which concluded that British counsellors and everybody changing face of Labour will Telecom should be privatized, a enable her to succeed There is no doubting where unnoticed by the 1,000 Ipswich Dr Cottrell stands in Conserva-, voters working, at the corpor-

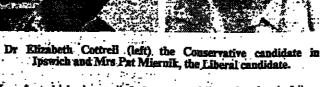
have not been slow in pointing out that Dr Cottrell, daughter of wing bogeyman which, she says, cent of the vouce a mine worker, is second in her opponents in Ipswich are 1979 central section X T week charge at the Centre for Policy assidnously cultivating. 2772. President Co. 2007 of the charge at the think tank set up by Mrs. Pat Miernik has spent.

Mrs. Pat Miernik has spent.

Richard E

using the same phrases.







Ipswich and Mrs Pat Miernik, the Liberal candidate.

She headed a research project point which has not gone tive Party thinking. No only is ation's chief research centre just she a great admirer of, and outside the constinuency in since 1979 without disturbing speech writer for, Mrs Thatcher, Martlesbain.



ton into the role of key Party and is the Alliance candidate in what she maintains is a genuine three-horse race. But Ipswich has proved a barren hunting ground for her party in past decades

The constituency's electorate

the political balance and the local government polls gave she speaks in a similar manner. Economically, she is "dry" local government polls gave using the same phrases.

and favours the reintroduction Labour a 6 percentage points Local Labour Party officials of capital punishment, though, lead over the Tories with the have not been slow in pointing she resists the image of a right-

tine police that two men where killed in a shoot-out last Saturday has been met with incredulity and protest by the But the statement by the Army, and were shot dead country's political parties and human rights organizations. There are growing fears that the cycle of violence known as the dirty war" in the 1970s is beginning again.

According to the Buenos Aires provincial police force, Señor Osvaldo Augustin Cambiaso and Señor Eduardo Daniel Pereira Rossi, driving a car on the Pan American Highway outside Buenos Aires, tried to escape when challenged by a routine patrol. They were chased and, when cornered, opened fire. In the subsequent gun fight, both were killed.

The police claim that Senor Cambiaso had a record of leftwing activism and had been in prison. Señor Pereira was described as a member of the Montoneros guerrilla organiza-

This version of events has been rejected by most political parties and human rights groups. Señor Cambiaso and another unidentified man had been kidnapped on Saturday morning in Rosario, in the near ry province of Santa Fe. His tamily, and witnesses, said that heavily-armed men in civilian clothes, driving a green station wagon without number plates, had seized both men in a coffee house in Rosario.

After news of the abduction, a campaign was launched to habeas corpus writ. Newspapers covered the incident, giving it M Cheysson was quoted by front-page treatment.

The British pilot of a light aircraft who had made a forced

landing on the sixteenth fairway of his local golf course after he ran out of fuel, was

killed yesterday when he crashed taking off outo the

An announcement by Argen-naldo Bignone, questioned by At an improvised press ne police that two men where journalists, said: "I can guaran-conference, they said both men tee that the security services are not involved in this matter."

> Among the other contradictory aspects of the affair, is the fact that the habeas corpus petition was turned down on Tuesday, for lack of infor-Patty. Both these men now mation, almost at the same time appear to be under arrest." as the police were issuing their version of events. Señor Vicente Leonidas

Peronist grouping known as Intransigence and Mobilization, said on Tuesday night that "it was not a shoot-out. This is a straightforward assassination". Señor Saadi and other political and human rights leaders tried to express their protests to officials at the Interior Ministry late on Tuesday night, but were not granted an audience.

France condemns Chile

yesterday recalled its Ambassador to Chile and condemned what it termed violations of human rights after demonstrations there against the rightwing military leadershhip of

M Claude Cheysson, the save Senor Cambiaso's life. The External Relations Minister, family of the kidnapped man, a told the National Assembly that left-wing Peronist, filed a M Leon Bouvier, the ambassador, had been recalled to Paris.

On Monday President Reyeral Pinochet is a curse on his

months pregnant, watched in

horror as the Piper was caught by a gust of wind as it lifted off

the sixteenth fairway, flipped over and nose-dived into the

Mr Higham, who emigrated

Pilot killed by gust after

safe golf course landing

were kidnapped on Saturday in Rosario by members of the Buenos Aires police force on immediately. Later, they took Tuesday, giving the time of the the bodies to Buenos Aires shoot-out as Saturday afterprovince. They were taken so as 1000, showed it had occurred to fake a shoot-out, to escape two days before the President's responsibility for the killings. The bodies were under the control of an officer from the Tigre regional police force whose surname in Alcantara, and a sub-officer known as

The Argentine Permanent Human Rights Assembly said: "This was murder, carried out Saadi, leader of the left-wing by parapolice or paramilitary

> The human rights groups and political parties have called on all those who wish to express their protests at the death of Señor Cambiaso to join a demonstration tomorrow, called by the Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo to protest about

President Augusto Pinochet.

Paris (Reuter) - France people". Earlier, an official esterday recalled its Ambassa- spokesman said that the French or to Chile and condemned Government was outraged by

Chilean soldiers and police arrested more than 300 people last week after demonstrations which analysts have seen as the most serious anti-government protest in 10 years of military rule by General Pinochet. A week ago two youths were shot dead during protests.

Last year France suspended delivery of 29 tanks because of an embargo on arms exports to Chile.



Reagan believes Syrians will pull out

President Reagan believes that Moscov is possibly putting pressure on the Syrians to keep their troops in Lebanon, but he thinks Syria will eventually agree to

The President took a cautionsly optimistic view of the Lebanou situation at his press conference on Tuesday night, a few hours after Lebanou and Israel signed their agreement on the withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanou.

Asked what reason he had to be optimistic about a Syrian withdrawal Mr Reagan recalled that the Syrians had

repeatedly said that when the Israeli forces left they, too, would leave Lebanon.

He added: "Now I grant you they're saying some different things to day. But I also know that a number of their Arab allies are projuct them to stick with their allies are urging them to stick with their word and to leave when all forces are prepared to leave.

"And I can't believe that the Syrians want to find themselves alone separated from all of their Arab allies." Asked if the US was willing to offer the

Soviet Union a role in negotiating a Syrian withdrawal, the President said: "I don't think that the negotiations should include inviting the Soviet Union into the Middle

"I don't see what reason they have to be there, and possibly there is pressure on the Syrians coming from the Soviets, who now have several thousand of their military forces in there in addition to the missiles

American officials have estimated that three are about 5,000 Soviet personnel in Syria, mainly helping air defence systems and manning two Soviet Sam 5 missile sites, one near Homs and the other near

The State Department has repeatedly said that the introduction of Sam 5 missiles and other weapons systems into Syria and their manning by Soviet personnel was "a distabilizing and

mwelcome development."

Mr Nicholas Veliotes, Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, said a few hours before the President's

press conference that Mr Philip Habib, Mr Reagan's special envoy, was returning to the Middle East hoping to "stimulate some progress in the near future with respect to Syrian and PLO willingness to

AMMAN: Arabs in the West Bank, officially still part of Jordan, yesterday faced prosecution and a threat of administrative measures if they failed to conform with new Jordanian travel curbs.

The Jordanian Ministry of the interior said the Arabs were banned from leaving the West Bank except through two bridges on the Jordan River. They are King Hussin's Bridge (formally Allenby) and Prince Mohammad's Bridge (formerly

The move appeared to prevent Arabs from using Israeli or Israeli-held airports or crossing points between Israel and Egypt and Israel and Lebanon on leaving the occupied territories.

The measures were designed to counter Israeli attempts to drive out Arabs

savages Walesa

Newspaper

Warsaw (Reuter) - The Polish government newspaper Rzeczpospolita said Mr Lech Walesa, the Solidarity leader, was totally discredited by his recent actions and there was no role for him to play in public

The article said he had linked himself with militant extremists aiming to overthrow the communist system.

A Solidarity bulletin in Warsaw said that Mr Andrezej Sobieraj, chairman of the Solidarity branch in Radom. was arrested after unofficial May Day demonstrations.

Kenya travel bar ondiplomats

Nariobi (Reuter) - All foreign diplomats accredited to Kenya will need clearance from the President's office from now on before being allowed to travel to rural areas, the Daily Nation

newspapersaid.

The decision was taken by the governing council of the ruling Kenya African National Union after charges by President Moi that foreign countries were grooming someone to succeed him.

Sakharov says 'yes' to Oslo

Oslo (AFP) - Mr Andrei Sakharov, the Soviet dissident and Nobel peace prize winner, has accepted Norway's invitation to settle there with his family, Mr Svenn Stray, the Norwegian Foreign Minister, told Parliament

In Stockholm, 140 of 349 MP's sent messages to Mr Andropov, the Soviet leader, urging Mr Sakharov's release and inviting him to Sweden, and in Washington President Reagan proclaimed May 21 as national Andrei Sakharov Day.

Seoul protest

Seoul - Mr Kim Young Sam, the former South Korean opposition leader, under house arrest since last June said yesterday he was beginning a hunger strike in protest at the lack of democracy under the Government of President Chun Doo Hwan.

Aide resigns

Rangoon (Reuter) - Briga-dier-General Tin Oo, known in Burma as the right-hand man of General Ne Win, resigned from his parliamentary posts yesterday, but the announcement made no reference to his powerful position as Joint Secretary of the Burma Socialist Programme Party.

Rival rallies

cumulated for years, at least ponents and supporters of since the days of President French rule over the Pacific since the days of President French rule over the Pacific Carter, but now need redressing territory of New Caledonia before next year's election in staged rival demonstrations as Washington imposes new M Georges Lemoine, French Junior Minister for Overseas The alternative is a drift Territories, arrived for a visit.

newards "fundamental change" About 30,000 marched in

to heal the rifts.

The Warsaw Pact has been passing through a difficult period too, perhaps fortunately for Nato, with the Polish crisis

Mugabe tour

Budapest (AP) – Mr Robert Mugabe, Prime Minnister of Zimbabwe, arrived here for an proving its worst problem.

After the past two years of an East European tour, with concern with internal affairs, stops planned in Czechoslova-

> Valletta - Mr Tony Mallia, editor of the Nationalist Party's press in Malta, was released by police after being held for 24 hours in connexion with his interview with Dr Eddie Fenech-Adami, the Nationalist leader.

Correction

to South Africa in 1975, Mr Joseph Higham, aged 37, from Huddersfield, was played on the course near his home, which was why he chose the sixteenth fairway, the longest, for his landing on Tuesday. taking off from the Kensington in Congress favouring the 10- year. Golf Course, Johannesburg. His wife, Gwendolin, seven warheaded missile would show The vote, which followed a the Soviet Union that "we massive lobbying campaign by "We had a new product and a lot of faith.

The new Technics single keyboard:
with a better memory for nines than Alan Freeman

"But in 1979, when Technics went into the market. we questioned this approach. We put the problem to our creative consultancy, Lippa, Newton, Nokes Limited, and our media

buyers, The Media Business. "We decided we wanted to attack not only the existing market, but to expand the market. "We agreed to concentrate our modest advertising

budget in one mass-circulation publication.
"We chose Radio Times for various reasons.

"For a start, you've over nine million readers." (9.2

million, we prompted.)
"You've 12 regional editions which meant we could run lists of local dealers' names. "Then there's the fact that, as you publish on

Thursdays, you're home nine days. "This was important. Organs are a considered purchase, not a petty-cash item. We wanted our ads to be read and re-read.

"We started off with black-and-white half-page ads in your London and South editions.

"The response was good, very good.
"So much so we took a whole-page colour in

1980. And again the response was good.

"Selling electronic keyboards might be thought an easy matter," Stephen Wilson told us.
"You simply take ads in the trade press and leave the rest to your dealers.
"At least, that's what the trade has been doing for years. Stephen Wilson, Technics Organ Division Manager.

"In 1981 we took two colour pages, plus half-pages in black-and-white to list our dealers. "The response was terrific. "Then came 1982. And we found ourselves with

our new memory-pack keyboard.

This product, as the man who invented the

wheel said, was revolutionary. "We took a three-page colour ad in Radio Times

in November. "From then on every day was Christmas.
"In fact the result turned into a bit of a pain.
"We were cleaned out of our winter stock and

most of our spring allocation.
"There we stood, thanks to Radio Times, in the middle of a world recession, with our organs going boom, boom, boom."



For further information, contact Head of Advertisement Department, BBC Publications, 35 Marylebone High Street, London W1M 4AA. Telephone: 01-580 5577.

President expects MX cash approval soon From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

controversial MX intercontisides," he said.

nental ballistic missile.

Addressing a White House shortly after the House appropriations committee had voted said in an opening statement: "I by 30-26 in favour of a look forward to prompt resolution that would free \$625 approval of this vital pro- (£403m) for the development of gramme by the full House and the missile. The funds had been enate." A bipartisan consensus blocked since the end of last

President Reagan expects Americans stand united, ready the administration, gave the swift approval by Congress of to negotiate in good faith until President his third MX victory his request for funds for the we succeed in reducing the level in a week. The matter goes to development and testing of the of nuclear weapons on both the floor of the Senate and the successful MX singular transfer weapons. des," he said. House next week where ap-The President was speaking proval seems likely, but is still

by no means assured. The outcome is particularly important for the administration as it will set the tone for a new congressional debate in the coming weeks on whether to allocate \$6,000m for the actual procurement of the first oper-ational missiles during the 1984 ed by retired general Brent

Congress in favour of the MX follows a series of letters which President Reagan sent to key senators and representative last week promising to alter his negotiating position in arms talks with the Soviet Union. At his press conference the Presi-dent said he was gratified that a bipartisan consensus on arms control was emerging from last month's recommendations by a Presidential commission head-

M Franceschi: Full

confidence in police.

discontent of a wide variety of

. About 1,000 students pro-

tested in Paris yesterday against

expressed concern about the excessive violence used by

police to break up some

demonstrations. There have been several incidents in which

innocent bystanders and

clubbed over the head by riot

M Joseph Franceschi, the Minister for State Security, said in Parliament yesterday that the

Government was firmly at-tached to the fundamental right of people to demonstrate in the

streets and for that reason, despite the possibility of dis-order, had never sought to ban

demonstrations.
"But this right must respect

other rights, in particular the right to protection of individ-uals and their belongings.

Public order must be assured in all circumstances with firmness an discrimination," he said. Faced with those constraints,

he believed that the forces of law and order had behaved with

calmness and serenity. They

were in no way to blame for the

outbursts of violence at the end of demonstrations, he insisted.

The police had "his complete

University students an-nounced yesterday that they intended to keep up their

pressure on the Government to

change its Bill for the reform of

Medical students, who have

voted in favour of the accept-

ance of Government compro-

mise measures on the reform of

medical education, have postponed a decision until Friday

on whether to call off their

demonstrations by farmers

yesterday, who are demanding a ban on foreigh agricultural imports and the abolition of the

EEC system of monetary com-

pensation which act as a tax on French agricultural exports.

There were only sporadic

confidence and respect".

higher education,

brutally

social groups.

iournalists

Protest march in Paris

Social unrest may block fresh dose of austerity

The latest increase in the price index of 1.4 per cent for April means that the French Government will almost cer-tainly have to take further austerity measures if it is to achieve its 8 per cent inflation target by the end of the year.

But the Government is reluctant to introduce further measures for fear that they will

measures for fear that they will exacerbate the simmering social

Prices have risen by 3.9 per cent in the first four months of this year, or at an annual rate of 11.7 per cent. That means that prices could only rise by an average of 0.5 per cent a month for the next eight months if the Government is to achieve its 8 per cent target. M Jacques Delors, the Finance Minister, insisted yesterday that it still intended to do so.

The Government feels that it must continue to reassure public opinion, and the unions in particular, about the firmness of its economic objectives, despite any doubts it might have in private. M Delors has ruled out any question of a new price or wage freeze, but there is talk among senior officials about the possibility of further

Thousands of workers be-longing the independent Force Ouvriere, one of the three biggest union federations, took to the streets in Paris yesterday to protest against the Govern-ment's austerity measures, while tens of thousands of others throughout the country heeded their union's call for a "a national strike of at least one

A poll to be published in today's Paris Match magazine shows that nearly half the French people believe that the individual protest movements of groups like the farmers, students, doctors and shopkeepers are likely to developinto a national protest moveinto a national protest move-ment, while only 37 per cent thought the contrary, and the rest were undecided.

Various ministers, including M Pierre Mauroy, the Prime Minister, and Socialist Party leaders, have suggested that extreme right-wing agitators have been behind some of the demonstrations, particularly those involving students, which have so often ended up in pitched battles with the police. That has prompted some right-wing politicians and

commentators to deride the Government's fears of a "plot" - though that word was never actually used by ministers - as simply an excuse to cover up the very real grievances and

Squabbling Nato 'near to collapse' By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent A warning that internal squabbles could lead Nato to

the point of collapse come today from the International Institute for Strategic Studies. It says in its Strategic Survey 1982-83 that this year looks like being crucial.

Controversy over the de-ployment of cruise and Pershing 2 missiles, economic protectionism, last year's split over the Soviet pipeline and anti-Americanism in Western Europe are among the causes of Nato's troubles.

towards "fundamental change" About 30,000 marched in the alliance and much will depend upon the Reagan Administration and its efforts

the Warsaw Pact does not look kia and East Germany. to be ready for a new leadership. It is neither confronted by a desperate situation nor offered a

unique opportunity by weak-ness in the West. The prob-ability of military action against alleged police brutality against demonstrators. Politicians of the right and left have also Western Europe remains small", the report says. But there is also "deep concern" over the slow progress towards an agreement in the Geneva arms talks, just resum-

ing after a two month recess. "Muddle-through" rather than breakthrough has so far characterized the negotiations Brigadier-General Amos Yaron of and the prospects now look Israel, is not promoted major-even more "challenging" general, as reported on May 17.

Editor freed

ASSOCIATED BRITISH FOODS plc

Notice is hereby given of the appointment of Lloyds Bank Plc as Registrar

All documents for registration and correspondence should in future be sent to the address below

> T.H.M.SHAW, LL.B. DIRECTOR & SECRETARY



Lloyds Bank Plc, Registrar's Department, Goring-by-Sez,
Worthing, West Sussex BN12 6DA.
Telephone: Worthing 502541
(STD code 0903)

Sudan puts down mutiny of southern troops and blames foreign contacts

Khartum (Renter)-The Suda-But we resorted to wisdom company in Bor and Pibor nese Army has put down a and tolerance and tried to tackle Jonglei province." mutiny among troops in the situation with an authentic Southern Sudan, the Army national spirit aimed at amounts of arms and amount mutiny broke out last Sunday in security of the country. a battalion of the First Division

reemerged in Southern Sudan ation in a company of the after several years of quiet. The disaffected banalion "reached South fought a 17-year civil war the stage of disobeying orders," until 1972 against the rule of the the statement said.

of the Southern Region. It gave no immediate details of casualties.

The announcement same use two properties and instigations." The authorities had Signs of unrest have recently watched closely until the situ-

"When decisive measures Army annoucement said: Signs of indiscipline were noticed among the battalions in the past few months in addition to remarkable financial irregularities.

When decisive measures became imperative in order to Southern Region.

Last February, President Nimeiry accused Libya of plotting to parachute insurgents into Khartum to overthrow the Army staged successful military into Khartum operations on positions of the Government.

The captured arms were from abroad. "This indicated that something was being plotted against Sudan's unity and security as part of a hostile criminal act against the Sudan."

The announcement did not identify the source of arms or the foreign contacts. Sudan has repeatedly accused Libya of

Curfew imposed in Upper Volta Abidjan, Ivory Coast (Reut- Volta daily L'Observateur said said that they were not sur

Abidjan, 1vory Coast (Reuter) – Upper Volta's military
Government has clamped a
dusk to dawn curiew on the
country after President JeanRamiste Cuedrageo's apparent

Volta daily L'Observateur said
yesterday that both he and prised by Major Ouedrageo's
moue against CSP members
were detained at dam on
Ramiste Cuedrageo's apparent

Theselay slope with other
irresponsibly. move against radical elements in his ruling People's Salvation Council (CSP), diplomatic sources in Ouagadougou, the capital said Major Ouedraogo's future hinged on

Minister, considered the most where Captain Sankar radical member of the 120 paratrooper, remains

Baptiste Ouedraogo's apparent Tuesday along with other irresponsibly

sources said.

There was still no official confirmation that Captain Thomas Sankara, the Prime 125 miles west of the capital, where Captain Sankara, a member CSP, had bee detained.
But the independent Upper

Contacted by telephone they

OUAGADOUGOU: The Upper Voltan capital was calm yesterday and tanks had withdrawn from the streets one day after the "purge" of the council, A FP reports.



Anti-war youths disrupt Bundestag

Security men taking firm action in Bonn yesterday against a group of youths who burst into the West German Bundestag, threw paint and The Voltan population had raised anti-war banners. They also returned to work, and the tanks stormed the Speaker's rostrum in the which were stationed near the Lower House as deputies were taking Prime Minister's residence had part in a special session, Reuter

Officials dragged away about 25 young people involved in the demonstration after they had thrown bass of red paint at the giant symbolic eagle behind the Speaker's podium and chanted slogans.

The protesters were among some 500 young people invited by President Carstens and the political parties to

attend a special "youth question-time". They unfurled banners saying "End fascism" and "No more war and scattered leaflets demanding "Freedom for Mao"

After the demonstrators had been removed, Herr Rainer Barzel, the Bundestag Speaker, called them

Clerks seek Catalan control over failed bank

From Richard Wigg Madrid

More than 1,500 employees of the Banco Catalana, the ailing regional banking group, demonstrated vesterday outside the Prime Minister's office here against the decision to sell it to a consortium of Madrid-based private banks.

As the Cabinet was holding its regular meeting the pro-testers handed in a petition demanding that the Banca Catalana, with acknowledged losses of £817m last year, should be nationalized, or at least kept under Catalan

control. The leader of the bank employees' Socialist trade union accused the Gonzales Government of "lacking the courage" to confront Spain's biggest private banks.

The Economics Minister of the region's autonomous government backed the demand or a Catalan solution. He complained that the Bank of Spain had opted for a simple echnical way out, ignoring the political implications.

Acting swiftly to stifle grow ing demands for nationaliza-tion, the Bank of Spain had on Tuesday night approved the sale to the consortium. The stricken Banco Catalana has only been kept going since last autumn by the intervention of the Bank of Spain's deposit guarantees fund, jointly financed by the Exchequer and the private banks.

Britain shows interest in Greek frigates order

frigates for its navy, with an in Athens to carry the nego-option for another three, and tiations one stage further. He British Shipbuilders has shown expected the document to be strong interest in the project.

Each frigate would cost about

£130m to build. Equipment and was to persuade the Greek

warships to £1,000m.

Hellenic Shipyards, near credits. Piraeus, which are owned by Mr Mr Piraeus, which are owned by Mr Mr Pattie, who saw Mr Stavros Niarchos, the ship Andreas Papandrou, the Prime

Hellenic Shipyards gained which is competing against the substantial experience by build- American F16 and F18 as welling six of the Greek Navy's 12 as the French Mirage 2000, had Combattante missile boats very real chances of being

under French licence. selected.

Plans for the latest project The Greeks had apparently in the arms industry.



orders for Tornado.

Greece wants four new ment, has just spent three days

accessories, as well as training Government; which is on the of personnel could raise the verge of ordering between 100 total outlay for the four and 120 new warplanes to meet the needs of the Air Force until Sources said the Greek the year 2000, to choose the Government wants the ships to Tornado, by offering induce-be built under licence at ments in the form of easier

owner. Greece recently bought Minister and Minister of De-two frigates from The Nether- fence, told *The Times* he felt encouraged that the Tornado,

come as Greece and Britain are appreciated the Tornado's role negotiating a memorandum of as a deterrent, in view of its the arms industry.

but also the value of the deal
Mr Geoffrey Pattie, Minister offered and the partnership proposed by Panavia, the tium that manufactures the

> Britain feels it has not had its fair share of Greek defence contracts since the restoration of democracy, despite its re-fusal, unlike other countries, to sell arms to the colonels.

airctaft.

Mr Pattie, after his talks with Greek officials, believes that Greece will make its choice within a month and will probably opt in favour of a 50-50 American-European mix. He wanted to make sure that the European choice was the Tor-

BRITAIN'S BEST LITTLE CAR GOESALOT FURTHER:



Relics of Imperial India

European accents in the gentlemen's club From Michael Hamlyn, Madras

There are dotted about India some striking relics of its imperial past. One such is the statue of Queen Victoria which still stands here in Madras. Most such statues disappeared very early on in a fit of post-

statue of King George V which used to stand under a canopy by the India Gate went very early on. It was to be replaced, everyone agreed, with a statue of Mahatma Gandki, but no one could agree whether he should be depicted standing or sitting, so the plinth is still

Another survival is the gentleman's club. There is a well-known one at Ootacamund, where long ago they invented snocker. At the Madras Club they invented Mulligatawny soup, The Madras Cinb still stands though it crambles a trille. There are termites attacking the splendidly colonial roof beams, and it has suffered 2 few changes. Essentially, however, it is the same.

The membership has been allowed to increase from 200 to 225. The page of the visitors' book signed by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh has had to be taken away for renovation after some tearsways vandalized it. One of the significant change perhaps, occurred when the committee decided to replace the Daily Telegraph, which each day was fixed to a Victorian lectern on the porch, with the International Herald

are of course Indians but still most people making use of it are expatriate Europeans. The

English accents have Scandinavian lilts. The Russian Consul General is not a

The club walls are still ozated with original sketches by the Daniels - father and son - who travelled the subcontinent after Victoria became Empress of India. They created the images by which her British subjects became familiar with her new

There are no women members though women may become associate members.

As the sun goes down and the Southern Cross hangs low in the night sky, the members can gather on the verandah, a fan stirring the humid air, and retrace the 150-year history of their establish: As they sip their gin

fresh lime jaice they tell of the various eccentricities of their older members, like the one who bred snakes at home until his landlord tried to have him ericted for keeping venomous animals; or the strange mischance that had a seventeenth-century Englishman called Sir Francis Day fall in love with a Portuguese girl from the trading post of San Thome.

Day decided to put his own trading post on a headland near by, fortify it and call it Fort St George. He did not appear to mind that there was very little natural water available.

demisters. Most models have a remote ...

insurance cover from as little as £559

thoughtful loadspace lamp.

control drivers door mirror opening rear quarterlights and a

All are available with Metrosurance, comprehensive

Fort St George developed into Madras. The water did not get much more abundant, and the splendid lawn that leads down to the polluted green stream bordering the ds of the club is brown

OF CHILDRAY CONSTRUCT Figures Mehro 1.04 LE Urban Cycle 46 ANAPC (6.1), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 64.1MPG (4.4), per 100KM); Constant 75MPH 45.3MPG (6.2), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 64.1MPG (6.4), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 63.1MPG (5.3), per 100KM); Constant 75MPH 38.5MPG (7.3), per 100KM); Metro Vanden Plas Urban Cycle 33.7MPG (6.4), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 63.1MPG (5.5), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 65.3MPG (6.5), per 100KM); Constant 75MPH 379MPG (7.4), per 100KM); Metro MG Turbo Urban Cycle 34.4MPG (8.2), per 100KM); Constant 56MPH 50.3MPG (6.5), per 100KM); Constant 75MPH 379MPG (7.4), per 100KM; Constant 7

BRITAIN'S BEST SELLING LITTLE CAR.

Your Austin Rover dealer can arrange immediate

And last, but not least, with Metro's high

FROM £3,380 DRIVING IS BELIEVING

manufacturec

resale value.

Philadelphia

Democrats

prefer black

for mayor

From Nicheles Ashford Washington

closely-run race. He won about 53 per cent of the votes cast and Mr Rizzo 46

per cent, with four outsiders.

picking up only a handful of

tes between them. Mr Goode will now face Mr

John Egan, a millionaire stockbroker who won the Republican primary, and Mr Thomas Anderson, who is standing as an independent, in the mayoral election in

This is an election which Mr Goode should easily win as

Mr Goode Shound easily was as registered Democrats outness-ber Republicans by about five to one in Philadelphia, and the city has remained firmly under Democratic control for the

However, the recent contest in Chicago, where a black, Mr Harold Washington, only narrowly achieved victory in what is an overwhelmingly Democratic city, has shown there are many white Democrats who would rather vote Republican than vote for a black.

workers are concerned that many of Mr Rizzo's supporters

may vote Republican or independent in November.

They were heartened, how-

ever, by the fact that their candidate won about 25 per

cent of the white vote in the

primary as well as capturing virtually all the black vote.

Blacks make up about 40 per cent of registered Democratic

Mr Goode, who had can-vassed hard in white areas of

the city, made it clear he would seek to broaden his support

among white voters before the November poll. "We are not

against anyone; we are for everyone who lives in this

city," he declared after claim-

ing victory early yesterday,
Despite Mr Rizzo's past
reputation as a controversial

African Council of Churches

and current director of the

South African Institute of Race

Relations, was convicted yester-

Goode's campaign

past three decades.

Μr

Stern editor takes blame

Herr Henri Nannen, founder journalists, who again yesterday two new editors, Herr Peter and editor-in-chief of Stern, held mass protest meetings to Scholl-Latour and Herr not want to damage Stern any apologizes today to the magapress their demands for Herr Johanness Gross, nor dismiss further, but rather would like to zine's 1,600,000 readers for Nannen's resignation, together Herr Nannen and Herr Schulte-bring it back to its former with that of Herr Gerbert Hellen. scandal in journalistic history, Hillen, chairman of Stern's Herr Rolf Gillhausen, the any case is at present illegal which he blamed in a leading publishers, Gruner and Jahr.

article Annual Stern's Herr Rolf Gillhausen, the any case is at present illegal only one of the three editors at under West German labour law.

says, adding that there was no pardon for Stern starting publi-cation without discovering the ready for a compromise, possources from which its reporter, Herr Gerd Heidemann, re-

ceived the forged material,



Herr Nannen: Journalists say he must resign.

ing Herr Nannen and Herr to prevent the new editors Schulte-Hillen. But, in spite of taking up their posts.

itions seemed to have hardened.

The management, backed by
the personal intervention of The apology – mea culpa, Herr Reinhard Mohn, head of mea maxima culpa as he puts it Bertelsmann, the parent comin his leading article – has not pany, were adamant they would been accepted by Stern's not retract the appointments of working normally, and say they



Herr Scholl-Latour: Backing from parent company.

which he blamed in a leading article on the "psycho-thriller"

Atmosphere which led the management to publish the forged Hitler diaries.

"As critical iournalists we "As

Herr Gross was due to have begun work yesterday, but a spokeman for the journalists, who are continuing their symbolic occupation of the Stern



Herr Gross: Not seen since his appointment.

Mr Wilson Goode, a sharecropper's son who is seeking to become the first black Mayor of Philadelphia, yesterday won the city's Democratic mayoral primary by defeating his principal opponent, Mr Frank Rizzo, a former mayor, in a The continuous mass meetings, however, will probably lead to a

In today's issue, Herr Nannen admits the editorial staff were kept in complete ignorance of the magazine's involvement in buying the forgeries, and blames this on the "bunker mentality" of those at the top who did not want the secret out.

much reduced edition next

He says the entire top management convinced themselves the diaries were genuine by a process of auto-suggestion:
"We all suffered from group

psychosis".

Tough language has been used at the journalists protest meetings. On person shouted at the meeting on Monday to Herr Schulte-Hillen: "You are not only a bungler, but you have

damaged the magazine". Herr Nannen blamed Herr Heidemann both at the meeting and in his leading article for the deception. He said he was dismissed on the spot because he was a schmock who had to be got rid of in a spectacular way. Many Stern staff were also angry yesterday at the news that the two editors who resigned over the "diaries" affair, Herr Peter Koch and Herr Felix Schmidt, each received DM3m (£790,000) in compensation.

Central American turmoil: El Salvador's victims; Contadora moves spurned

Revenge killings and a legacy of moral chaos

Government of El Salvador has released more than 50 of the country's 700 political prisoners since the begining of the year. Last Sunday the bodies of two of those freed were picked up with six others by the International Com-mittee of the Red Cross on a road three miles north of the

Two other men, still alive, were also picked up and taken to hospital by the Red Cross. One of the survivors, who asked that his name not be used because he feared be would be taken from hospital and killed, said uniformed men

in Mejicanos, a neighbourhood north of the capital, had ordered him to get into a lorry. "I didn't do anything. I have my papers," said the 34-year-old man, who added that he supported his wife and two daughters by working as a shoemaker and driver and

His head was propped up with a wooden board and pillow. His legs had been shattered by bullets fired at close range, making him in slightly worse condition than the 28 other men who shared the big orthopaedic ward with

The survivor said he had gone to Mejicanos to attend a wedding and had been ordered into the lorry about 9pm. "I don't remember anything," he said "The Red Cross picked me up in the morning nearly dead and brought me here."

The incident was the second of its kind in three days. Last Friday a body was left in the parking lot of the Camino Real Hotel with a death threat moderate Christian Demo-

cratic Party.

By the end of the week, local

15 people, including a student and doctor, had been picked up by the National Guard for having political sympathies considered incorrect in San Salvador. Under the state of siege, anyone can be held by the police for 15 days without a cause being given.
Officials tried to play down

the incidents, but the murders disturbed many because kill-ings of this sort are not as common in the capital as they were last year.
"I don't think they are

organized squadrons," said Señor José Francisco Guerrero, the President's chief aide. "They are people taking revenge. This is part of the moral chaos that the guerrillas have led us to."

Other Salvadoreans be-lieved the resurgence of violence was the work of extreme rightist trying to intimidate Sedor Eugenio Vides Casanova, the new Defence Minister, or a reaction to an amnesty law expected to come into effect this week. Under the law, a three-member commission will have the power to free prisoners charged with political crimes punishable by a sentence of less than four

A week ago Cinquera was a town of 500 to 600 people. By Saturday it had been aban-doned. A few dogs roamed the streets or stood at the blownout doors of empty houses and at different corners the stench of decaying bodies was annistakable. A group of men in a lorry with two coffins in the back arrived on Saturday to

look for the remaining bodies.

At the beginning of the week, left-wing insurgents took the town after heavy fighting that left at least 170

Peace mission derided by guerrillas on border

From Martha Honey, San José, Costa Rica

States, in a rare display of unity, all back the mission of the observer team which is sched-Mexico, Venezuela, Columbia and Panama are appointed two members each, plus necessary supporting staff, to the observer

Costa Rica, which has no army, had originally asked the organization of American States (OAS) to send a peace keeping order to stop what is claimed are a series of "Nicaraguan incursions." Nicaragua has been calling for UN sponsored bilateral talks to discuss, among other things, movements of anti-Sandinista guerrillas and arms from Costa Rica into southern Nicaragua.

As a compromise both countries endorse the agreement of the Contadora group (so named after the Panamanian island where the group first met earlier this year), reached at a foreign ministers' meeting last week, to send an observer team to investigate the border situation and make recommen-

The Reagan Administration has, likewise, given endorse-ment to thr Contadora group's peace efforts.

Costa Rican-based anti-San- utionary Alliance (ARDE) the dinista guerrilla movements are former Sandinista hero, Señor opposed to regional peace Eden Pastora and Señor Ferefiorts by the four Latin nando "el Negro" Chamotro, American countries comprising the leader of the Nicaraguan "Coradora Group" and have Revolutionary Armed Forces pledged that an observer force (FARN), the other Costa Ricanariant de investigation of the Ricanariant de investigation de investigation of the Ricanariant de investigation de investi coming to investigate tensions based rebel movement, have along the Costa Rica and issued statements from their Nicaragua, border will not be supposed guerrilla bases in allowed to disrupt their lines of southern Nicaragua claiming supplies.
In contrast, Costa Rica and

Nicaragua, as well as the United Sandinista Government. observer team which is sched-group is attempting to bolster uled to arrive here this week. the Sandinista Government at a The four countries in the group, time when "it is beginning to Mexico. Venezuela, Columbia tremble from its foundation".

the whole frontier." While Costa Rica has repeat-

vigorously protested against alleged Nicaraguan violations of its territory, both Costa Rican and anti-Sandinista sources say that, over the past few months, Arde and Farn have been moving considerable quantities of arms and men across Costa Rica to camps on both sides of the border.
Informed sources say that,

within the last month or so, most of the Arde and Farn camps have been shifted into

House of Representatives' intelligence committee, attacked by President Reagan for trying to cut off covert US aid to Nicaraguan rebels, declared on Tuesday that the CIA's operation had done more to harm the image of the United States In recent days both military chiefs of the Democratic Revol-

that the Contadora group is serving the interests of the

Señor Chamorro is quoted in the press here as saying that the In an interview, an Arde

source said that the observer team "will not effect our avenues for getting arms into Nicaragua. They cannot control

day in the Rand Supreme Court edly declared its neutrality and on 29 charges of fraud. Rees, who was arrested in June last year and then released on 30,000 Rand bail, had requisitioned cheques amounting to 296,000 Rands (about £165,000) from the council's funds and paid them into various personal bank and building society accounts.

In his defence, Mr Rees claimed that most of the money had been given to him by overseas donors, whom he refused to name because they • WASHINGTON: had asked him not to disclose

their identity, for a special fund to be used at his discretion to promote peaceful change in South Africa. Mr Justice Goldstone ruled, however, that the existence of this secret fund, referred to by Mr Rees as the Actipax Fund, had not been established as "reasonably true", and he suggested that the accused had



Victory handshake: Mr Goode gives thanks to the supporters who helped him to win the primary.

with a tough law-and-order record, the primary campaign was notable for its decorum and absence of racial appeals. Mr Rizzo had tried to soften his image and appeal to a

It was irrelevant to the

finding of fraud, the judge for

some altruistic end. The ac-

cused had given unsatisfactory

and contradictory explanations

as a shock to liberal circles here who see it as a bad augury for

the outcome of the separate

Government-appointed Eloff

commission of inquiry into the

affairs of the council, which has

been sitting for some months in

The judge's ruling has come

for the cheques he had drawn,

electorate which was no longer

Anti-apartheid leader

convicted for fraud

From Michael Hornsby, Johannesburg

Mr John Rees, a former invented the story to explain his secretary-general of the South debts to the SACC.

order issues as it was during the 1960s and 1970s.

If Mr Goode is elected this autumn it would mean that three of the four largest cities in the United States will have black mayors. The others are Chicago and Los Angeles.

Hawke asked about envoy's aid for groups

to widen the terms of the Royal Commission into Australia's security and intelligence services to question whether Mr Valeriy Ivanov, the recently

here. Michael Hodgman, tial financial assistance

The Council of Churches to which all South Africa's churches apart from the pro-apartheid Dutch Reformed Church belong, has long been a thorn in the Government's flesh. Heavily dependent financially on donations from churches in Europe and America, the council's present general secretary is Bishop Desmond Tutu,

During Mr Rees's trial, Bishop Tutu was subpoenaed to appear as a witness for the

the Government.

an outspoken black opponent of

From Tony Deboudin

The Liberal opposition wants

Liberal front bencher, asked in Parliament whether the Prime Minister had been told that Mr Ivanov had provided or attempted to provide, substan-

Mr Robert Hawke told him to raise the matter with the Royal Commission.

Rome terror group is broken up

Rome - Police believe they have broken up one of the last two Red Brigades splinter groups left in Rome, after failure of a terrorist raid on a suburban post office, John Earle

One young man was captured on Tuesday when police arrived, while another surrendered after holding two hostages for five hours. A 23-year-old woman escaped but gave herself

up early yesterday.
Police think they were not in contact with the other Red Brigades group, which is held responsible for shooting Pro-fessor Gino Giugni, a noted jurist

Jet returns

Seoul (Reuter) - A Chinese airliner hijacked to south Korea two weeks ago returned home yesterday with 13 airline officials, including a wounded radio operator. The British-built Trident took off from Seoul's Kimpo airport on a three-hour flight to Peking rescorted part of the way by two South Korean

No bail for Irish Paris (Reuter) - The Paris Court of Appeal rejected bail applications for three Irish nationals held on charges of possessing arms and explosives. The Irish police maintain that Mary Reid, Michael Plunkett and Stephen King are members of the Irish National Liberation

Easer cure

Tokyo (AFP) - Japanese medical experts have cured athlete's foot, ringworm and other skin diseases with laser beams, according to a report from the state-run Fukui University. Professor Masahiro Ueda said that 99 per cent of germs were killed within 10

Dhaka purge

Dhaka (Reuter) - Military authorities in Bangladesh have dismissed 112 civil servants. eight of them senior bureaucrats, on charges of curruption. About 450 others were under investigation for nepotism, curruption and embezzlement

Whale stranded

Copenhagen (AP) - Scientists are trying to remove a stranded Danish fiord, but they hold out little hope it can be saved. If it can be captured in a net the 18ft whale will be taken overland to the North Sea, about 94 miles by road.

Lynch law

Kampala (Reuter) - A mob Soviet diplomat of villagers battered to death and murder near the Ugandian capital, the Ngabo newspaper

Fatal stroke

Titograd (AP) - Lightning killed two airport workers who sought shelter from an approaching storm under an airliner they were about 10

Britons lose preference

There are now 715,000 12 months. people, or 10.3 per cent of the Greater emphasis is to be put work force, unemployed and the on uniting families.

Canberra (Reuter) - Austra- Government has been under lia's Labour Government, faced pressure to reduce immigration. with rising unemployment, Mr Stewart West, the Ethnic yesterday cut the number of migrants it will allow in by ment the 1983/84 immigration 10,000 a year. Britons will no longer get preference over other nationalities.

The second pressure to reduce immigration. Mr Stewart West, the Ethnic Affairs Minister, told Parliamigration occiling would be held to between 80,000 and 90,000, nationalities.

HOMELINK, the world's first home banking and shopping service will shortly be available throughout Great Britain to the general public.

Developed jointly by British Telecom, Nottingham Building Society, and the Bank of Scotland, this revolutionary service includes discount shopping via ordinary home TV sets.

Thousands of new and existing NBS investors with at least £1,000 in their account - and home owners - will qualify for the equipment. Many will receive it free of charge.

If you are interested in selling your products or services direct into the home - at perceivable discounts - please contact us. Delivery arrangements exist to all parts of mainland Britain.



WORLD'S FIRST HOME-OPERATED BUILDING SOCIETY BANKING

Contact Nottingham Building Society. 5-13 Upper Parliament Street, Nottingham NG1 2BX. Telephone (0602) 419393 or Prestel *4447#

& TELESHOPPING SERVICE

Right gains three seats in Austrian Cabinet

Socialist Chancellor-designate,
Dr Fred Sinowatz yesterday
announced a new 15-member
coalition Government showing
eight changes from the outgoing
one-party Cabinet.

The new administration includes three members of the
rightigt-liberal Freedom Party
the Socialists lost their absolute

rightist-liberal Freedom Party, junior partner in the coalition, with Herr Norbert Steger the party leader, (receiving the positions of Vice-Chancellor and Trade Minister. Herr Erwin Lanc the former

Interior Minister moves to the Foreign Ministry which had been occupied by Herr Willi-Two senior members of the Socialist Party leadership re-ceive ministerial posts for the first time: Herr Karl Blecha takes over the Interior Ministry

from Herr Lanc and Herr Fischer become Science Minis-

Vienna (Reuter) - Austria's Defence Ministry, which goes to Socialist Chancellor-designate, Herr Friedhelm Frischenschlag-

the Socialists lost their absolute majority in Parliament. Their alliance with the Freedom Party gives them a 21-seat majority over the Conservative people's party.
The new Cabinet is:

Chancellor: Or Fred Sinowatz (SP) Vice-Chancellor and Minister of Trade: Norbert Steger (FP).
Foreign Affairs: Erwin Lanc (SP).
Building: Karl Sekanina (SP).
Family: Frau Elfriade Karl (SP).
Finance: Herbert Salcher (SP).
Health: Dr Kurt Steyrer (SP).
htterior: Karl Blacha (SD). htterior. Interior: Karl Blecha (SP), Justin Harald Ofner (FP). Der Friedhelm Frischenschläger Agriculture: Gümer Haiden (SP). Social Affairs: Affred Dallinger (SP). Education: Helmut Zilk (SP).

(SP). Education: Helmut Zijk (SP). Transport: Karl Lausecker (SP). Justice Ministry, taken over by Herr Harald Offner, and the Selence: Heinz Fischer (SP). SP - Socialist Party: FP - Freedom Party. MEPs' stand on rights

From Our Own Correspondent, Strasbourg

مك المن النظل

The EEC should not provide reach the people for whom it is aid to any country where the intended. Government is "in clear breach of its obligation on the respect partnerships or agreements with of human rights", the European developing countries the Parliament has ruled. In a Community should make "a report to be sent to the Gonnell clear and specific reference to and the Commission it asks for the joint protection of human the Community to develop a rights".

definite human rights policy. The near unanimous support

The report stresses that in all

Where there are flagrant and given to these ideas by the persistent violations of human Parliament underlines the rights", the report says, aid increasing concern being felt should only be continued if it about the way that community can be guaranteed that it will aid is administered



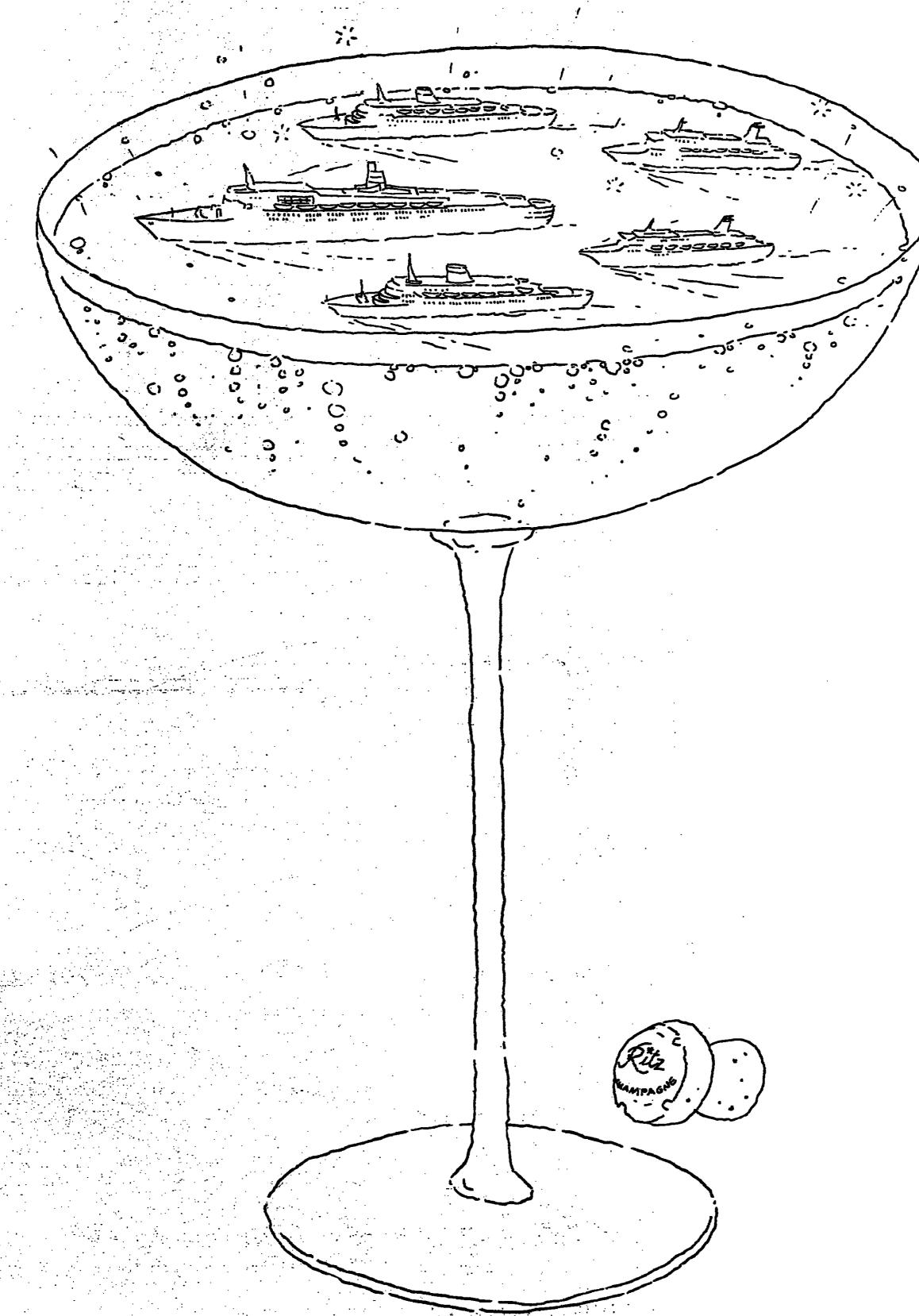
thousands of loveable pet dogs, just like yours, suffer the most horrifying pain. IFAW has helped achieve

considerable success in one country, the Philippines, where laws have been passed in Metro Manila to ban the eating of dogs.

Now we want to send IFAW anti-cruelty teams to other countries in the area where even worse things happen -one report tells of front legs: being crushed with iron bars before the terrified dog is killed.

Your donation to IFAW will help animals tortured beyond belief.

IFAW SAVE THE ANIMALS APPEAL Please send your donations to: International Fund for Animal Welfare, Section 90, Tubwell House, New Road, CROWBOROUGH



Queen Elizabeth 2. Cunard Countess and Cunard Princess have just been joined by the Sagafjord and the Vistafjord from Norwegian American Cruises. Together, these 5 beautiful ships will be offering passengers more luxurious cruises than any other fleet in the world.

Queen Elizabeth 2 Cruises. 24 regular crossings to North America. Cruises to the Caribbean, Mediterranean, Scandinavia and 10th Anniversary cruise around the world. Cunard Princess Cruises. Mexican Riviera and Alaskan cruises. Cunard Countess Cruises. Year round Caribbean and South America cruises. Vistafford Cruises. Caribbean, Mediterranean and Scandinavian cruises. Sagafford Cruises. Caribbean, Mediterranean and Scandinavian cruises. Sagafford Cruises. Caribbean, Pacific, Orient and 1984 World cruise. For more comprehensive cruise information for all five ships please see your travel agent. Or, for details of QE2, Cunard Countess and Cunard Princess Cruises. A Trafalgar House Company. Contact Cunard at 8 Berkeley Street, London WIX 6NR (QI-491 3930). And for details of Vistafford and Sagafford contact Norwegian American Cruises 11-12 Pall Mall, London SWIY 5LU (QI-930 1843).

Love thy neighbour.. noise permitting

MODERN TIMES

A sideways look at the British way of life

Take Mr Kilfesther from down the road at number 49. Please take him if ever you are up this way, and point him in the direction of a new life in. shall we say, the Nicaragua/Honduras borderland. If the climate doesn't get him, the Sandinistas will, thereby doing the Terrace a supreme act of liberation. You will gather that I do not love Mr Kilfeather, loving thy neighbour is one thing, but what about thy neighbour's neighbour's neighbour? There's nothing in the rules about him.

At the show trial of which I have long dreamed, held just round the corner in the shopping precinct and climaxed by a beheading with one of his own shovels, these are some of the charges that would be read out on the Public Address:

 That he did wilfully engage the services of a local contractor in order to dismember, topple and remove a mature silver birch which he knew to be a listed tree.

 That he did import into the neighbourhood a doberman pinscher of unsound mind which, through reasons of malnutrition, did repeatedly slaver at the bedroom window of Mrs Biggs, a confectioner, of number 51, with intent to devour her.

● That he did on several occasions between September 1981 and May 1983 fill the air abutting his premises with the recorded noises of James Last and his Orchestra.

Prosecuting counsel (for which part I would tender my unpaid services now that Sir Michael Hordern is so busy) would rise and deliver a denunciation so chilling that grown men proceeding from Safeway's would freeze like Lot into pillars of Cerebos.

I have picked on Mr Kilfeather for two reasons; first, because he picked on me by coming to live here in the first place, and second because he seems to be a pretty fair amalgam of all that one hears complained about in neighbours. He will, as they say in the American Express adverts, do nicely.

eally I suppose, the Christian but difficult impulse of compassion would be more appropriate. For a start he has thousands of daughters, when all he wanted was a son. Whenever another girl is born he allows a brief period of mourning to elapse before he is at his wife again to cure the gender imbalance which is progressively further from redress. They may never run out of girls, but surely they are getting short of years? I suppose the doberman, who is called Harvey, was his way of getting even. It seems a little extreme.

As a result of all this he has erected a sad little potting shed at the end of his garden which two years later, does not contain a single pot - not so much as a thimble. There is a single gleaming grass rake there, which will gleam forever as he has done away with all the grass. When the rain falls he does not seek the sanctuary of the house, but stands silently in the empty shed, his face framed in the window like a prisoner of conscience, looking back through the watery bars at the teeming feminocracy.

But to return for a moment to the charge sheet. The silver birch was spotless of any crime, save that of doing what it must do, and what his family does, viz, grow. It was a fine wavy specimen which did its own modest bit towards foliating a rather barren back gardenscape and even baffling some of the noise from the main road.
Unless the council compels him to tack the poor thing together, with superglue (which is not beyond its wit), it can only be assumed to have shimmered its last. It simply had no place in Mr Kilfeather's grand scheme. He abhors growing matter, and it he could find such a thing as a rising plumb line he would use it to locate and destroy every tiny frond and scion that waves rashly from Mrs. Biggs's garden over his division of air.

eighbours, like relatives but unlike friends, are those near ones whom you cannot choose. The more egregious among them believe that their rights over you come with the freehold, that mere proximity, geographical as genealogical, entitles to be from a West African embassy. them to unquestioned spokesmanship. After all, who was it that She's very elegantly dressed in formed the residents' association, drafted that pungent circular about nisi meeting and chivvied the glacial hall? Mr. Kilfeather of course. And who was it that framed the resolution committing you to attack silver birches, kennel dobermen and play James Last and his Orchestra not less than four times a week? Correct again.

And he's only been here two years. Where will we be a decade from now, after Mrs Biggs has finally despaired of being believed by the public safety officer about Harvey and moved away? After the thousand and one daughters have matted like convolvulus across the neighbouring fences? After Harvey himself has amazingly seduced the corgi from number 63 and spawned a hideous mafia of mutants? At this point, I suppose, one comes to fear the truth of the domino theory and believe that Mr Kilfeather will somehow contrive to plump the region with his own ilk. Which is why I proposed the Nicaragua solution in the first place.

A knock at the door! Who can it be? I really must remember to fix one of those spy holes so that I can feign absence when Mr Kilfeather comes touting for association levies. it is Mr Kilfeather. Good evening, Mr Kilfeather. What? I have left my sidelights on. Well. that's very kind of you to tell me. Very kind indeed.

Perhaps he is not so bad after all. What a terrible thought.





MEZZANINE MISERY

Bernard McKenna Scriptwriter, editor, who lives in a house of six flats

"What's interesting about us is that we're all loners and all professionals. The only time we all meet is once a year for the annual meeting of the residents' association. A serious business. They bring the necessary papers and calculators. I have a stiff drink and make silly suggestions. I think they like me because I'm the biggest, fiercest looking guy in the house. As a writer I often work at home and they might think I act as some kind of deterrent. They're all incredibly clean and tidy, they've all got net curtains and

RELUCTANT GOALIE

Andrew Tozer Freelance copywriter, lives in a road most houses have been converted to flats

Next door on the ground floor is a lady whom, I assume, from the number of CD number-plates on Mercedes and Rolls narked outside. classic African splendour, as I recall. Above her is a Portuguese lady and her danghter. You don't so much see as hear her. She has a limited record library - Demis Roussos and a lot of heavy, soulful Spanish stuff - which comes in for the odd repeat in the course of an afternoon, the volume creeping up all the while. When it becomes unbearable I go round and ask her to turn it down - if I can get her to hear me knocking. It's like living inside the sound box of a double bass... We used to have even noisier neighbours on the other side. The man played the piano late into the night – badly – from Art Tatum to Russ Conway. My wife once beat a broom handle on their glass doors and there was complete silence for three weeks. Then it started again, but louder, I solved the problem with the 1812 at full Alan Franks their bedroom wall. Then they

wonder why I don't clean my windows. Because I don't do anything in the garden I don't go out in it - they make me feel guilty not by asking me to mow the lawn but by showing me how the mower works; and use similar ploys with the hoover in the hall. When they're doing the garden I play classical music - they all seem to like it, and they claim to like my cooking smells too - lots of red wine and garlic and onions and I grind my own coffee. At night I might have the odd burst of Fleetwood Mac or the Stones, if I'm a bit the worse for wear or a bit raunchy. So far they've zever complained. Seriously, the reason

why it works with the neighbours is



Strangely the annoying noise comes from the gang of kids playing football against the garages on the other side. There's nothing quite like the thad of a football on aluminium on a hot summer's afternoon ... I've got six footballs now, waiting for collec-

TRADE RELATIONS

Вор Раупе Wine bar proprietor and restaurateur, about his neighbour Harry Harris

"One of the bonuses of opening the wine bar has been getting to know Harry Flarris. I warmed to him immediately. We never talk about racing, although we have a standing date to go to Cheltenham when he promises to show me what it's all about. Since I've opened here I have a small bet two, three times a week. If I win with Harry I feel guilty, although he doesn't. If one of the customers ever gives me "a good tip" I always tell him. He doesn't of course take any notice . . . We have a regular mutual moan about the difficulties with bureaucracy, problems of running a small business. Harry reminiscing is delightful. A great humanitarian, that's how I'd describe Mr Harris. When he retires I'll be sad. I'll miss him greatly."

Harry Harris Turf Accountant, about his' immediate neighbour Bob Payne

This one? He's not a bad fellow though he beats me at crib sometimes. I pop in most days to say hello, have the occasional glass of wine. Sometimes we walk over the road and have a beer together, for a change. And if I've had a slow start to the afternoon, can't get up to the bank and need to pay out suddenly I know I can pop into my friendly cashier. Warmth, friendship and respecting each other's privacy in

GIRL NEXT DOOR

Elizabeth Walton Administrator of the Arthur

Koestler Foundation, living in an

SW i courtyard

"When I moved in four years ago it didn't have any of the character it

has subsequently developed. I've got

five lots of neighbours: a retired greengrocer and his wife; an out of work actress - a Jessie Mathews

manque who sings Pll follow my secret heart and I'm going to wash

that man right out of my hair", on

Saturday afternoons; next to them is

the lovely Alf who occasionally has

guests in who seem to break up the

furniture; then two "Johnny-come-latelys" to whom nobody speaks

because they're very applity and try

to get the drunks moved and drench

the rest of us with their overflow at

the weekend. And then there's Sally,

my next door neighbour, who's wonderful. She's a cleaning super-

visor and her husband Dan is a caretaker and they have three

children in their twenties. I first met

her when I borrowed her curlers for

a fancy dress party. She likes

And she could talk for Ireland! I

borrow everything from her - money if I've missed the bank, ice for the

gin, or a step ladder, and if her bath



OVER THE FIVE-BAR GATE

Antony Payne
with his own small farm in Devon

"Farmers are definitely more neighbourly than other people. Your lives are similar and you need your friends. I'm all sheep at the moment, Gordon Knott has cows and sheep and Gordon Kellaway's are sheep and beef. They're the only neigh-bours I indulge myself with - we're all about the same age and we meet in all sorts of business and socially. at the pub, parties and after summer for skittling nights and darts. Take Gordon Kellaway. He only lives over the stream; if I ran short of anything brussels sprouts, whatever — I'd nip over. Or if I want the weekend

off I'll ask him to look after thing: (the parents wouldn't necessarily know if an animal was sick) and of course I do the same for him. He comes over and does the docking and shearing with me: he shears, I catch and tie. I pay him cash in hand for that. I do contract work as well, hire myself out to whoever wants me, Gordon Knott and I exchange a lot of things: I don't make much hay so I haven't got a plough - he does my ploughing and baling. I've got a hay bob though and he horrows that. Financially it saves a hell of a lot if you get on with your neighbours: if farmers stick to themselves they have to buy in labour and all their machinery. If I'm in difficulties I know they'll be there at the drop of a hat — and they know I'll do the

RICH MAN IN HIS CASTLE...

Patrick Hickman Businessman farmer with a house in London and Hale Park

"We were friends first and established a business relationship afterwards. I farm four days 2 week I'd possibly stagnate if it were seven. It's marvellous having someone here when I'm in London. I know that if anything were to go wrong. David would contact me or if I needed to get an urgent message through he'd take it. On the farm things are always breaking down and he always helps. He's a very good engineer. When I'm here I often go into his office for a cup of coffee and a chat at 10 o clock. In London one's neighbours are not the sort on whom one can just walk in. The country is quite different. If one's neighbours are frightful one doesn't get to know them. David and I are good neighbours. He's not cluttering up the place when I'm there - he sails at weekends - and

David Whittle Broadcasting consultant with an

vice versa; but when we do meet it's

enjoyable."



water runs out or freezer breaks down, she knows she can borrow mine - or anything I have. She's a everbody - is amazingly kind, real mate gives me codles of time though she has a terrible temper. and attention and she's got a great sense of humour she recently gave me contraceptive pills to feed my plants. I know she's always there when I need her. A real mate."

office over Hale Park stables "I was looking for a new office. During a discussion with friends Patrick said: "Why don't you come and use the flat over my stables? He appears on Thursdays and goes back to town on Mondays. While he's here he drives around in an old London diesel taxi, then on Mon-days he takes off in the Rolls. He's done quite a lot of work on the estate - clearing some of the trees, creating some lovely vistas. He also knows that if he has any problems with machinery I can usually help out. It's easy to get mislead about what to do with a bailbearing . . . The relationship works. He gets rent and knows that the place is kept warm and dry and that if anything odd peaceful surroundings. He's very direct."

Judy Froshaug

. But the barman is watching Flavia goes to the pub early to _ of course, being Italian, Mt. Etna erupting, on the then haven't got enough CORKSCREWS inspect a pixt of beer in peace. Opinion Polls up there TO SWAY It! **6** 00 Incredible! Look ar that lava, moving irrevistibly forward; and they don't Know which way it's going The great weight of the Italian media has not slowed It's a relief to have something What they want is a Swingometer to distract it to diver attention from the election build-up, though, isn't it down: Their psephologists from its intended course at just an't seem to influence it? Otherwise we might The last moment! get bored.

And now, General Menendez writes . . .

for taking over just this once.

General Menendez, as you all from old Argentine war films.

ment. All yours, General! Have you got any inside information on General Galtieri's whereabouts, General? We're all very worried about him. - Tim H., Paddington.

know, there has been a lot of controversy in Argentina re-cently about people who have disappeared for ever, and aresaid to be dead. We now realize that this could be interpreted as undemocratic, and we are introducing a new system: to vellow clamps that the London disappear people for a while. This is what has happened to

Leopoldo. There was a lot of fuss in England, General, about the tine Army has been experiment-relations between the media and ing with these for quite a while the Ministry of Defence during and we hope to use them in the the late war. What were things next war. like on the Argentine side?

Nick B., Portsmouth. General Menendez writes: We had very little trouble with the press or TV, but then we rarely spense, so that they could file prevent a retreat. stories which were largely

General Galtieri Buenos Aires, to do the same

since he last thing.

wrote an advice . We were very puzzled that no column for us pictures of the war appeared on and, though we British television for two are naturally anxious about his months, and for a while we were wellbeing we are even more worried that the task force had anxious that our problem gone somewhere else by miscorner should continue. According take. You used quite a lot of ingly we are very grateful to his old friend. General Menendez, for taking over just this once.

Argentine war footage, of course; I don't think you ever realized that it was all taken

the Falkiands War and was privileged to be present at the signing of the victory docusaying what they would do, from which we learnt a lot, incidentally. There is no question of using retired generals on Argentine TV. They are all in

the government!
On a lighter note, what do General Monender writes: He is well and fine. He is just disappeared, that is all. As you been replayed? - Malcolm been replayed? - Malcolm MacD., London.

General Menendez writes: The one that ended 78 seconds short? It seems obvious to me. Both sides should meet again. But only for 78 seconds! Do you approve of these new police are putting on cars? - A. Diplemat, London.

General Menendez writes: Excellent, excellent. The Argen-I don't quite see how you'll be

able to creep up and immobilize enemy vehicles with yellow clamps.- Mark B, Lendon. General Menendez writes: Actudo. The British took journalists ally, the idea is to put them on with them at enormous ex- our own tanks and carriers, to What did you think of the 22 Echo 23 Cran

We have not fictitious or propaganda. We Hitler Diaries flasco? — Frank to interview us. We would heard a single found it much cheaper to leave of from our journalists at home in General Menendez writes: My However, I digress. We General Menendez writes: My However, I digress. We friend, if only I had been always urged Señor Hitler to consulted in time, I could have publish his diaries. His answer

> have seen the genuine diaries. could be beaten, but the BBC

1 Clergyman (6)

Carriage (6) Assault (6) Light kiss (4)

15 Short period (6) 17 Unspoken (8)

20 Taunt (4)

24 Noton (3)

25 Snare (6)

2 Go (5) .

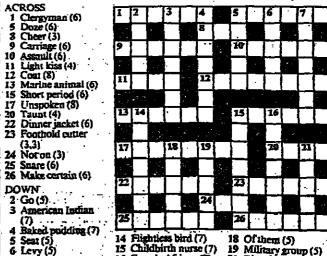
5 Seat (5) 6 Levy (5) 7 Hateful (7)

DOWN.

prevented all this. After all, I was simple: I did not write any, have seen the genuine diaries.

As you know, or perhaps do write some. And eventually he not know, Senor Hitler was a did, and in 1977 he sent them to resident in a country not far the biggest Buenos Aires news-from mine for many years, and paper. But unfortunately his we military types would some memory was going and he did times drop in and pass the time not have proper reference of day with one who, after all, had had much more experience not satisfied. In fact, they sent of fighting than any of us. He them back saying they were a often used to say that the British fake. This, I think, broke his heart and he died not long after. never, and we all knew it was up (Some general or other will be with us at Port Stanley when we back soon to answer more saw Max Hastings being sent in [queries.)

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 63) ACROSS



16 Female African (7) 21 Ring fighter (5)

SOLUTION TO No 62 ACROSS: 1 Casing 4 Vanity 7 Racy 8 Frontier 9 Cul de sac 12 Men 15 Animal 16 Funnei 17 Pen 19 Fallsafe 24 Quickesi 25 User 26 Sprout

27 Inbore DOWN: 1 Curt 2 Seclusion 3 Gaffe 4 Viola 5 Note 6 Theme 18 Draff 11 Churns 12 Manifesto 13 Nile 14 Carp 18 Equip 20 Avert 21 Lath

BOOKS

The Singers and their songs

Ashkenazi by I. J. Singer (Allison & Busby, £9.95) The Brothers Singer By Clive Sinclair (Allison & Busby, £8.95)

The Brothers

The Brothers Singer - Israel Joshua and the now better known Isaac Bashevis — are presumably the last important exponents of a considerable, if not major, literature. When Yiddish was a genuinely going concern those who spoke it did not write imaginative works if they were devout, and if they were enlightened did not write in Yiddish. It was a sign of cultural disintegration, then, wh Yiddish writers of fiction appeared in the late nineteenth century. The scattered survivors of the East European Jews for whom and about whom they wrote now speak Hebrew Or a widely imitated American dialect ("Show me a vegetarian, I'll show you someone who's not good to his mother" etc.)

The Singers are not only the last but also the most important Yiddish writers. Their most gifted prede-cessors - Mendele, Peretz and Sholem Aleichem - confined themselves almost entirely to the shtell, the tightly enclosed Jewish village in the Russian Pale of Settlement, in somewhat repetitive variations on folk-lore themes, writing stories with titles like "How Ikkele the Shmendrik got his daughters married off" or "How the Chasen's goat got the better of the Wonder Rabbi of Bialy Dupa".

Ouite a lot of the Singers' work is rooted in the shtetl - Isaac Bashevis's first novel Satan in Ghoray, for example, amd Israel Joshua's Yoshe Kalb - but they use it as a jumping off

point. Bashevis transfigures it with dramatic irruptions of the supernatu-ral to produce a fictional correlate of the magic villages of Cahgall; Joshua either moves out into the industrialized, politicized world of eastern Europe in the early years of this century or, in Yoshe Kalb, his most shtetl-bound book, deploys his story with a sexual explicitness very much at odds with the decorum of his

The Brothers Ashkenazi is about the two sons of a devout but occupationally emancipated father, leader of the Jewish community in the newly industrialized city of Lodz and sales manager of a German-owned textile factory. The elder twin, Max, devotes his considerable powers of intellect and will to acquiring wealth and power the better-looking Yakub does just as well by becoming an Edwardian man of pleasure. Max marries into a large Jewish business and soon takes it over. Eventually he takes over the factory his father works in and turns him out. The reader's eyebrows may be caused to go up by the way in which he continues to live in his father-in-law's house (in accordance with the terms of the marriage contract) even after he has bankrupted him.

Another narrative line follows the career of Nissan, a rabbi's son who becomes a radical political activist of a traditional type, an articulate version of Orwell's horse Boxer and of totally unrelieved high-mindedness. Strikes bring him and the brothers into contact again many years after being together at Nissan's father's religious school. In the middle section of the book Max is in insecure glory as king of Lodz". (There is technical progress, the war of 1905, rioting, much money made. In the final part the war of 1914 leads Max to shift his business from German looting to Petrograd, but the revolution is too

much for even his skills to fix. Yakub dies getting him back to independent Poland where the new Polish state crushes him with its anti-Semitic economic policy.

This novel is a large social

panorama, describing all the main aspects of post-shterl Jewish life in eastern Europe. It is constantly illuminating and interesting, it flows along without dull patches, conveying information concisely and switching from one line of the narrative to another rapidly and adroitly. Nevertheless it is not in the same class as the work of Isaac Bashevis. Making allowance for the stronger type of material provided by the eastern European setting, it reminded me on the whole of *The Crowthers of* Bankdam. It is more sprightly than Galsworthy, less complacent and knowing than Priestley; but that is the general kind of book it is.

living Howe in his excellent introduction says, "It would be convenient to foreclose the matter by saying that I. J. Singer, the elder brother, is a premodernist writer and that I. B. Singer, the younger brother is a modernist, or that the first drew his acclaim from middlebrow and the second from highbrow audiences! but that would be rather glib, even if with a shred of truth". It is not just convenient, it is entirely correct, even if the generally dubious inference is drawn that the modernist and highbrow is always better premoder-nist and middlebrow, for it gives a true conclusion in this case, even if not in many others.

Clive Sinclair provides the Singers

with treatment as a literary family of a kind that is often meted out to the Powyses. For good measure he adds a sister, Esther Kreitman, whose novel Deborah has just been published by puzzling book. It takes for granted that its readers know what a heder is



Isaac Bashevis and Israel Joshua: the last great inheritors of a tradition that was shaken into life by the Enlightenment and destroyed by the Holocaust

and other such technicalities of Judaism. Straightforward facts about the family emerge only contingently upon their relevance to features of what its members have written. By and large indeed, such biographical matter as there is is derived from the fiction. What happened to Esther after she married the inadequate Antwerp diamond cutter? What did L J. die of?

The Brothers Singer does trace recurrent characters in the fiction of the brothers and their sister to actual

people in their lives, in particular their parents and the gross and corrupt rabbi who, exploited their dreamy and ineffective father for many years. It is enlightening on the cultural crisis for the Jews of Europe that long preceded the hyperbolic catastrophe of Hitler, and on the way in which he was prepared for by the increasingly disgusting anti-Semitism of Orthodox Russia, Catholic Poland, and Protestant Germany.

Anthony Quinton

Hitch hatchet job

The Life of Alfred Hitchcock The Dark Side of Genius By Donald Spote

(Collins, £12.95)

comfortable, but not after all so uncommon, combination, scholar and sensationalist. The scholar side drives him to compile a seemingly endless collection of quotations from those who worked with Hitcheock, all saying much the same things, because research, having been done, must be seen. to be done. The sensationalist side leads to a lot of breathless inference about Hitchcock's real sexual interests and the gleeful display of everything which might, seen in a certain light, look vaguely like dirty linen. In look vaguely like diriy linen. In the circumstances, one can only be amazed at how little the book manages to come up with.

Donald Spote is that un-

A lot of this sort of writing is find any kind of physical in the tone of voice. For some expression? Hitchcock always writers, a taste for farting insisted on his "celibacy" for cushions and the like might going on 50 years. And that writers a taste for farting seem merely childish and perhaps therefore rather lovable; for the Spotes of this world it excites speculation as to what strange sadistic impulse drove the perpetrator of such tricks to degrade and humiliate guests (particularly, of course, cool, reservation behind the eyes poised blondes) by concealing Most of the sex in the films has obscenities in apparently innocent pieces of furniture. His-cheock's famous practical jokes all tend to get this treatment. Whether one find the game he dare not bite, which only adds to its potency— Whether one finds them funny or not, it has to be faced that they all belong to a general all his dark mutterings about tradition of hearty Edwardian twisted sexuality, come up with humour, to read Mr Spote, who any clear evidence to counter concentrates on the slightly this view, except for one alleged cruel jokes to the virtual sexual proposition to Tippi exclusion of the whimsical and surrealistic, one might suppose that Hitchcock had personaly invented the practical joke as a vehicle for his own suppressed

There are, of course, interesting things in the book. There could hardly fail to be in nearly 600 pages. Mr Spote has unearthed a surprising amount of early family history for the Hitchcocks, and the seemingly inexhaustible Selznick papers have come up with more goodies about the financial and other transactions between the producer and his contract director. Naturally some of the comments quoted from workmates are revealing, though they tend to emphasize the hostility, so that one starts to wonder why, if Hitchcock was such a monster, so many of his professional associates staved.

with him for so long. There are

especially where Mr Spote's American yagueness about English habits and history leads him astray: the first picture in the book, for example, is not as claimed, of the young Alfred Hitchcock and his father, but fairly evidently even from internal evidence, Hitchcock père and Alfred's elder brother William celebrating the Diamond Jubilee two years before Alfred was born. The way the book is pre-

sented inevitably makes its major issue Hitchcock's re-lations with women. Anyone

who has been close to Hit-

cheeck, or indeed studied his

films attentively, will have come to the conclusion that he had some kind of unacknowledged sexual yen for his famously cool, famously blonde leading ladies, Mr Spete comes inkling of it before. The next question is, did this yen ever seems believable - not for the reasons he implied (devout Catholicism), but because he shared to the full the invincible vanity of the physically ill-favoured: he would surely never have risked a refusal, or even a voyeuristic, masturbatory Hedren (nature unspecified) during the shooting of Marnie. Again, it is no surprise to suggest that Tippi Hedren was the hopeless devotion of Hitcheock's declining years, but if the mysterious incident actually occurred it seems like a sad occasion for sympathy rather than a gasp of puritan horror. Perhaps we should psychoan-

alyse Mr Spete. Why has he suddenly turned against films he praised to the skies in his earlier book on Hitchcock? Was it because, when he finally met the great man in 1975. Hitchcock proved elusive, and after his death the family were (understandably) puzzled about the idea of authorizing a second biography? What strange, sadistic impulse is it...? But no: the tone, though catching must not be caught.

John Russell Taylor

Take out a year's subscription to The Times Higher Education Supplement and we will also send a free copy (worth £7.75) of the very latest hardback edition of the Concise Oxford Dictionary specially bound for The Times Supplements. It contains entries for over 40,000 headwords, with a total of some 75,000 vocabulary items including derivatives, compounds, and abbreviations. Simply complete the coupon below and send it together with your cheque or postal order for £22.50 to the address shown. This offer applies to new subscribers in

the UK only.

The Times Higher Education

Please send a free THES Concise Oxford Dictionary and a year's subscription to the Times Higher Education Supplement. I enclose my cheque for \$22.50 (Cheques made payable to ADDRESS_ SIGNATURE_ DATE Please send this coupon with your cheque to FRANCES HOUSE. The Times Higher Education Supplement, Priory House, St Johns Lane, London, ECIM 4BX.

Christine was to drive her owner into the jaws of hell... FROM THE INTERNATIONALLY

N or M

Names By Basil Cottle (Thames & Hudson, £9.50)

No one knew what to make of the village known as Fawler, war. Mark, such is the huge which translated from Old influence of royalty on no-English seemed to mean a menclature, rocketed to favour spotty floor, until excavations with the advent of Mark in 1865 revealed an unexpected Phillips, though dissidents tessellated Roman pavement, might find this a good reason The story, told in triumph in for avoiding it. The subject is this book by Basil Cottle, who believes that names, at best, dice. Dr Cottle, for example, possess a mystic sense of seems to loathe the name rightness (and maybe he is quite Samantha. Personally, I could correct: just think of Mrs never love anyone called Ar-Whitehouse) raises the tantaliz- nold. The author complains ing question of whether we grow bitterly his own name is a like the names with which we are surrounded – our Christian that Fiona is a worse one. names, our place names, our house and car and cat names or whether it is possible to rise a genius at naming. In the best above them. I have often felt and most original chapter of his quite worried about those who Names book, Basil Cottle have Neasden jokes had on the fiction, seeing it as an aspect of Neasden-dweller's psyche? Do impelled to be disgusted? For, as Basil Cottle argues, the power

of names is strong. author of The Penguin Dictionary of Surnames and receives a monumental daily mail from people seeking information on their origins (few of whom, he sadly reflects, enclose stamped envelopes). But his marvel-lously erudite, affectionate new survey ranges much wider than the Smiths, Joneses and Williamses, dull surnames of the century. All sorts of names excite him: names of hills and streams and valleys, flora, fauna hymn tunes, pop groups, names of now defunct commodities remembered from his childhood, such as Mother Siegel's Syrup and Joe Well's puts forward as a serious Athletic Rub. Why Terry's Spartan Chocolates, which sound dauntingly inedible? And why Imperial Leather? Basil Cottle likes to speculate as students. I am sorry, Dr Cottle, much as provide answers. He is Woperson is impossible, belying eager to remind us that the your whole theory that the names we have and use become purposes of naming are to wran a part of our own history. They

Different names mean different things in other countries, other contexts. John is pretty standard as a name for men in Britain but in Japan apparently a lot of dogs get called it.

have a poetry of sorts.

Different names at different times have very new reverber-ations. Stanley, brought to ridicule by Stan Laurel and Stan Baldwin, has become a name of heroism since the Falklands

Jane Austen was demonstrably live in Neasden: what effect analyses the use of names in those in Tunbridge Wells feel some writers shine a good deal than others. Virginia Woolf, for instance, never really gets the hang of it; Her giving out of names is rather random Dr Cottle's special expertise and high-handed. Daisy Ashis with the surname. He is the ford, though a child, had an instinctive knack for it. Her names are all superb, particularly the misspelt ones. Poor Alfred Salteena, the epitome of failure. Rickamere Hall: wonderful. The Gaierty Hotel.

The right name can be evasive, as unwilling to be captured as the butterflies, or flutterbys, from pompous Purple Emperors to frivolous Fritiliaries which flit through the most picturesque of Dr Cottle's listings. Even he, the noted expert, sometimes makes a total flop of it, as in the name Woperson which he himself alternative to Woman, based he says on established forms like "chairperson" and already in use with some of his (male) up and to cosset the object a part of our own instance, can be handsome, plangent, loved and also to comus and splendid with self-deception. render harmless – ah yes – all things alarming. Woperson does neither. But forget the complex question of this name belittling Woperson has no magic. As a name it is no good.

Fiona MacCarthy

Milosz describes this bitter

Englished classics

Daphne into Laurel Translations of classical poetry from Chaucer to the prese

By Richard Stoneman (Duckworth, £24)

All those rows of sleek, shiny Penguin Classics which shuffl

obediently along the shelves of our major bookstores to plop, tiny covers flapping, into the hold-alls of a thousand students, have no mean ancestry. In the early 18th century, Matthew Prior was writing: Hang HOMER and VIRGIL, Their meaning to seek. A man must have pok'd in the Latin

A man must neve pok a in the Laun and Greek; Those who Love their own Tongue, we have Reason to Hope, Have read them Translated by DRYDEN and POPE.

And one can trace arguments about the theory and practice of cal translation into English back to its virtual beginning with the 15th century John Lydgate and William Caxton In this delicious book, Richard Stoneman pursues the history of English language and culture through its verse-translations and imitations of classical poetry from Chaucer to C. Sisson. In a wide-ranging introduction, he discusses rea-sons for translating (everything from offering moral lessons to the "unlatined", to toughening up the poetic sinews, rather as the ancient Greek critic "Longinus" saw imitation in terms of young wrestler entering the ring against an experienced

champion); moves into theories

of translation, with special emphasis on Dryden's distinc-tion between "metaphrase"



Fiction

paraphrase, and imitation; and ends with a survey of the (rightly) sees the Augustan Age and the work of Pope and Dryden as the apogec never again would a whole learned generation feel that such an effortless harmony existed between the three cultures and

languages as then. The great bulk of the book is taken up with Stoneman's selection of translations, printed temporal sequence. Each author is given an introductory preface, and here I would make my only real complaint. These notes ought to show why the chosen translation is important and significant, because only in this way can the developmen outlined in the introduction be brought to life by the examples. As it is, I was often left wondering "Why exactly this or that passage?". Still, the selections are a joy. Among many rich delights. I curied my toes with especial pleasure at the maniacal Stanyhurst's Dido committing suicide (1582):

Thrise she did endevoure, too moun and established to how and est on her elbow;
Thrise to her bed stiding she quayls, with whirligig eyesight
Up to the sky staring, with belling skricherye she roareth... at Bunting's biting eheu fugaces

(1971) which ends Better men will empty bottles we locked away, wine puddle our tables, fit wine for a pope and at William Diaper's gor-geous lobster (1722) from Oppian's Halieutica Nought like their home the constant

And forreign shores, and seas unknown despise... No novel customs learns in diffrent But wonted food, and home-taugh And with close ardent claw indent

Stoneman must be applauded for including imitations as well as translations (Pound's Hom age for example, and C.H. Sisson's Carmen Saeculare). This unlikely genre is not dead (witness Alistair Elliot's "Talk-ing to Horace", and his keenly awaited reinterpretation of Horace's journey from Rome to Brindisi) and offers a fruitful way in to therichness of the classical tradition.

the favirite stones.

Presidents' man

America in Search of Itself

The Making of the President

F. Kennedy. The book made White's name, and it also became part of the Kennedy legend. With its surging drama The Making of the President,

1956-1980 By Theodore H. White

(Cape, £10.95) The shadow of Herbert Hoover lies greyly over this book. Jimmy Carter was, as Theodore White notes, the first incumbent President since Hoover to be voted out after only one term of office. And he was replaced, in

White's view, by the most thoroughly ideological Presi-dent since Hoover." The United States was lucky enough to have three skilled pragmatists in succession -Roosevelt Truman and Eisenhower. Kennedy might have made a fourth. Since then there have been men flawed either by the erosion of overweening

ambition, or by that even worse corrosive - sheer duliness. A leading New York Demo-cras visited Carter in his private study next to the Oval Office. There was a pile of papers kneehigh beside him. "Do you know what that is?" Carter asked. "That's the Air Force budget. I've read every page of it." Carter, in this side of his character, would have made a good TV researcher in a dry

Theodore White built his reputation as a presidential reporter with the ability to choose and savour anecdotes like that. He began covering presidential campaigns in 1956 - the year the Eisenhower-Nixon ticket smashed Adlai Stevenson - at a time when there might only be half a dozen reporters apart from himself at a crucial primary. At the same primary there would now, he says, be 450 correspondents; perhaps a thousand people altogether if you count tele-

This is partly his attempt to range back over those years to try to find the pattern, the figure in the electoral carpet. Partly it is a straight account of the unmaking of Jimmy Carter and the making of Ronald Reagan. Something, White thinks, ended when Reagan was elected something was repudiated: but what? In 1960, White had the very

bright idea of chronicling the making of the President. The President turned out to be John

and loving attention to detail, it was among the influences on how Harold Wilson presented himself. And on the strength of it. White began a series, which never had the same bite but

were reasonably interesting - till It turned out that Nixon's campaign of that year was not all it had been cracked up to be. Nor was Nixon. White had given Nixon the benefit of the doubt. There was a melancholy

gap in the scries till now. And White sees this as the tailpiece. Or should it be tombstone? This is a somewhat disjointed volume, because of its dual purpose - to philosophize over recent history and to map a particular moment. White is a better mapmaker than philosopher. On the dustjacket, his photograph has the air of an amiable lumberiack. His arms in their plaid shirt are folded heavily on his typewriter. His wrist watch is solidly analogue, no digital nonsense here. And this all matches his way with politics on the grander scale. The thoughts don't reach much deeper than the bottom of a

crackerbarrel. You can sense him, like any good reporter, straining to get back to the anecdotes, the facts, even the factoids. Did you know that of Reagan's rivals for the Republican candidancy in 1980, Senator Howard Baker was not only the youngest (55 years old) of the major con tenders, but also the shortest (5f) 71/2 inches)? O. Insight, what trivia are committed in thy

On the Carter years, however he is fascinating. There is high farce as Carter, confronted by the great Gas Panic of 1979, failed to make the usual low-key administrative response. (One American even died in a gas station shoot-out for fuel, but per cent shortfall; nationwide. Instead, he retreated to Camp David and emerges with a disastrously "spiritual" message to the nation.

You can see - and White can see - just how Reagan came to win. But what really is the message for the future when one Hoover sweeps out another? There, Theodore White is, as he acknowledges, as much in the dark as any of us.

Paul Barker

FOYLES ART GALLERY.

M. E. HURRELL

Bridges

CHARCOAL DRAWINGS

OF THAMES BRIDGES

10-6 daily until 25 May

113-119 Charing Cross Road London, W.C.2

Pictures Of

How to survive when power changes hands

The Seizure of Power By Czeslaw Milosz (Faber, £7.95) The Colonel By David Hart (Blond & Briggs, £6.95)

The Scizure of Power is a novel about resistance, survival and accomodation. It deals with the period of the Warsaw rising of Vistula for the various factions take over the ruins of Warsaw and install their own trained Polish cadres.

time, when loyalties and be-trayals, beliefs and acceptances, led the Poles to kill each other as well as the Germans. A poet who has won the Nobel Prize. Mildsz uses a method of short sketches, intercut with observations by his main characters, to give an impression of incoherence and ambivalence towards the horrors of the day. His hero, a political education officer, ends by emigrating as Milosz did himself.

Recent events in Poland have made this book, written thirty years ago, apposite and illumi-1944, when the Red Army nating particularly the strange waited on the far side of the realism by which right-wing Catholics can be turned to of Polish patriots to die in a supporting a Communist premature insurrection against regime. This is no tract on how the Germans. With many to seize power. It is a novel on alternative leaders eliminated, how to live when power changes particularly those loyal to the hands. Thucydides' account of Polish government in exile in the revolution in Corcyra and society that few will recognize.

manliness, and plotting a over his material. He describes Fields is authentic and unsetti-justified means of self-defence. In himself as a political adviser ing.

Warsaw, that civil war still when he is not writing. If such Alix Kates Shulman's On the Warsaw, that civil war still

ferocious satire on the decadence of contemporary England in The Colonel. The hero, a Jewish immigrant dedicated to domination, owes something to Marquez and Fuentes with their imaginary caudillos, but the vision of a rotten England, living in nostalgic luxury, while hordes of perverted children and unemployed workers provoke a coup detat after the assassination of the Monarch, is more Machiavellian than Latin

If The Prince is read as a political satire rather than a handbook on realpolitik, The Colonel appears as a splenetic nightmare about a corrupt guiding spirit of the book - a admirable writer - lucid, co-ful; but he does include material time when prudence seemed cowardice, violence seemed signals a formidable control of his people. Yet London

then the reckoning is sooner than we imagine. Corruption and crime are the

subjects of John Milne's second novel, London Fields (Hamish Hamilton), £7.95. His hero, Elf icks (Alfred Hicks) dritts into crime with a West Indian friend, Claude, They are be-trayed, Claude is killed, and Elf is gaoled for murdering a rival gangster. More savage and raw than Colin McInnes's excursions into the same underworld, Milne's characters retain a strange poetry in their descrip-tions. Without education, Elf has taught himself London history and perceptions of time that recall T S Eliot. Milne's novels are original and power-

المكان المحل

Stroll (Virago, £8.95) is welland decay and conspiracy are researched, the case history as

David Hart has written a the basis of his political novel it deals with the problem
rections satire on the deca- forecasting, and if he is right, of runaway American teenagers, researched, the case history as turned into prostitutes in New York. The main characters are an old bag-woman called Owl, whose memories suggest what has gone wrong in society since the First World War, the sixteen-year-old Robin, fleeing from homes that are no home and Prince, her pimp, who seduces her with warmth and understanding before putting her on the game. The descriptions of the lives

and ways of the prostitutes are almost clinical, while Owl's visions are mystical, so that the sleazy areas of New York are lit by the fires of heaven and hell as well as by police lamps and neon signs. On the Stroll is a novel about a contemporary social waste that defines without enough engagement.

Andrew Sinclair

THE TIMES **DIARY**

Whatever its outcome, the 1983 general election is bound to break the mould of post-war campaign spending in most recent elections,

In this election, the pattern will be

reversed. When Mrs Thatcher

announced the election date, the

parties had spent virtually nothing

on advertising (the Tories had paid £120,000 for a two-day press

campaign before the local elections,

Labour £200,000, while the Alliance

topped the list with £250,00). By

June 9, the Conservatives will probably have spent about £4m on

their national campaign (a precise

total has not yet been decided and

will depend, partly, on the inflow of donations). Labour £24 m (plus

some additional spending at regional

level) and the Alliance £1.5m (the

SDP hopes to raise and spend £1m centrally and the Liberals £500,000).

All three parties plan to purchase

poster sites and space in the national

and regional press on a record scale

for a campaign.

There are several reasons for this

new concentration on the campaign

period. First, the fact that more voters seem to be making up their minds at the very end makes it

rational for the party managers to telescope publicity into the final weeks and days before the vote.

Second, all the parties - even the Tories - lack the money to embark

on prolonged advertising. In 1978-80, Conservative Central

Office ended with a deficit of £1.9m,

which was about the amount spent

Singalonga Tories

Give the Tories credit for stage management. Taped music was played as a prelude to the Prime Minister's entry at her manifestolaunching press conference. The tunes included All good things around us are sent from Heaven above, Take a pair of sparkling eyes, Onward Christian Soldiers, Land of Hope and Glory, Rule Britannia and the Royal Air Force march in that order. There was something familiar, too, about the slogan above Margaret Thatcher's head - "Britain - Strong and Free." It was the one they used back in 1951 when they won back power from Clement

Day for night

There is something creepy about the general election campaign in Crawley. Les Allen, the Labour candidate, has put out a special leaflet detailing his plans; these seem to be to spend the mornings in bed since all the timings are shown as pm. So poor old Michael Foot is billed to go walkabout at 11.30pm on Friday, a time when most citizens of Crawley have retired for the night, and for June 4 Allen advertises another nocturnal ramble to be followed by a rally beginning at midnight. I am not too surprised to learn that Allen's HQ is a former High Street shop: an old cobbler's.

Dearer Diary?

In a possibly mistaken tribute to the power of the press my local Tory candidate in Hackney South, Peter Croft, has delivered to my home personalized election address, typed specially for me. A keen student of The Times, - he claims a record for having had two letters printed within six weeks. He has no illusions about my incomuptibility. One section of the manifesto reads: "The Times Diary. If elected to parliament I promise to campaign for massive government grants to this unique national institution and all connected with it..." This is very good, as far as it goes, but I am waiting to see whether Labour or the 'Alliance will not improve on the offer before June 9.

 A messenger from Conservative Central Office spent £600 at Labour HQ yesterday, buying 1,000 copies of the Labour manifesto. Tory campaign managers are sending copies to all Conservative candidates and to business leaders.

Wendygate?

A hiccup on the Financial Times recorded information service yester day morning jammed the switchboard with calls from all over the world. It was a four-letter hiccup, spat out with great passion by the usually composed young woman who recites news, in place of the rate for the Australian dollar. The voice which belongs to Wendy Shone, told me, in an unrecorded moment, that there had been a technical error. error was that I said . . . " she replied saying it again. I hope they do not use President Nixon as a precedent and impeach her. He, you remem-ber, did not give an expletive deleted about the lira.

305 not out

it is two years since Boer War veterans held their last official reunion, but three old soldiers still refuse to fade away. Their latest gettogether was arranged last week by the Army Benevolent Fund and British Red Cross. Archie Bowers. who as a trooper in the West Kent Yeomanry fought at Tweefontein on Christmas Day 1901, is now 101. Hubert Wood, at 99 an in-pensioner at the Chelsea Hospital, was in the Army Service Corps and is probably unique in having medals from both the Boer War (for which he was really too young) and Second World War (for which he was really too old). But the vote of thanks to Earl Kitchener and others present was given by Bill Bilham, who won six bars to his Queen's South Africa Medal as a member of the Army Medical Corps. He is 105.

Danger man

Man now counts as wildlife, for burposes of the second international Wildlife Film and Television Festival to be held in Bristol next year. Pictures of pack-hunting punks will not be welcome, though. The organizers, chaired by Sir Peter Scott, would prefer to see man as an endangered species. "We want endangered species. Amazon Indians and the like, not the comparative mating habits of Brummies and Londoners", a spokesman helpfully explained.

What a sauce! All is not what it seems in the Houses of Parliament catering facilities. While other cafeterias are closed, PHsephologists about West minster are obliged to use the Westminster Hall staff canteen, known as Plods' because it is much frequented by solice. There they find that when apended, the bottles labelled HP Sauce, with Parliament's picture, produce a fearsome brown goo that certainly is not Smedley's product. The theory is that in this case the initials really stand for "horse

CORRECTION

This picture. of Richard Holme, polmical adviser David wrongly captioned on the Spectrum page yester-day.



Party funds: no clear Tory lead | Keeping your head

The Conservatives have always been able to out-spend opponents. But that advantage is disappearing, says Michael Pinto-Duschinsky

party managers based their plans on the assumption that voters made up their minds over a long period, not on out-advertising Labour before the 1979 election. Further heavy deficits were incurred in 1980-1 and 1981-2 in the four weeks before the poll. To aid the task of gradual persuasion, the national party organizations aimed if they could raise the (contrary to regular practice, the party accounts for these years have money, to commission poster and newspaper advertisements for months - even years - before the not yet been published). Although the Conservative routine finances election date was announced. Durare again in balance, the situation ing the campaign itself there was no still seems to be precarious and it is not surprising that Central Office national advertising because it was has avoided costly pre-election advertising on the model of 1957-9, feared this might contravene the election laws, which limit spending by or on behalf of parliamentary 1963-4; 1969-70 and 1978-9.

A third reason for the new pattern spending is the increasingly flexible interpretation of election law. Since the Liberals broke with precedent in February 1974, it has come to be accepted that the central party machines may buy newspaper space and posters during general elections provided that their advertisements promote the party as a whole and not individual candi-

dates.

The low level of spending in the run-up to the campaign means that 1983 will be a cheap to medium election by historical standards (see table). Press speculation about Conservative Central Office spending of £10m or £20m is nonsense. Even if that kind of money could be raised, it would be almost impossible to spend it within the time that is left∟∙

servative failure to match the level of its central spending in

Central	spending on gene	ral elections
٠.	(at 1983 values)
	Conservative	Labour
1959	£4.6m	£1.9m

1970

1974 (Oct)

some past elections reflects the gradual recogion of support from large companies whose contri-butions have failed during the last decade to keep pace with inflation. Barely 10 per cent of major companies contribute to Central Office, and donations such as £95,810 from British and Commonwealth Shipping in 1981 and £70,000 from Allied Breweries are exceptional. An increasing proportion of central Conservative funds is coming from owners of; small businesses and from constituency associations.

By contrast, trade unions have effectively index-linked their payments to the Labour Party. Union political levies now collect £6m a year and there is £6m in the levy-funds reserves. Most of the major unions have agreed to dip cautiously into these reserves to pay for Labour's campaign, though some, such as the mineworkers, insist on retaining a substantial independent kitty. The biggest union, the TGWU, will contribute more than £1m to Labour head office (£500,000: to the general election fund, £625,000 in regular affiliation fees), as well as lesser sums at regional and

constituency levels. The municipal workers' contribution to the general election fund is £260,000 (plus about £360,000 in affiliation fees), and NUPE is giving £220,000 (plus £300,000 in affiliation fees). The Labour movement has the muscle to match Tory campaign spending but its tra-ditional financial conservatism means that it will probably be inhibited from doing so.

While the Alliance has failed to union or business donations (£5,000 from Marks & Spencer and from Thorn have been two excep-tions), it has been relatively

vidual donations. The Joseph Rowntree Social Service Trust contributed £91,867 to various Liberal-SDP funds in 1982 and has allocated considerably more for the

election. An important SDP ben-ciactor is David Sainsbury, and the Liberals have attracted five-figure sums from at least three donors. In financial terms, the Albance is in & far healthier position now than were the Liberals in 1979, when their central, election fund totalled £200,000.

Not all the central budgets will be devoted to advertising. Labour and the Alliance will earmark about a quarter of their funds for subsidies to parliamentary candidates. The Tories and Labour are likely to spend heavily on private opinion polls and on producing films for the important party political broadcasts.

At the local level, the spending limit for parliamentary candidates has been raised to about £4,500 for an average size constituency. In marginal seats, most candidates of the main parties can be expected to spend to the limit. Eighty per cent of the money will be used for printing election addresses, literature and small posters.

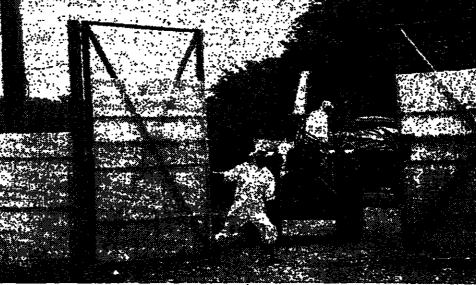
Traditionally, the Tories could rely on easily out-spending their opponents. This financial advantage is has been gradually disappearing. Though Central Office hopes to spend more than Labour's Head Office in the coming weeks, its ability to do so will depend on whether it can first raise the money. In any case, the advertising power of the major parties is likely to be sufficiently balanced (particularly if account is taken of the value of free time for party political broadcasts) to make the style and contents of their messages the decisive factors: Michael Pinto-Duschinsky, lectures in government at Brunel University, is the author of British Political Finance 1830-1980.

David Nicholson-Lord on the British implications of an Italian disaster

£1.5m £1.6m

£21/m?





Effect and cause: A four-year-old girl burned in the 1976 blast and, a year later, protectively garbed workers continuing reclamation

How Seveso's poison The odds in favour of 41 barrels of highly toxic and well travelled Britain have shortened disturbingly could be dumped over the last three weeks. The waste from the explosion which devastated the small Lombardy town of Seveso on our politicians

French frontier under police escort last autumn; after a confirmed sighting in north-east France it "disappeared" en route to its final resting place. That this might well be Britain has been indicated by a series of

hints, from Italian ministers and some cautiously worded statements by their British counterparts. If it is not already here - a possibility which cannot, despite Department of Environment denials, be entirely discounted - its arrival could well inject an unwonted environmental issue into the election campaign.

A frightening legacy of uncontrolled disposal is now being revealed in the United States, where the Environmental Protection Agency is to spend up to £1,000m to clean up a string of dumps. The most notorious of these is Love Canal, near New York, declared a national disaster area by President Carter in 1980 after the leakage of more than 200 chemicals, dioxin among them, caused health disorders ranging from pervous illnesses to liver damage, miscarriages and birth

Britain has so far experienced nothing like Love Canal, although there are many who would argue that this is as much through good luck as good management. Authoritative warnings in the 1960s were persistently ignored by government

until 36 drums of cyanide were the first time, the growing European found near a children's play area in Nuneaton in early 1972. Some five weeks later the Deposit of Poisonous Waste Act was rushed on to the statute book, laying down a system of notification which, as expanded by the Control of Pollution Act to include site licensing, provides the basis of the present controls.

A series of subsequent incidents has shown; however, that though the Act was an overall improvement, the system remains leaky. County waste disposal officers will regale you with tales of cowboy operators, badly managed tips leaking into courses or distributing litter and fumes over the surrounding countryside, of entire consignments going "missing", of mislabelling and confusion over contents of containers, of waste arriving unannounced from abroad and having to be got rid of at public expense. Given the proliferation of new chemicals and the tendency of them

to interact unpredictably and violently, it is hardly surprising that more people are taking a dim view of toxic tipping near their homes. Sites are thus increasingly scarce and waste is having to travel greater distances, multiplying the risks. The EEC has now stepped in with

toxic waste traffic - three million. tonnes a year across member-state frontiers. It broadly provides that authorities in the receiving country should be informed of plans to send a consignment, and given time to object. But whether it would prevent some of the more bizarre elements of the Seveso dioxin controversy particularly the deplorable cloak-and-dagger antics - is doubtful. No standard definitions of waste have been agreed, powers of veto are nuclear and the month allowed for objections is seen as insufficient. But it is the proposal on waste for recycling that raises the most

fundamental implications. It is a truism that one industry's waste is another's raw material Trade in such secondary materials, according to the CBI, contributes £1,200m to the balance of payments. The Department of the Environment says that in 1980, 290,000 tonnes classed as waste in the country of origin arrived in Britain, but of that only 5,000 tonnes was "genuine waste" destined for ulti-

mate destruction.
. Subjecting all this traffic to the proposed checks would argue both the DoE and the CBI, penalize recyling. But, say the counties, a proposed directive to regulate, for recyling is frequently just a cover

used to import waste nobody else wants and which is promptly dumped on arrival. Hence the charges that Britain is becoming the dustbin of Europe. The Government has thus promised discretionary powers to treat waste for "recyling" as "genuine" waste. The counties in reply say the powers would be of little value unless they know of the waste's existence in the first place which, if the Government has its way, they would not.

The Government argues that, if Britain has the facilities to destroy the worst waste, as it has in the case of dioxin, should it not provide jobs, earn foreign exchange and perform a great service to the European environment by so doing? This argument elicits a wry smile from environmentalists. In an era of growing environmental awareness, the political ecological wisdom of setting up shop as a national waste disposal service is at the least debatable.

Muddle, secrecy and cynicism have characterized the Seveso affair from its beginnings. The handling of its waste has sadly proved no exception. It is not, however, the final chapter, which has yet to be written by epidemiologists and ecologists as the poison works its way through the metabolism of Lombardy. Similarly, in Britain, government scientists and civil servants will be keeping their fingers crossed that the years of neglect do not have some far more unpleasant surprises in store for us. If the huntthe-dioxin fiasco does no more than expose the loopholes in present controls, it will have performed a

Putting backbone into conservation

Tartar's Stentor is an unlovely fellow, the sort of creepy-crawly that heaves into view under magnification in a drop of pond water and grows up, if it is lucky, to star in a video nasty as something from outer space with a predilection for blondes.

Even its friends, who know it more formally as Stentor introversus for its ability "to retract the oral end of its body completely", are hard put to suppress a smile as they ponder the likeliest reason for its probable extinction: it is being trampled to death by geese.

The geese are attracted to'a small pond, Tartar's only known habitat, in the eastern shore of Willapa Bay in south-western Washington state, USA, which has been set up as a wildlife refuge. Too many geese spoil the pond, fouling the water and disrupting the vegetation. S. intro-versus, alas, has not been sighted

since 1970.
The sad tale of Tarter's Stentor is unfortunately typical; so much so that the compilers of an extraordinary book on the subject, published this week, chose that species as representative of at least 65,000

others. They are protozoa, singlecelled animals and the simplest of those known as invertibilities, or animals without backbones. The Invertebrate Red Data Book makes the point (if only by indirection) that while such higher forms of life as Prince Philip and David Attenborough are busying around saving the tiger. the less charismatic but potentially much more valuable invertebrates are dying like ... well,

like flies.
The book is published by the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN), a learned global quango that normally leaves no stone unturned in its efforts to collect data on endangered species and their habitats; but more than 30 years passed before it turned its attention to the invertebrates, even though they are thought to compaise mere than three-quarters of all

living things.
Heroic feats of selectivity must have been required to decide which would live between the pages of the Red Data Book and which would be consigned to oblivion. Among the compilers' favourites was the mag-

nificent giant Gippsland earthworm of Victoria, Australia, which is said

They are the building blocks of food
to make, all 12ft of, it, "a gurgly,
sucking sound" as it burrows, and to
ture; they fertilize, pollinate, scavemit "an odour resembling creosote which may repel birds, although the kookaburra is known to eat them?,

The authors also had a bit of a giggle over the Fairfax County Planarians, two species of flatworm known only from a single spring in one American state and both probably extinct as a result of development of the locality into a parking area".

There are inevitably, a few superstars even in this unprepossessing suburb of the animal kingdom: the delicious noble crayfish, for example, once among the most abundant in Europe but decimated since the last century by the dreaded crayfish plague and by pollution. Invertebrates can be surprisingly resilient: Another species of flat-worm, for example, has survived in its cave "despite regular visits by large numbers of people using it as a meeting place for a Masonic order.

But seriously: "The importance of pap. invertebrates in ecological processes and as a living resource of benefit to

man should not be underestimated." enge and are eaten, often as not by us. Shrimps alone may represent the most commercially valuable stock of all wild animals, while the least likely marine invertebrates already yield a veritable pharmacopacia.

But it is the endangered species that have not yet even been discovered, let alone studied, that worry the conservationists most. Something very like Tartar's Stentor might well hold the cure for cancer, or the guarantee of nourishment for mankind's teeming billions. "An increase in public awareness of the need for invertebrate conservation is a high priority", write the compilers, deadpan, of this most innovative and absorbing of the Red Data

The IUCN Invertebrate Red Data Book: Conservation Monitoring Centre, 219(c) Huntingdon Road, Cambridge CB3 ODL £12 + £2

Tony Samstag | hope for the

up in a crisis

in in early days in this election campaign and yet the Barbara Labour Party has already begun to creep forward stead-Castle ily. For one thing the Conservatives, in an overcalculating strategy, have de-

cided for some curious reason to be

last from the starting post, last in the

publication of their manifesto and

est in the launching of the

traditional morning press conferences. One of their highly-paid PR advisers had obviously told them

The danger now is they will not peak at all. They left the field clear

for their opponents for several days and on Monday the Labour Party

took full advantage of the oppor-tunity. While Mrs Thatcher was doing a "Maggie may" over whether she would fly to the Williamsburg

summit by Concorde rather than

disappoint her ally, Ronald Reagan.

Michael Foot, Denis Healey and

Peter Shore were spelling out the

nitty gritty of Labour's economic

policy to a crowded press conference

at Transport House. The room was

so packed that the media men and

women were standing round the

Even the self-appointed scourge of

Labour, Paul Johnson, scrambled to get a seat. And whatever those men

and women wrote in their papers the

next day (and Paul Johnson, for one,

could not wait to get out his hate machine), there can be no doubt

they were impressed. As one of them

said to me afterwards: "Very well organized", adding wryly "and very high minded". It is a charge that

The occasion was above all a demonstration of Labour's growing self confidence. The eagerness with

which Denis Healey and Peter Shore

vied with each other to take the awkward bowling showed that the party's leaders have no hang-ups

about the alternative economic

strategy. They were in to win. And they only dwelt on Mrs Thatcher's economic failures in order to prove

how much scope there is for financing reflation without pushing

up interest rates or the cost of living.

The statistics of hope rolled out of

them remorselessly. It was as though

three years of ideological trauma in

the Labour Party was being dissolved in a recaptured sense of

And over it all presided the

party's new general secretary, Jim

seemed living proof that the traumas

were just a vanished dream.

For Mrs Thatcher the week has not been such a happy one.

Suddenly she is begining to lock vulnerable to accidents. It began

with the revelation in The Sunday

Times last weekend that the

apparent spontaneity of her big setpiece speeches, is in fact a fake, Her

campaign managers, it appears, have

discovered a technical device, known as a Head Up Display Unit.

which enables her to deliver her

carefully prepared purple passages

without looking down at her script.

moral and political superiority.

Labour will face with equanimity.

they must not peak too soon.

The effect on television can be Cynics call the device a Sincerity Machine. It is bound to cramp her

style in future to know her audience

now knows that her sincerity is mechanized It is at moments like this than I realize Labour's lack of a Grace Kelly leader can be an advantage not a liability. As the campaign goes on and the voters grasp that they are settling their economic fate for the next five years, they will become less and less interested in presidential panache and more interested in which team can deliver the econ-

Omic goods. And this week Mrs Thatcher has spectacularly failed to deliver one of her most persistent promises - to get Britain's "own money" back from

the European community. The Stuttgart summit of June 6 which was to fix Britain's rebate for 1983, has been suddenly postponed on her initiative. Once again she has provided evidence of failure by her own act. For, as long ago as March she was insisting that the 1983 figure must and would be fixed by June 6 and hinted that she would withhold the whole of Britain's contribution unless it was.

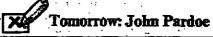
Up to a few days ago she and her foreign secretary, Mr Francis Pym, were maintaining their "absolute certainty" that a favourable deal would be signed and sealed. She seemed to have timed it well Victory at Stuttgart - as she proudly brought Britain's money back home 48 hours before polling day - was to have been a luminous jewel in her election crows

Suddenly Mrs Thatcher is "too busy" to attend the summit she insisted was vital to Britain's interests. The inference is obvious. It is the revelation of failure, not success, that has been postponed. Her Common Market partners have refused to be hustled in order to suit Mrs Thatcher's electioneering convenience. There is no deal - and

her nerve has cracked. She knew that whatever she did she would play into Labour's hands. If she compromised by accepting a lower sum than she had demanded she would look weak-kneed. If she was ready to fight to the finish like an enraged Boadicea, she would justify Labour's claim that it is impossible for Britain to come to satisfactory terms with the Community. So she ran away.

When last Monday I wrote that Mrs Thatcher had chosen the wrong election date, I did not realize that retribution would follow so swiftly and so patently. And there is still Williamsburg - or no Williamsburg

The author is Labour MEP for Greater Manchester, North, and vice-chairman of the European Parliament's Socialist Group.



Ronald Butt

Labour versus the new optimism

For the sake of unity, a number of those commonly called moderates in Labour's collective leadership gave their approval to the party's left-prescribed manifesto without even a give it the chance to extrude the fight against the commitments with which they disagreed in principle. Roy Hattersley, for instance, disapproves of Britain's leaving the Common Market but blithely tells a radio audience that he is loval to to his collegues' policy on the ground that it is not central to the campaign and that anyway he finds it somewhat harder to justify his own position than he did.

Similarly, Denis Healey dislikes but justifies the commitment to unilateral nuclear disarmament and tries to gloss the policy in his own way, stressing also a quick delivery of an incomes policy for which the manifesto gives no warrant. For all I know, he also dislikes the commit-ments to abolish the Second Chamber, prohibit field sports and forbid parents to withhold their children form state schools by paying fees at those which are independent. But he is not a politician who is much interested in such things. He prefers to assess the importance of subjects according to whether thay are discussed at what Sir Harold Wilson used to call the world's top tables, or domestically at the Labour high tables where union leaders can be comfortably seated:

If it were for the sake of a popular and election-winning manifesto that these and others had sunk their own convictions one could understand it. But why have they done so for this one, which they know to be deeply unpopular?

In part, the moderates' self-denial there is more to it than that. They got into this position as part of the series of compromise they thought necessary to maintain their own position during the long struggle against the left; they could not have got out of this position now without openly rocking the boat, and they do not want to give their left-wing colleagues any excuse for blaming think could be averted anyway.

in a defeat for which they are not held responsible, however, they see a unity's responsibility for what it kind of safety - safety from the left-wing programme which (if they failed to water it down) would worry some of them; safety from the blame which, they hope, will fall instead on sign of hopefulness that I cannot the left. In defeat, the moderates will begin to think why Peter Shore

A year ago, it was the left that appeared to view defeat with comparative equanimity, believing moderates and finally capture the party for a more Marxist socialism. But so great have been their recent successes that victory this time would virtually be on their programme, while a Conservative victory could enable Margaret Thatcher, with popular consent to establish the conditions for an irreversibly free society. The left

now wants to win.

As for the moderates, win or lose, they must put up a good show in the campaign, hoping if they did win to be able to pull the old rick of jettisning in nower some of the jettisoning in power same of the extremist commitments forced on them in opposition. The commitments are so precise, however, that it is hard to see how they could.

Labour's vision is of a world of spending and borrowing by the state which is somehow free of the consequences that would follow for businesses and private individuals. In contrast the Conservative manifesto sets out the idea of a nation which benefits communally from the kind of direct responsibility which we all know is never stronger than when it is exercised through commitment to the smaller group. whether the family or the small

Beneath and more important than any of the Tory manifesto's details is its theme of calling back the responsibility of the individual which has for so long been suppressed by the demands of the state. The nation is invited to act on reflects a natural urge of old what it already knows, that state comrades to unite around the flag of old loyalty on the eve of battle, But As for the Conservative versus Labour battle, this is what the election is about, and the question should be settled decisively.

The evidence, including Mrs Thatcher's popularity against all the apparent odds, is that the majority. including millions of so-called working-class people welcome the new responsibility. If Mrs Thatcher can make possible a prosperous, them on such grounds for the high-wage economy leading to more election defeat that they do not jobs and giving the individual full responsibility for what he or she can do, without diminishing the commmust do, she will keep that support.

The nation seems to be in the mood for what the Tories offer. It is a new mood and it is so manifestly a sign of hopefulness that I cannot hope for the chance of a new should choose to call it the new

مكذا من رلامل



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

SOME WAY STILL TO GO

Self-confidence and self-respect The two main factors are world those circumstances the Governance two fundamental ingredients economic conditions and the ment should be speaking more listing its measurable achievephere it has started to create. After four years the Government ery has begun". Yes; but only a evict immigrant workers, and by modest beginning, it seems. The whole essence of this manifesto here go from school to the dole, is to suggest that the last four on the continent become conyears have enabled only the scripts. groundwork to be completed. It will take at least another Parliament journeying on towards that ment represents a political failkind of society which Conservatives were voting for when they clected Mrs Thatcher in 1979.

The manifesto sets out its priorities as defence, employment and economic prosperity. On defence this Government, in its conduct of the Falklands war, has given incontrovertible evidence that it has the will and the capacity to meet threats to British security. Moreover, in the age of deterrence when so much depends on intentions, the governments can do more about nation's capital. These proposals Government's quick response to the Falklands invasion recognised the importance of being seen to be ready to defend oneself, and not just to talk about it.

ranks as one of the Govern- money policy, and dismantling ment's main achievements. The restrictions in the labour market, other is the reduction in the rate should create economic conof inflation from ten per cent ditions for more jobs. However (rising) in May 1979 to four per cent today. Employment is less of a success story. Since the Full be achieved, and too little Employment White Paper of recognition of the need to make 1944 the number of unemployed the sacrifices of the last four has been seen as an important years seem worthwhile to those benchmark of success or failure for a Government's economic policy. Since 1964 the gradual rise in unemployment has thus progressively shown all govern-ments' failure to fulfil that particular promise.

Since 1979, the only real success this Government can ing for the other twelve, and claim in the field of employment their contribution cannot be and unemployment, is to have ignored either. But even if this has regained that self-renewing established that there are other Government's economic policies capacity for growth which once factors beyond any government's achieve a sustained expansion made her a great economic reasonable control which determine the level of employment. with stable prices, unemployment power, and will make her great ment will not be going away. In again. There is indeed.

of a stable society. They may not rate of pay determined by the and doing more to recognize that be quantifiable with the standard activities of organized labour at the structure of British industrial statistical methods used in all levels of the market and not society is undergoing a seamodern political argument. But just at the bottom end governed change towards a condition of they must be an important factor by Wages Councils. In the last fluidity in which the stark behind this Government's cur- eighteen months, for instance, alternative of work or no work rent position in the opinion British unemployment has been polls. Consequently the Con-rising at half the rate of the evant. servative manifesto, published average in the OECD, so mass yesterday, has some difficulty in unemployment is indeed a unemployment is indeed a needs to be prepared for with western phenomenon which only ments, as opposed to taking a general upturn in the world has yet been provided by credit for the favourable atmos- economy will mitigate. More- ministers. There is enough over the unemployment levels in evidence that many people western Europe are substantially outside politics already recogcan claim that "national recov- masked by the initial capacity to the fact that young people who

> Nevertheless the high and persistent level of unemployure of some kind by this Government, which is not dis-It is quite right to perceive that a more pervasive social illness than unemployment. That is while inflation corrupts the whole basis of the currency on about curing unemployment.

It is true that the Government is spending an extra £2 billion this year on special training measures for unemployed people. The Falklands episode clearly It is also true that a sound we are still left with too little idea of how and when this might who have borne the brunt of the sacrifice.

Those people are the twelve workers in every one hundred who have no work. Of course the 88 people in each hundred who do have work are the important majority whose taxes are providwill eventually become irrel-

That is a prospect which more vision and optimism than nize that fact. Contrary to what Mr Healey thinks, it is not pessimistic to accept that in the course of this change unemployment is unavoidable. It is realistic; and once realism has crept in, can optimism be far behind?

Beyond these priorities there are other policies which will receive more detailed examinpelled by yesterday's manifesto, ation on these pages. The proposals for trade union reform inflation was and always will be are consistent and necessary as a next stage. Those concerned with the abolition of the GLC and the because unemployment tends Metropolitan Councils reflect a only to affect pockets of society, laudable concern to stop municipal excesses, particularly of the Livingstone kind, but something which all society depends for its must surely be retained to give transaction. It is also because expression to London as the curing inflation than they can will have to be accompanied by careful redistribution of the functions exercised by those authorities, since the functions will remain after the authorities

have gone. This is a cautious manifesto, carefully worded to see that it threatens nobody with a radical cutting edge, while asserting in moderate language the underly-ing principles which have inspired this government's efforts to change direction. Those efforts have been commendable, though slow. After four years it is certainly chastening to feel that a government, even one led by such a determined Prime Minister, has encountered so many difficulties in its journey away from the collectivist approach to one based more on the responsibilities and challenges of a society of individuals. As the manifesto says, "There is some way to go yet before this country

NO BURDEN OF BLAME

When a modern steel ship of exceptional step. It might or 1400 tons drifts onto the rocks and a lifeboat sent to help is smashed like crockery, with every soul on both vessels drowned, on the coasts of a country whose search and rescue services are reputed to be among the best in the world, the first instinct is to ask whose fault it was. It is a healthy instinct, for the pretext of an Act of God can gloss over a multitude of errors which need to be identified and avoided in future. But it is important in the search for them 10 distinguish between error of judgment and culpable fault. It is obvious from yesterday's report by the Commissioner of Wrecks into the Penlee disaster that many decisions which might have been made differently with hindsight contributed to the double shipwreck; its finding that no-one was to blame has not satisfied those who predicted from the start that it would be no more than a whitewash.

The central witness, the master of the Union Star, died when the ship overturned. So there will never be an answer to the questions why so strange a calm apparently existed on board almost to the end. And did he ever understand the significance of his failure to use the word 'Mayday" which the coastguards were waiting for as the signal to launch the lifeboat? Eventually they gave the order without it, an

might not have made all the difference if their initiative had come earlier: an unnecessary launch in such weather would have put more lives at risk to no purpose. It does appear that there were failures of communication between ship and coastguard and lifeboat, and the report recommends that the regulations should be re-examined to avoid ambiguities. But it is the way of crisis to expose weaknesses of this kind, and there is no suggestion of culpa-

bility in this. The most serious suggestion of blame against anyone on shore pointed at those who set in train the reorganization of coastguard services which had come into effect at Land's End only four weeks before the disaster. It involved the downgrading of the local coastguard station and centralization of services at Falmouth, 25 miles away. The auguries here were not good, for the chairman of the inquiry announced at the start that he did not interpret his terms of reference (which asked, among other things: "What steps if any should be taken to prevent the recurrence of a similar casualty?") as allowing him to make recommendations about reinstating the local station. An early warning to similar but more comprehensive effect from the Department of Trade's

counsel helped to raise fears of a whitewash. If the effects of the reorganization did contribute to the disaster, it would certainly have been the chairman's duty to say so.

In fact he considers the possibility with some care, and rejects it on grounds which seem adequate. The coastguard service itself insists that the reorganization, which attracted much local opposition even before the disaster, was not a cost-cutting exercise but a change made necessary by the need to co-ordinate and take full advantage of modern information-gathering techniques. But although Penlee does not discredit the reorganization, the outcry over it is a symptom of discontent and uncertainty left by a whole series of reorganization in recent years, intensified only a few weeks ago by reports (since denied) that the Government had been considering yet another transformation with more frankly cost-cutting motives. Apart from its more immediate lessons, Penlee should stand as a warning to policy makers of the effects on morale of constant tinkering. They should consider the public reaction if some future tragedy did prove to have occurred because the service had been run down to save money, and brave men sacrificed for the sake of a few thousand pounds.

Air travel injuries

From Professor Bin Cheng Sir. Your timely leader of May 11, "Fly now: lose later," rightly points out that "pending fresh international agreement, international law continues in effect to discriminate against the travelling public" in the matter of compensation for personal injuries sustained in air travel.

However, the interim solution you recommended of the British Government "taking a leaf out of the American book" and imposing unilaterally on foreign airlines carrying passengers to or from the United Kingdom liability limits higher than those laid down in the Warsaw Convention as amended at The Hague (a solution endorsed by the Pearson report in its paragraph 1131) is open to the criticism that has already been levelled against the United States, namely, such unilateral action is incompatible with a state's obligations under the Warsaw Convention, especially in conjunc-tion with its obligations under any treaty which grants a right to the selves, if necessary with some

the country. An alternative solution would be the promotion of an international

foreign airlines concerned to fly into

treaty which will in the first place adopt the principle of absolute liability (strict liability according to the Pearson report, paragraphs 1127-8) which was first introduced by the United States in the Montreal Inter-Carrier Agreement of 1966 referred to in your leader, and which has worked well in practice, by requiring airlines, irrespective of fault, to indemnify all passengers who suffer. injuries in their air travel.

Secondly, under it, the passengers will be compensated to the same extent to which they would have been able to recover from the airlines, had the airlines been held legally liable, without any arbitrary limitation of liability. Such a solution would reduce litigation and delays in settlement, avoid hardships and save airlines money in the end (cf Pearson report, para 1130).

Meanwhile the same effect can also be achieved by airlines themencouragement, voluntarily waiving, in the event of passengers suffering injury, their right to invoke articles 20 and 22 (1) of the Warsaw Convention as amended at The

Insofar as those airlines which resist any change in the present system are concerned, the reasoning behind your final recommendation of "fly British" must surely convince them that, in the long run, their failure to pay passengers who are injured the full amount of the compensation which they would have been legally liable to pay but for the Warsaw Convention would eventually cause passengers to switch, wherever possible, to airlines that do. It would, therefore, surely be in their own interest to take part in such an agreement.

Yours faithfully, B. CHENG, Professor of Air and Space Law, Faculty of Laws, University College, 4-8 Endsleigh Gardens, WC1. May 12.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A vote for shame in quitting EEC

From Mr Cosmo Russell

Sir. The case for withdrawal from the EEC, supported by the Labour Party, is argued entirely from the angle of erroneously conceived British interest and with total disregard for the attitude and feelings of Britain's partners.

The procedure is inept; it proposes firstly repeal of an Act of Parliament whereby Britain undertook to adhere to the Community with the obligations entailed, which were later confirmed by a national referendum under a Labour Govern-

ment. After repeal the next step is a costly negative negotiation with partners just repudiated. How can anyone imagine that our partners would wish to waste time on such negotiation when the Community. with or without us, has so many positive tasks to perform including the admission of Spain and Portugal?

If we wished to go into European Coventry the short answer would be to do so, at once. Yet no one should lose sight of the overwhelming sense of loss, bitterness and betraval accompanying a British intention to

If we forget, our partners have memories. They still recall that European Union was charted on this side of the Channel by Winston Churchill and Ernest Bevin. When we joined the Community in 1973 it was for ever. We should not have been admitted otherwise because the Treaty does not provide for withdrawal.

The ways in which repudiation could hurt us are legion, but just as bad for the British people would be the slur of shame and betrayal. The trouble is that, in voting Labour, few would realise that this was a vote for shame, perhaps a vote against the peace that has always been the aim of European Union.

To avoid this slur on the British people and to correct their own passing stupidity, the Labour leadership should openly abandon the withdrawal intention before polling day.

Yours etc. COSMO RUSSELL Parapet House. Lenham, Kent.

Doubtful claim

From Mr G. H. Clifford

of today (May 18). It was (it says) published by Conservative Central Office. Point 15 (the last) reads as

now I will not be able to change my mind for at least five years". As a voter, this suggests to me envisaged whereby the Labour Party might deny me my constitutional rights.

I do not believe that this is the case and regard this clause as a slander on the many reputable politicians in the Labour Party. Yours faithfully, G. H. CLIFFORD. 7 Hever Gardens, Bromley,

Post-coital pill

From Dr Philippa Linklater Sir. Dr J. O Drife (May 5) attempts to justify the abortifacient action of the post-coital pill by arguing that 70 per cent of embryos are lost spontaneously in early pregnancy and that the post-coital pill "interferes with nature only by making it more likely that this natural process

will occur" Even if this estimated figure of 70 per cent was true (and it is not) this extraordinary argument that one is at liberty to imitate mother nature would allow murder on the ground that natural death is, after all, very common.

Yours faithfully. PHILIPPA LINKLATER, Kingsland, Fingringhoe, Essex.

Counterfeit Dracula From Mr H. A. Prins

Sir, The findings of Drs Hemphill and Zabow (Medical Briefing, May 6) are of interest. However, they are probably in error in citing Haigh, the acid bath murderer, as an example of a blood drinker. In his detailed account of Haigh and his trial, the late Dr Lindesay Neustatter (The Mind of the Murderer, chapter 11) provides confirmation that the only evidence for Haigh's practice was his OWD account.

Moreover, taken in context his alleged blood sucking proclivities seem to have been part of a skilful attempt to feign insanity - an attempt that failed. Haigh was subsequently executed

for his multiple murderous activitics. Yours faithfully, H. A. PRINS, Director. School of Social Work,

University of Leicester, 107 Princess Road East, Leicester. The Hitler diaries'

From Mr William Douglas-Home Sir, One cannot belp admiring Lord Dacre's handsome apology (feature. May 14) regarding the part he took in the saga of the Hitler diaries, but why have he and his fellow historians thrown in the towel so None of them seem to have

considered the fact that, aithough the use of postwar ink and paper could well be proof that they are forgeries, it could be proof, equally, that Hitler survived the war and wrote them, in retirement, with contemporary equipment. I am, Sir, yours etc. WILLIAM DOUGLAS-HOME.

Drayton House.

East Meon, Hampshire.

Media coverage of the Lebanon war

From Rabbi David J. Goldberg, Sir. Your editorial, "Friends beyond the need" (May 16), was peevish, querulously defensive and either deliberately or naively irresponsible. In seeking to rebut charges of bias and distortion in media coverage of the Lebanon war you succumbed precisely to those tactics of innuen-

do and generalization which you

deplored when used by Mr Begin's

المكذا من رلامل

apologists against Western press and television.

You concede that "there was obviously some stage management of television films and some newspaper reporting". Given that the war in Lebanon divided Jewish opinion, in Israel and the diaspora, more bitterly and agonizingly than any other event in the state's history. was not helped in reaching objective conclusions either by reporting which accepted wholesale inflated Palestinian estimates of dead and homeless and failed to differentiate between fresh damage and that caused during the previous six years of civil war, or by the equally suspect statistics emanating

from Jerusalem. It is altogether too cavalier to dismiss the criticism this aroused on the grounds that "nobody thanks the messenger who brings bad news". The news was bad - terrible - but often reported with such partisanship, emotionalism, ignorance of background history, commendable sympathy for the plight of Palestinian refugees and patent distaste for Mr Begin personally, that in the end it was impossible to retain any sort of perspective.

You defend, quite rightly, your

Death fear in S. Africa

From Sir Richard Acland and others Sir, We would like to draw the attention of your readers to the plight of six young men. Anthony Tsotsobe (24). Johannes Shabangu 3), David Moise (26), Marcus Motaung (28), Jerry Mosololi (25) and Simon Mogoerane (23), all of whom have been sentenced to death in South Africa.

Charged with high treason, the first three were found guilty and condemned to death on August 19. 1981. and their appeal against sentence rejected in November, 1982. In the case of Marcus Motaung, Jerry Mosololi and Simon Mogoerane sentence of death was passed on August 6, 1982, again on charges of high treason. These three were also convicted for participating in armed action, including attacks Sir, I read the double-page advertise-on police stations in which four ment on pages 8 and 9 of your issue policemen were killed. All six have appealed to the South African state President for clemency.

Their appeals have been supported by both the British and "I understand that if I sign this American governments among others, by a resolution unanimously by the United Nations Security Council on December 7. international bodies. An interesting and most courageous development within South Africa was the resolution passed on March 28 by students of the University of Cape Town, calling on the state President to grant elemency to these six African National Congress guer-

the Geneva Convention agreeing to treat captured South African soldiers as prisoners of war and reaffirming its commitment to attacking non civilian targets only. They pointed out that the South African Government had refused to accept the 1977 protocols and continued to "treat its political opponents as criminals." Their statement continued .. A state of low-intensity civil war exists in

a reporter of integrity, sensitivity and evident "feel" for the area. However, as the siege of Beirut

dragged on throughout last July,

with little outward change, his pieces

concentrated more and more on

character vignettes and obtter dicta

minor issues. Altogether more

Begin's policies have strained to its limits the principle of "our country

right or wrong" which previously bound most Jewish opinion behind

Israel. Your inference is, of course,

that diaspora Jews owe a greater

loyalty to Israel than to their own

countries and you compound the slur by referring to us further on as

"expatriates", a description which I, and all other Jewish citizens of the

I cannot believe that the leader writers of The Times are unaware

that it is this charge which has been

levelled against us by antisemites

ever since our emancipation in the

early nineteenth century and which

In reviving it to respond to no

doubt tiresome and excessively

strident Jewish cries of media bias

you have hit back in a way which

raises suspicions of latent prejudice.

Might I suggest that a retraction, or apology, is called for?

The students noted that the ANC

had accepted the 1977 protocols of

was exploited by, among others,

Nazi propagandists.

Yours faithfully, DAVID J. GOLDBERG.

The Liberal Jewish Synagogue. 28 St John's Wood, NW8.

United Kingdom, deeply resent.

inister was your statement that Mr

These, however, are relatively

of the participants.

South Africa and the actions of the six must be seen in this context . . . The conflict arises from a legacy of injustice and oppression and the ace of effective constitutional channels for We wish also to point out that the

six men stated in court that they were severely tortured while in detention and before being charged. It was largely on the basis of their statements obtained under "interrogation" that the state based its case. These men have now been in the death cells for many months and appeals for clemency need to be made with the greatest urgency. Yours faithfully,

RICHARD ACLAND. A. J. AYER, FENNER BROCKWAY, HUGH CARADON, HUGH CASSON, CHITNIS, MICHAEL DUMMET, JOHN HATCH, DENIS HEALEY,

British Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa, 104-5 Newsgate Street, EC1. May 10.

A shifting arch

From Mrs Jane Van Tassel Sir, I am afraid that Mr Wilkinson's 'symmetrical arch of nuclear deterrence" (May 12) is the perfect prescription for a continuing nuclear arms race. The push from military men, ever fearful that the "enemy is getting ahead, combined with the inexorable pull from scientific endeavour, will ensure that neither side's arch can remain fixed.

Witness the deployment of Pershing 2 and cruise missiles in response to SS20s. We can be sure that the Soviets will deploy some new system in response to these, and so on ad infinitum. Yours faithfully.

JANE VAN TASSEL 4 Oswald Terrace, Sturton Street, Cambridge.

The chaplain's role

From Captain J. F. R Weir, RN Sir, On Friday (May 13) your Religious Correspondent tried to stir it up among the Service chaplains. Captain Ward's letter today (May 14) gives a more realistic slant.

As to "civilian clerical dress", no chaplain in the Royal Navy before the war would have worn anything else nor has their uniform since ever carried badges of rank. This was not to emphasise "their separation from military aims and objects", but to stress their pastoral role ministering to wardroom and lower deck alike. May I add that just as my four chaplains (C of E. Methodist and RC) at HMS Raleigh in the late sixties said their office together every day, so am I sure that chaplains today of all denomi-

Threat in Red Square

From Mr Paul Bareau Sir. The whole multilateral, unilat-

eral nuclear disarmament debate rests on the answer to one question; how would Soviet Russia respond to the other side's nuclear disarmament?

The probable answer to that question is indicated by the manner in which the major nuclear Powers have used the implied threat of the weapons they possess. Soviet Russia stands alone in this role. On every anniversary of the October Revolution the nauseating terrifying power of those colossal missiles is displayed and flaunted for the whole world to see. That endless succession of missile carriers across Red Souare is not meant for Russian eyes and ears alone. The world's press photographers and television

nations will be united in loyalty to the service for which they have volunteered. I suggest that the personal spiritual needs of their flock mean more to them than the impact of a nuclear deterrent strategy on the morality of war, otherwise they would have sought a

SÖPER. DAVID STEEL, JANET VAUGHAN,

cure elsewhere. War of whatever kind is evil. Peace is kept by the balance of power. Deterrence discourages adventurism. Let us negotiate to disarm, but in safety from a position of strength.

I am. Sir. your obedient servant, J. F. R. WEIR, Chagford,

Archbishop's views From Mr Hugh W. Paine

Sir, Poor Archbishop Heim; when the Pope visited Great Britain only a year ago many people in high places were falling over themselves to say what a great job the Archbishop had done in this country and how well he understood the art of diplomacy. Now we are told that he has spoken out of turn and should be disciplined or even sent home under a cloud.

For me his comments were the most refreshingly honest and forthright statement on CND that I have yet heard from anyone in the Church's senior echelons.

Diplomatic or not, I think the Archbishop has bit the nail smack on the head and thank goodness he is not retracting a word of it! Yours truly. HUGH W. PAINE

25 Frewin Road. Wandsworth Common, SW18. May 15.

convey the message to every corner

of the world. What is the message? "If you dare particular decision.

oppose by force our intervention and intrusion into Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland. Afghanistan (and tomorrow, perhaps, in West Berlin, Yugoslavia, Iran, Central America, Syria) this is the devastation and noloczust you will be inviting upon yourselves".

Only the deaf can fail to hear this threat and ignore the extent to which would be amplified if the nuclear balance were suddenly swung massively in Soviet Russia's favour. The implications for the free world are too self-evident to need elaboration. Yours faithfully

PAUL BAREAU,

Reform Club.

May 16.

Pall Mall, SW1.

Caring homes for parish records own Middle East correspondent. I happen to believe that Robert Fisk is

From Mr Hugh Peskett

Sir. As I drafted Lord Teviot's Bill, which was read twice in the House of Lords before its essential pro-visions reached the statute book as the 1978 Measure, I am in a position to comment on Mr Harrington's article (May 7) and Mr Pattinson's letter (May 16).

Your readers may not all be aware that parish records include not only registers of baptism, marriage and burial, but also many other records, from poor relief to highway maintenance and tax collection, a relic of the times when a parish had major civil functions,

The 1978 Measure provides essentially, that all older records must either be deposited in a record office or retained by the parish under tight security against fire and thest and conditions of controlled temperature and humidity. They are the property of the parochial church council, but a portion of the search fees are part of "parson's freehold". On the other hand, if the clergyman himself receives those fees, the sum is normally discounted from his next stipend payment so he gains

Most clergymen now consider that caring for archives is not part of the cure of souls; a Devon rector once told me he wished that his clients worried as much about where they were going to as mine worried about where they came from. Before the Measure, however, I could cite. inter alia, a northern canon who claimed that register search fees kept him in colour television and a southern vicar who consigned his records to the council rubbish tip: but all this is history.

Mr Harrington advocates the compulsory deposit of parish records in archives. When I drafted the original Bill I and those working with me were opposed to this on principle. It was not because we had read too much Trollope. to fear trepassing on parson's freehold, but because we were seeking only careful custody and were against divorcing records 100 much from their local context.

The Measure is working well and achieving its purpose, albeit slowly. Compulsory central deposit of parish records (in emulation of East Germany) is neither necessary nor desirable. Yours faithfully.

HUGH PESKETT, Debrett Ancestry Research Ltd. Gordon Road.

Budget balance

spending.

From Mr B'ynne Godley and Mr Francis Cripps

Sir, Your reviewer's discussion (May 12) of our book on macroeconomics contains a serious mistake. He claims we overlook the fact that inflation will cut real income and spending unless the Government takes deliberate steps to counteract this effect by expanding its own Budget deficit. But our book shows that provided real interest rates are maintained (i.e., average nominal returns on financial assets go up or down with the rate of inflation) inflation has no "natural" depressing effect on real income or

Of course the nominal Budget deficit goes up when there is inflation. Our point is that the whole financial system can expand in nominal terms without any change in real variables, including the real (inflation-accounted) Budget deficit. It is an ancient prejudice to suppose that "real balance" effects cut demand; such effects acting on liabilities as well as on assets may equally well be neutral or indeed augment demand - unless, that is, the monetary authorities intervene to enforce nominal money targets through real Budget surpluses.

The point is not entirely academic. Since 1979 there has been a real Budget surplus (and a corre-sponding fall in the purchasing power of the total public debt) which has aggravated recession in Britain and elsewhere. Indeed no general recovery can be sustainable until and unless there is real fiscal expansion here and in other countries, including the USA.

another look at chapters 11 and 12. Yours faithfully, WYNNE GODLEY. FRANCIS CRIPPS. Department of Applied Economics, University of Cambridge, Sedgwick Avenue,

Please will Professor Peston have

May 13.

Getting the message

From Mr Patrick Roper

Sir. At 8.30 this morning, as I was driving to work, I had a sudden urge to buy a copy of the The Times technicians are openly welcomed to something, I regret to say, I have not done for many years. There was no reason that I can think of for this

I was delighted to find the fascinating article about morphological resonance by Peter Lewis on the Spectrum page (May 6). While I had never heard of Dr Rupert Sheldrake, or his theory, this whole area of evolution and development is a topic that has commanded my

attention for a long time. Could it be that the large number of readers that must have studied this article prior to 8.30 am had set up a resonance field that impelled me to buy a copy of your newspaper?

Yours faithfully (sic), PATRICK ROPER. South View. Sediescombe. Battle, East Sussex.

14

COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGRAM PALACE

May 18: His Excellency Mr Chen Zhaoyuan was received in andience by The Queen and presented his Letter of Credence as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary from the People's Republic of China to the Court of St James's.

His Excellency was accompanied by the following members of the Embassy, who had the honour of being presented to Her Majesty. Mr Liang Geng (Counsellor), Mr Zheng Yaowan (Counsellor) Liang Geng (Counsellor), Mr Zheng Yaowen (Counsellor), Mr Ying Youmei (Counsellor), Mr Ying Technology), Mr Zhon Erilu (Counsellor - Cultural), Mr Sang Zhixing (Counsellor - Commercial), Mr Ge Shouqin (Counsellor -Educational), Mr Hu Nairui (Military Attaché) and Mr Cheu Ziying (First Secretary), Madame Ma Lansen had the honour of being received by The Queen.

Queen. Sir Antony Acland (Permanent Sir Antony Acland (Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs), who had the honour of being received by Her Majesty, was present, and the Gentlemen of the Household in Waiting were in attendance.

The Lord Richardson of Duntisbourne had an audience of The Queen when Her Majesty conferred

Forthcoming marriages

Mr B. C. Jenkin D. Cartwri Jacqueline. The engagement is announced between Bernard, younger son of the Right Hon Patrick and Mrs Jenkin, and Caroline, daughter of Mr and Mrs Dennis Bradley, of Didsbury, Manchester

Manchester.

Mr T. Aisner
and Ms F. Mckinnon
The marriage will take place today at Kensington and Chelsea Register Office, Chelsea, SW3 between Tony Aisner, son of Mrs E. Aisner, of Marble Arch, London, W2 and Fiona, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs W. G. Mckinnon, of Wandsworth Common, London SW18. A reception will be held thereafter at the Royal Over-Seas League, Park Place, SW1.

Mr R. P. R. Dancan

and Miss S. A. Waterworth

The engagement is announced between Richard Patrick Benjamin.

youngest son of Mr and Mrs J. A. The engagement is announced buncan, of Home Farm, Landican, between Anthony G. Rud, Jr, elder Birkenhead, and Shirley Ann, only son of Mr and Mrs A. G. Rud, of daughter of Mr and Mrs A. W. Pittsfield Massachusetts, U.S. and Waterworth, of Crewood Hall, Rita M. F. Long, only daughter of Mr M. F. Long, of Southend-on-Sea, and Mrs N. E. Long, of Wootton Bridge, Isle of Wight.

Mr D. C. Edwards and Miss L. J. A. Shields

The engagement is announced Dr C. H. Salvesen between David, son of Mr and Mrs. and Miss E. M. Ingenhousz Jack Edwards, of Cottenham,
Cambridge, and Lavender, only
daughter of Mr and Mrs Donald
Shields, of Parwich Hall, Derby
Mrs J. G. Salvesen, Balendoch,
Meigle, Perthshire, and Emilie,

Mr.I. P. Manson and Miss S. C. Crawford-Compton

The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of Mr and Mr R. A. C. Vigers House, Chiswick Mall, London, W4, and Sarah, daughter of Mrs C. Crawford-Compton, of East Pallant Cottage, Chichester, Sussex, and of Air Vice-Marshal W. V. Crawford-Compton, CB, CBE, DSO, RAF-

Birthdays today

Brigadier Sir Frederick Coates, 67: Mr Leonard Goss, 58; Sir Harold Himsworth, 78; Baroness Hylton-Foster, 75; Mr David Jacobs, 57; Air Marshal Sir Thomas Kennedy, 55;

Mr Noel Mander, 71; Sir Edward Mr Noel Mander. 71; Sir Edward nia Concertante and Ine Rouna; Parkes, 57; Professor Max Perutz. Horizon by Christopher Bochmann and Iris Murdoch, who will also be present. Old girls will be very welcome. A buffet luncheon is included.

upon him the honour of Knightbood and invested him with the Mr Oliver Everett, travelled in at Insignia of a Knight Companion of aircraft of The Queen's Flight. the Most Noble Order of the Garter. The Princess of Wales this The Queen held a Council at 12,40 o'clock this afternoon.

There were present: the Lord Haikham of St Marylebone (Lord Chancellor, acting for the Lord President), the Right Hon Peter Walker, MP (Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food), the Right President), the Right Hon Peter Newcastle upon Tyne.
Walker, MP (Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food), the Right Hon Sir Michael Havers, MP (Attorney General) and the Right in John Haslam, travelled in an (Attorney General) and the Right Hon Michael Jopling, MP (Parlia-mentary Secretary, Treasury).

Sir Neville Leigh was in attendance as Clerk of the Council. The Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone had an audience of The Queen before the Council.

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, Patron of the National Union of Townswomen's Guilds, attended a meeting of the National Council at the Royal Albert Hall.

Her Royal Highness was present this evening at the inaugural Ladies Banquet of the Worshipful Company of Launderers (Master, Mr Richard Seaman) at Launderers' Hall, Montague Close, London, SE1. The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark

KENSINGTON PALACE May 18: The Prince of Wales today received a Degree of Civil Law by Diploma and visited the University of Oxford.

A requiem Mass for Mr James received a Degree of Civil Law by Dewar will take place at 10.30 am tomorrow at St Etheldreda's Church, Ely Place, London, EC1.

Mr J. Curtwright

and Miss J. A. Scott
The engagement is announced
between John, son of Mr and Mrs D. Cartwright, of Doncaster, and Jacqueline Anne, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs S. R. Scott, of Bessacar

Mr W. B. B. Gammell and Miss G. E. Digney

eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs C. A Ingenhousz, Hindleap East, Forest

15 J. A. M The engagement is announced between Robin, elder son of Colonel and Mrs Richard Vigors, of Brill, Buckinghamshire, and Judith, only daughter of the late John Nowell Kendall and of Mrs Kendall, of

Badminton School Bristol

Opening Day is on Friday, May 27, from 10.30am to 3.30pm when the new music school will be opened by Sir Michael Tippett. There will be a performance of Mozart's Symphonia Concertante and The Round Horizon by Christopher



She is now being cared for by RUKBA with a life long annuity and, should it ever be necessary, a place in a Residential Home or a Sheltered flat, but we have no pictures of the ever growing number of others like her who are in desperate need of RUKBA's help.

RUKBA is a Charity which looks after the impoverished and/or infirm elderly of professional or similar backgrounds - people who, in their prime, did so much for others, and are today struggling to exist themselves. Will you help us now to give them the security and help they so greatly need?

Last year we spent almost £134 m assisting over 4,800 people. Only the amount of your donations and legacies can decide how many more we can help this year. Please be kind and support our work with a generous contribution - and please remember ŘUKBA in your Will.

THE ROYAL UNITED KINGDOM BENEFICENT **ASSOCIATION** (Founded 1863) Patron: Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother



To: The General Secretary, RUKBA, 6 AVONMORE ROAD, LONDON W14 8RL.

_T255

I'd like to help - here's my contribution

"Reading Le Figaro" by Mary Cassatt: Culmination of the

artist's early period.

Mr John Floyd, Christie's monumental Louis XVI style

At Sotheby's in London a

group of early Chinese drawings which Sotheby's had not cata-

logued as genuine were taken to

be so by the market and prices

A landscape handscroll cata-

logued as "after Ni Zan" (1301-

1374) made £15,400 (estimate

£250 to £350) selling to Kuci

. . .

Other appointments include:

Mr David Dell, to be a Deputy

Secretary in the Department of Trade. He will succeed Mr P. A. R.

Brown next month as the deputy secretary responsible for the Patent Office, the Insolvency Service, Insurance Division and Companies

Legislation Division in the Depart

ment of Trade. Sir Michael Scott to be Secretary

General of the Royal Common wealth Society.

The following to be members of the Engineering Council:
Professor B Crossland: Professor A Cambling Fiss. Mr M Harrier: Mr R Manpes Miss D O'Coffinin: Mr James Stevenson and Mr J Waters.

Josephine Henriette. Borges, of Handsworth. Birmingham, left estate valued at £220,317 net. After

estate valued at 2.2.0,317 net. And various bequests she left the residue equally between the Cancer Re-search Campaign and the Cardio-thoracic Institute, London. Other estates include (net, before

tax paid): Bucknell, Mrs Freda, of Hannin

£207.273

ton, Basingstoke, Hampshire

House of Citizenship

Starting with the theological pressures towards nuclear dis-

armers had approached the task national consensus arising on

would not have gained the its proposals, nor suggested at

unitateral steps by Britain need are not strategists. The report not disturb the balance of the says that, as from heroin,

over-arching strategic deterrent withdrawal from nuclear wea-

which seem essential if a challenges from politicians over

By renouncing its own Government is responsible but weapons. Britain would be at the end of the day will do

system of the super-powers, pons has to be gradual

armament.

arguments, the report says that

the multilateral approach on its

grammes of both sides.

own has failed to avoid the

rearmament

"If multilateral nuclear dis-

with the same degree of urgency

teralists, the unilateralist cause

Multilateralists fail to recog-

They might well lead to those

improvements in atmosphere

breakthrough at the multilateral

enhancing faith in the non-pro-

liferation treaty which requires

signatories to work towards the

renunciation of their nuclear

weapons. "It might slightly

increase the moral and political

level is to be made".

and inventiveness as the unila-

recruits it has in the last years".

nize, the report says, that

Hartwell House will not reopen after the completion of the Summer Term 1983. All enquiries should be

The Rev Brian Duckworth

rapporteur for the board's

another pointer to the fact that

report, said yesterday it was

there is an ecumenical inter-

reliance of nuclear weapons as a

stable deterrent factor". The

board had put no timetable on

what stage in its proposed programme Britain should

renounce its weapons, as "we

are not strategists". The report

The report rejects recent

the churches' involvement in

the nuclear debate. The

only what the electorate de-

mands, expects and will sup-port. "The citzen who opts out

is opting out of the very process

by which he or she is

Latest wills

chairman, adressing the firm's ormolu and marble torchere, annual meeting yesterday, cited The auction made £421,716 the success of the New York with 17 per cent unsold.

nineteenth century works of art Liang, a London dealer. A at Christie's East in New York blossom scroll in the style of

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

His Royal Highness, attended by when it made auction morning opened the new Redheugh \$1,100,000 (estimate c \$1m), or

French Impressionists. aircraft of The Oueen's Flight. KENSINGTON PALACE May 19: The Princess Margare

lor, today undertook engagements the University of Keele. Her Royal Highness, who Queen's Flight, was attended by The Hon Mrs Whitehead and Major The Lord Napier and Ettrick.

Countess of Snowdon, as Chance

KENSINGTON PALACE

May 18: The Duchess of Gloucester as Chief Patron was present this evening at a Dress Show in aid of Women's Caring Trust at India House, London.

Mrs Michael Wigley was in The Countess of Lichfield was in

Marriages

Major R. A. Ingleby-MacKenzie and Miss S. L. Walker The marriage took place on Saturday, May 14th, at St Mary's Church, Liss, Hampshire between Major Roy Ingleby-MacKenzie, Scots Guards on a Major and Major Scots Guards, son of Major and Mrs R. ingleby- MacKenzie, and Miss Sabrina Louise Walker, daughter of the late Lieutenant-Commander and Mrs T. R. C. Walker. Canon Norman Barnett officiated assisted by the Rev. Gerald Solomon.

The bride, who was given in marriage by Major Mungo Walker, was attended by Anoushka Haak, Edward Glossop, Averell Withers, Jack Heathcoe-Amory, Marina Pearson, Alexandra Ingleby-Marina Marina Marin Pearson, Alexandra Ingleby-MacKenzie, Miss Caroline Brown and Juliette Walker, Mr Joha

Treadwell was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent in the Philippines.

Mr J. C. Scott Waibe and Mrs A. M. J. Miller The marriage took place in Sydney, New South Wales on May 12, 1983 between Mr John Scott Waine and Mrs Ann Miller (née Dimsdale), o

Mr C. M. A. Woodhead and Miss C. E. Palamountain The marriage took place on Saturday, May 14, at the Church of

St Mary Magdalene, Duns Tew, Oxfordshire, between Mr Christopher Woodhead, second son of Colonel and Mrs Michael ffloliott Woodhead, and Miss Chloe Palamountain, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Edgar Palamountain. The marriage was celebrated by Canon Noel Wardle-Harpur assisted by Father Bulbeck. The choir was

London.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white paper taffeta and a tuile veil white taffeta and a tuile wh and the bridesmaids were dresses of the same material to match the safforn kilt worn by the pages. The bride was attended by her neice and nephew. Nell and Tom Daubeny, nephew, Nell and Tom Daubeny, and by her cousins, Natasha and George Noël-Clarke. Mr Nicholas Woodhead, brother of the bride-

groom, was best man.
The reception was held at Duns Tew Manor, the home of the bride.

Memorial tribute Sir Clifford Curzon A memorial tribute to Sir Clifford

Curzon took place at the Church of St Sepulchre without Newgate,
Holborn, yesterday. The Rev.
Arthur Brown officiated and Sir
Michael Hordern read an extract by
Clifford Curzon from the Book of the Piano compiled by Dominic Gill The musicians were Miss Nina Milkina. Mr Steven Naylor, Mr Christian Blackshaw, Mr Craig Sheppard, Mr Andrew Pearmain, the Medici Quartet and a choir drawn from students of the Royal Academy of Music, directed by Mr Peter Lea-Cox. Among those



recommended.

and reduction.

nuclear arms race.

Britain should unilaterally give Such moves might act as a up its independent deterrent catalyst, the report from the after careful consultation with church's Board of Social Re-

its allies and as part of sponsibility argues.
programme of muhilateral nu"The UK's contribution to

clear disarmament, a report to the nuclear arm of the Nato the Methodist Conference has alliance is relatively minor. To

The paper which will be dangerous additional threat to

debated next month, calls on humanity would be a small step unilateralists and multilatera- for the United Kingdom; it

lists to support a programme could be a great step for the

Nato and the Warsaw Pact, the by the report involves steps that decision by Britain to disconhave been supported by both

tinue an independent deterrent; unilateralists and multilatera-

the non-deployment of cruise lists in the present disarmament and Pershing; the adoption by Nato of a "no first use" policy and the recognition that the The report to the Methodist

strategic nuclear deterrent sys- Church, which with half a

tem of the super-powers will be million members is the largest

subject to multilateral control of the free churches and third

The report argues that multi- lows the advocacy by the

lateral and unilateral steps have United States Roman Catholic

to go together, and that Bishops' Conference of an unilateral initiatives by Britain, effective nuclear freeze and the

after consultation with allies Church of England General

and with proper preparation Synod's call for Britain to adopt would assist the process of a "no first use" policy, although

controlling and reversing the the synod rejected unilateral

disarmament

which includes adoption of welfare of mankind".

verifiable nuclear freeze by both

The programme

rid the world of this small but

The programme advocated

The report to the Methodist

largest church in Britain, fol-

Record \$1.1m for Cassatt's portrait of her mother

A portrait by Mary Cassatt of her mother, entitled "Reading Le Figuro", became the most expensive American Impressionist painting sold at

705,128, at a Christie's sale in New York on Tuesday night. The painting dates from around 1883 when Mary Cassatt was living in Paris and exhibiting with her friends, the

Both her mother and her elder sister. Lydia, stayed with the artist in Paris around this time and Mary painted portraits of both. That of Lydia was sold at Christie's last year \$770,000 but the portrait of her mother is looked on as the culmination of the artist's early period.

It had remained in the family until sent for auction. The purchaser is an American private collector.

The other big prices in the sale were \$1,089,000 (£698,077) for Picasso's "Femme et enfants au bord de la mer" painted in 1932 and \$660,000 (£423,077) for an early Gauguin entitled Jeune Bretonne" and painted in clear, bright colours in 1889. Munch's "Thuringer Wald" failed to sell and was bought in at \$580,000.

There were two further new auction record prices for indi-vidual artists. Berthe Morisot market recovery was gathering vidual artists, Berthe Morisot market recovery was gathering and Diego Rivera. The Morisot is titled "Avant le Theatre" and is an intimate early portrait of a young lady dressed for the theatre, which sold for \$253,000 (estimate \$80,000 to 100,000) or bought the Hever suit of £162,179. Rivera's colourful armour for £1,925m recently, Cubist portrait of Gomez de la Sanna painted in 1915 sold for purchasers at an auction of Serna, painted in 1915, sold for purchasers at an auction of \$308,000 or £190,384.

The sale totalled £7,474,359, at Christie's East in New York with 15 per cent unsold, a on Tuesday. Wang Yuan (1310-1350) made successful result in a difficult and expensive field. Wang Yuan (1310-1350) made £11,000 (estimate £200 to £300) and expensive field.

Service luncheon

ladies' dinner of the Lauderers' Company held at Launderers' Hall last night. The Master, Mr Richard L. Seaman, presided, assisted by the Deputy Master, Mr E. Stanley Hale, 14th (West African) HAA Brigade The annual reunion luncheon of officers of 14th (West African) HAA

and the Wardens, Mr Stuart Laurie-Walker and Mr Jack Pennell. The Brigade was held yesterday at the Wig and Pen Club. Major John Dettmer, president, was in the chair. other speakers were Mr Brian W. Goodliffe and Alderman David K. Receptions Waterloo Trust The Anglo-Spanish Society held its annual dinner at the Inn on the Park The Archbishop of Canterbury annual dinner at the Inn on the Fark yesterday. Sir John Russell, chairman of the society, presided and the Spanish Ambassador, was the guest of honour. Other guests include:
Lady Russell, Sir Annony and Lady Ackand, Sr and Sra Luis de in Torre. Sir Peter and Lady Alten, Sr and Sra Eduardo Aranda. Sir James and Lady Bowler. Sr and Sra Ricardo Cortos and Mrs F. Doyle-Davidson. received the guests at a reception held at Lambeth Palace yesterday to

launch an appeal in support of the Waterloo Trust to aid St John's Church, Waterloo Road and the **English-Speaking Union** Mrs Edward Norman-Butler was host at a reception given by the English-Speaking Union Music Council at Dartmouth House yesterday in honour of the 1983 Middle Temple Members of the Middle Temple, judges and barristers, entertained their clerks at dinner in the Middle

Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips,

was the guest of honour and principal speaker at the inaugural

Dinners Launderers' Company

annual meeting at the Meynall Ingrams Arms, Staffordshire on May 14. Mr Boardman-Weston succeeded Mr Strachan as chair marn and Mr Davis, Mr Bowler and Mr Cooper were elected to the Court of the Sovereign Club.



Mr Chen Zhaoyuan, the new Chinese Ambassador in London, leaving the Chinese Embassy with his wife to present his credentials to the Queen at Buckingham Palace yesterday.

Methodists urge nuclear arms freeze

present

College, London, was Assistant on a political careerist, illus-Private Secretary to the Air trated by Osbert Lancaster) in Minister from 1942 to 1945, 1945, The Prince Consort and, at all stages of his career a (1949), and Queen Victoria loyal Liberal party man. His (1951), association with The Times was Breaking away from the

All these attempts to get into Parliament proved failures. Vo. Undaunted, Fulford never lost CVO. his enthusiasm for Liberalism

OBITUARY SIR ROGER FULFORD A relish for the history of the Monarchy

nforth, on May 18, aged 80 was tancously with the cases for an author and journalist in Conservatism and Labour being whom wide-ranging historical put by Lord Hailsham and Mr scholarship combined with Roy Jenkins. It was remarked of gaiety and wit to form a this highly civilized credo, when personality that found self-ex- it came out, that Fulford had pression as happily in print as shown Liberalism to be a frame in company. He shared with of mind, and a very pleasant Lytton Strachey in editing the one at that.

magnificent standard edition on Having been a well liked Greville's Memoirs. His relish social figure in London literary

cated at St Ronan's, Lancing, the editing of Dearest Child: where he was a contemporary of Letters between Queen Victoria Evelyn Waugh and Worcester and the Princess Royal (1964). College, Oxford. President of which was followed by other the Union in 1927, he was volumes of the royal letters. called to the Bar in 1931. A Returning to the Regency eradedicated Liberal from underof which he had been an
graduate days, he became his
enthusiastic student in his
Party's candidate for the Woodbridge Division of Suffolk in in Samuel Whitbread (1967),
1929, the Holderness Division
the intimate friend of Fox, Rochdale in 1950.

Sir Roger Fulford, CVO who publication brought out just died at his home near Car- before the 1959 election, simul-

for the history of the monarchy circles in his younger days, he and of the inside of politics withdrew to the north, making from the later Georges to the only occasional southern visits Victorian age went into a series from his home, Barbon Manor of perceptive biographies and at Carnforth in Lancashire. From there he continued the Authorship was far from flow of books which had begun absorbing all his activities. He in 1933 with Royal Dukes and served in the 'thirties on the been followed by George the editorial staff of The Times, Fourth (1935). The Right lectured in English at King's Honourable Gentleman (a satire

never entirely broken and he chronicles of royalty he did the was a greatly valued contributor History of Glynn's (1953), and for many years.

Power Thomas Paldmin Ent Roger Thomas Baldwin Ful-ford was born on November 24, suffragist movement. But he 1902, son of a canon of the came back to them with Church of England, and edu-Hanover to Wind Doct 1960, and of Yorkshire in 1945, and whose promising parliamentary career ended in suicide. He was

Fulford married in 1937 and delighted in being made Sibell, widow of the Rev, Hon. President of the Liberal Party in C. F. Lyttelton and daughter of C. F. Lyttelton and daughter of 1964-5. Charles Adeane; there were no children of the marriage. She "The Liberal Case", a Penguin died in 1980.

RT HON SIR GORDON WILLMER

Justice of Appeal from 1958 to He had retired from the 1969, and had previously been a Territorial Army in 1938 after Justice of the High Court in the 13 years' service and gone on to Probate. Divorce and Admirate Advision from 1945 to 1958.

At the time of his elevation to the Bench, Willmer was well until the end of the war. His known at the Admiralty Bar appointment as a judge just

and in heavy commercial cases, after it was over, in December although his war service had 1945, marked a trend towards interrupted his practice. These the selection of younger judges. though complex and important, rarely attract much after his retirement from the popular attention, and accord- Court of Appeal in 1969, mainly ngly members of the Bar and as an arbitrator in maritime and udges who specialize in them heavy commercial cases. Parado not ofter come into the glare doxically, the fees of his leisure of publicity. Judges of the old years soared higher than any-Probate. Divorce and Admir-thing he had ever earned at the Mr Peter Unwin (above) who is to circuit, and so criminal cases did not fall to their lot.

be Britain's Ambassador to Hungary in succession to Mr B. G. Cartledge. He was formerly minister dition, Willmer did his work with outstanding distinction, maintaining a reputation alike for soundness as a lawyer and courtesy as a judge. He was gentle and kind and scarcely gation into the loss of the ever interrupted counsel. After Amoco Cadiz. From 1970 to his retirement his services were 1980 he was chairman of the always valued when he was statutory committee of the called in to sit as an additional member of the Court of Appeal. Britain. He was Treasurer of the His origins lay in that cradle Inner Temple in 1968.

The Rt Hon Sir Gordon Inner Temple and took silk just Willmer, OBE, who died on before the outbreak of the May 17 in London was a Lord Second World War.

Willmer remained active

In 1973 he became a trustee of the Thalidomide Children's In that unspectacular tra- Trust, and that same year he was appointed chairman of the Northern Ireland Appeals Tribunal, where he served until 1975. From 1978 to 1980 he was chairman of the investi-Pharmaceutical Society of Great

of shipping practice, Mersey-side. He was born in 1899, the tigious man, and a regular son of Arthur Willmer, JP. He attender at the Temple church. and his younger brother, now He and his wife, Barbara, whom Professor Edward Nevill Will- he married in 1928, both did mer, were educated at Birken- work for the Inns of Court head School and Corpus Christi Mission. He is survived by his College, Cambridge. He was wife and their son and two called to the Bar in 1924 by the daughters.

MR PAUL ADORIAN

Mr Paul Adorian, a leading engineer with a reputation for figure in one of the pioneering throwing out many ideas. He commercial television com- was a director for 10 years of panies, Associated Rediffusion, British Electric Traction and died on May 17 aged 77. He bad deputy chairman of Wembley built the Rediffusion company Stadium for the same period. from its early days, joining it as He was an early opponent of the a development engineer in creation of a second commer-1932. He retired in 1970 as cial television network and saw managing director.
Associated-Rediffusion was

one of five original programme contractors in 1955 and when he became its managing director in 1956 the companies were in 1956 the companies were institute from 1964 to 1972 he sustaining their first big losses.

Rut then came the turn provid in the BFT's money-rais-But then came the turn round in the industry's fortunes and it became important and profitable. A-R held its contract from umpire, he officiated over the 1955-68 when it lost it to Drobny-Rosewall Men's final in 1955-68 when it lost it to Thames Television.

hames Television. 1954, the longest in terms of Adorian was a creative games played, 58.

age of 80.

represented Jean Genet, Samuel ing Howard Seckler and Beckett, Engene Ionesco, Hein-Howard Brenton. rich Böll, Simone de Beauvoir, Albert Camus, J.-P. Sartre,

was a director for 10 years of one of the big dangers as pandering to the advertiser and the potential sponsor. A member of the board of

governers of the British Film ing activities. A former Wimbledon tennis

ROSICA COLIN

Ernest Hecht writes:

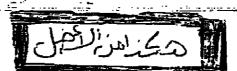
ment Economic Mission.

honour of European writing. Nor was it one-way traffic, colleagues.

for she was soon placing a vast Rosica Colin, the well-known number of British writers and literary agent, died at her publishers lists throughout the London home on April 25 at the world. It was she who very carly pe of 80.

on persuaded German and
Born in Romania, she settled French publishers especially to in Britain in 1939 after a spell in take on Enid Blyton, still today Germany. During the Second an enormous seller in these World War she spent some time countries. Though her work was with Basil Blackwell in Oxford, mainly in the field of translated subsequently working for the writers, amongst the British Romanian section of the BBC authors whom she brought to as well as the Belgian Govern- publication were such diverse talents as Alan Sillitoe and the Fluent in a number of Western writer J. T. Edson. languages and with an excep- Professor Kolakowski and tional flair for judging talent Edgar Mittelholzer, as well as regardless of its idiom, she soon many new playwrights includ-

Her unique achievements in renewing the interchange of Giuseppe Lampedusa among literary talent throughout her authors, as well as Suh-Europe after the war and rkamp, Gallimard and Verlag subsequently are a matter of des Autoren among the pub-record, but it will be as much lishers, to name but a few of for her lovable character and what today seems like a roll of devoted friendship that she will be missed by her authors and



THE ARTS

Irving Wardle investigates the blossoming of pastiche and parody in a theatre growing free of bigotry

Yesterday's idols spectacularly relaunched

Parody may be the sincerest form of can bet she had some relatives in flattery when it comes to Max Grantham.

Beerbohm taking the pants off it would be interesting to have: Swinburne, or Evelyn Waugh doing his Pater number, but how does that apply to the nightly spectacle in Daisy Pulls It Off at the Globe, Shaftesbury Avenue, of a plucky girl in a gymslip being cheered to the roof by spectators most of whom would not be caught dead reading the works of Angela Brazil?

There are various theories going the rounds on how Daisy has managed to pull it off in defiance of some reviewers who saw Denise Deegan's play in Southampton and promised to eat their boaters if it got promised to eat their boaters in it got into the West End. One theory ascribes Daisy's success to the English playgoer's tendency to bolt for the nursery whenever things look gloomy. Another discerns a charge of political desamine stacked armer of political dynamite stashed away behind the Elizabethan panels of Grangewood School. Here we have a scholarship girl gate-crashing an exclusive, tradition-bound instilution, and giving the inmates a few lessons in team spirit, individual

it would be interesting to have: Miss Deegan's response to this reading of her innocent account of midnight feasts, classroom intrigue and pitched battles with loaded hot-water bottles (with every detail you remember it sounds more like the House of Commons). But I am inclined to discount it, if only for the reason that Daisy is not the only girl on the field.

Properly speaking, the field is not that of parody but of pastiche, and it shows marked signs of becoming a growth area. Examples over the past few years are not exactly numerous, but every one of them has found a willing public. Digging into the remote past, you find Daisy's ancestors among the finishing school lovelies of The Boy Friend, now embalmed behind the double glazing of the Twenties and the Fifties. More to the point, we have lately had the Marx Brothers recreated by Dick Vosbrugh in A Night in the Ukraine, Chandler's Philip Marlowe enterprise and unswerving belief that what is good for the school is good for the country. Daisy may come from the East End, but you Watson tackling the Mystery of the

Cherry Orchard in the same authors. Daisy with aristocratic parentage as The White Glove. Vanbrigh and well as a win on the hockey field; Sheridan, meanwhile, have been just as I know that halfway through getting the treatment from Alan The White Glove Holmes is going to Ayckbourn in his rewritten A Trip to Scarborough.

Alongside the work of pastiche writers, there is the parallel phenomenon of directorial pastiche, as seen in the revivals of Charley's Aunt and Mr Cinders and The Pirates of

If there is one thing those otherwise random titles have in common it is that they all contain elements familiar to people who never go to the theatre or read books. To come clean over this, I have never read Angela Brazil or Conan Doyle: a lack which in no way blunts my enjoyment of Daisy or The White Glove.

I cannot pretend to the Brazilian scholarship of specialists like Arthur Marshall or Isabel Quigly, whose eyebrows might rise at some of Miss Deegan's upper-fourth slang and her questionable decision to let a Russian music teacher loose among the top-drawer maidens of England. But, like everybody else, I know that Grangewood is going to reward

quit the scent on seemingly innocent isiness and return under the cover of dark glasses and a big black beard. The rules of these stories and their main characters have broken loose from any particular source and graduated into folklore.

Not everything in folklore is amenable to pastiche. Shakespeare and the Bible may be common property, but they are outside Miss Deegan's range. You can make savage fun of them, but you cannot give them a fresh lease of life. It is not a trick that can be played on these giant cultural totems. The only subjects that qualify for the treatment are those that have achieved immortality without exciting rever-ence; and which occupy a small, precise world with rules that can be learnt like those of a board game. And the motive force behind the world has vanished, and the impulse

There will always be a market for the pastiche writer who labours away on the further adventures of heroes left stranded by their creators' deaths, from Flashman and Mr Rochester to James Bond and Herge's Tintin.

Theatrically, the same goes for

صكذا من رلامهل

productions that relaunch yesterday's idols on a posthumous career, like John Bardon's Max Miller, Mr Vosbrugh's Marx Brothers or Tom McGrath's Laurel and Hardy. Pastiche of old comedians is a particularly delicate art, as it requires two simultaneous kinds of comedy. Here's a Funny Thing asked you to laugh at the conventions of a Miller act as well as laughing at the act itself. A Night in the Ukraine was an amazing compilation of brand-new Marx Brothers material, but it was also a joke about how they made jokes. As for Laurel and Hardy, alongside the tie-twiddling and struggles with step-ladders and crushed bowler hats, the play investigated the biographical and historical background that gave birth to these routines. Gavin Selerie says in his new, full-length study of McGrath (Riverside Interviews 6, Binnacle Press, £5.75): "The ... evocation of the screen personalities serves as a foil to the portrayal of the real-life relationship between the two men. The knockabout episodes

offset references to the Depression, 1940, drink problems, and the effort of dealing with big business and romance. The magic of the play stems from its constant oscillation between these two poles, as Laurel and Hardy look back from the Elysian Fields."

As a good play on a perennial subject, Laurel and Hardy stands outside the magnetic field of fashion; and you have to seek some other cause for the return of such foreotten favourites as the Grange-

One obvious cause is the relax-One obvious cause is the relaxation in theatrical bigotry. For over twenty years, the idea has been zealously put about that the stockin-trade of the modern British stage was a load of dark-age junk until the Second Coming of 1956. Go along to When the Wind Blows at the Whitehall, and you will see the benighted Bloggses embracing their nuclear doom to the crackly nuclear doom to the crackly accompaniment of "Spread a Little Happiness" from a bakelite wireless Visit the Fortune Theatre and you discover that it is in fact a touching and beautiful song, and that the rest of the show is really rather good.



The Daisy (Alexandra Mathis) who polls it off: no lack of respectable ancestors?

interesting use of quarter-tones.

Undulation is a long medi-

raga improvisations, it latterly

became more animated. This

increasingly virtuosic piano cadenzas, again excellently played by Mr Lenehan; the

keyboard writing was, indeed.

of considerably greater interest

than that for cello.

Dance Joyous

Laura Dean Sadler's Wells

Laura Dean reminds me of the would-be philosopher who could not stop happiness from breaking in. Advance reports of her dances laid emphasis on the theories and austerity behind them. At least as important is the fact that she comes from the land of joggers and runners, of cheer-leaders and majorettes, of azz drummers and high-energy

living. It shows in her work. Take Inner Circle, the first piece on Tuesday night's programme. Six dancers enter, one by one, picking up the simple, repetitive patterns set by the first arrival. But, before long, movements are diversifying and energy is increasing; their movements build a complicity of growing excitement, as if a battery were charging before your eyes. When all that accumulated force suddenly starts evolving into a march; the six dancers, lined up across the back of the stage and moving onthe spot, are as triumphantly joyous as a carnival procession

That piece ends exhilaratingly, with one of Dean's trademarks: spinning. But what a lot of ways there are to spin. Each dancer revolves on his or her own axis, clockwise, but two of them are also tracing a circle, anti-clockwise, while the rest form a larger outer circle, also turning widderships; and, while one set move fast, the others go slow, changing pace every so often. What price your 32

fopettės now? The other recurring feature is an undulating use of the arms, falling into shapes that recall Tai Chi or certain oriental with the aid of his regular dances. Dean, it seems, started designers, Radu and Miruna choreography with absolutely minimal movements, walking and turning, in order to avoid the destination of the characteristics. Radii and Miruna Boruzescu, to fill his stage, or rather arena, with sandbags, dugouts, revolutionaries and all dances. Dean, it seems, started other dance influences, but has the detritus of war. The Barnum or a Jérôme Savary, Together she and Trussel pulled

gradually added elements.

She names action painters of the Pollock school as an influence on her development. Minimalist composers, such as Philip Glass, must have been equally important. Dean worked for a while with Steve Reich but now writes all her own scores, using percussion, synthesizer, bells and autoharps (whatever they are). The music sounded to me like imitation Glass: do I mean plastic?

The movement, however, is entirely her own; moments look awkward but the cumulative awkward but the cumulative effect is compelling. Dean's only solo (she also plays synthesizer) is softer than her company's dancing. They, led by the compellingly resilient Ching Gonzalez, do her proud, making the aparts of the control of the compelling the control of the con

Opera

Pintilie's brilliant box of fireworks

Carmen

New Theatre, Cardiff

Who has the last word on

Bizet's *Carmen?* There was aggioni at the Edinburgh estival staging a near-perfect version. Then came Brook in Paris with La Tragédie de Carmen at the Bouffes du Nord. Way, way back are memories of inger's Carmen Jones. probably the main influence on Lucian Pintilie's Carmen for the Welsh National Opera, just opened in Cardiff Pintilie, like the Preminger of yesteryear, is irreverent to the point of iconoclasm, seizing on what he likes, deriding what he dislikes, rescoring; and yet in the end he is captivated by the myth that Mérimée, Bizet, Meilhac and Halevy created between them.

Pintille, now in his mid-fifties, on his British debut, hinted in Michael Ratcliffe's interview earlier this week that there would be fireworks. And fireworks there are, literal and metaphorical, a great, fizzing assorted box of them. Pintific is out to give Cardiff, and all the other towns the WNO visit, a Carmen the like of which they would never see again. Whether this is the right Carmen for first-time listeners is a question even more open than whether Chétrau's idiosyncratic Ring was right for first time BBC lie is quite entitled to dazzle, provoke, even infuriate those who reckon they know the work

His opening proposition, that Carmen is the first opera put on after a revolution, is an irrelevance. But it allows him,

A Kazakh proverb says that a Kazakh prizes only four things, his horse, his gun, his birthplace and his wife - and in that order. They live in the far north-west of China between Mongolia and Tibet and, during the Cultural Revolution, it was the aim of the government to insert the Communist Party into their list

This was not easy for the Kazakhs, who did not take kindly to the suppression of their customs, and some fled. Nor was it that easy for the Chinese, who found these ("white beard") and a man who nomads, one of the minority has probably seen it all before tribes who occupy half the land mass of China, rater obdurate and half expects to see it again. The Kazakhs are Muslim, and, one would guess, as the though this tribe was down to Kazakhs speak Turkish, rather its last mullah – and he was 76 – and not very religious, but they uncomprehending. In 1977, and not very religious, but they Singer, was allowed to chose his however, it was all-change like being Kazakhs. We saw own family by the Chinese as again, with another revolution, them last night migrating from long as the local collective



Blinded by love: Micaela (Helen Field) with José (Jacque Trussel)

Television

Comrades of custom

atmosphere, a ringmaster, a revolve and the underbasket of a balloon from which largesse and props are distributed Pintilie's trick is to draw his double audience, that on stage and that in the auditorium, into

In Act I it is done by mockery. Everything and everyone is sent up: Carmen's two arias are both interrupted at the start with the cheer of recognition that greets the opening bars of a Minnelli number at the Apollo Victoria. Micaela is introduced as blind (with love for José, presumably) and the duet "Ma mère, je la vois" is accompanied by child angels and a model of her holy home drawn by a truck on rails running along the footlights. In Act II Escamillo is given a movie star's build-up and then enters from the wrong direction. So far Pintilie stages with the exuberance and bad taste of a

trappings of peace are a carnival whose Paris Belle Hélène was described here yesterday. (By coincidence Hélène and Carmen share the same librettists but there the resemblance ends.) Then, in the middle of Act II,

lets the music and the story have a chance. The stage clears the jokes ease off and the real theatre begins. José, as in Mérimée, is no romantic figure, but a sweating, bald-pated squaddy easily provoked and equally easily defeated. Jacque Trussel plays him with muscular and vocal belligerence: the top C is suspect, but he has power and physical presence. is a negro mezzo with the stature of a Verrett (and a couple of inches more height) Dandridge. The voice production still sounds a little immature for opera, but she was triumphantly able to carry out Pintilie's stage

placed over Jose's eyes at Escamillo is as you expect to

the opera, which is about neither revolution nor liberty,

but the blindness of love, a fact

symbolized by the red bandage

find him: Henry Newman has plenty of swagger but not enough bottom to the voice. The rest of the cast are quite other. Helen Field's Micaëla, vocally very assured, flitted in and out of the action, loveblinded by José and then almost like Little Clara from The Nutcracker (she makes her entrance on point) peering in amazed on a world of magicians and monsters. David Gwynne's Zuniga begins as a cigar-smoking bully until he is stripped and hooded by the smugglers and swept off in an IRA-style execution in Act II.

Never have the WNO's rightly-famed chorus, who are the very nub of this staging, worked so hard picking their way through jugglers, malign dwarfs, stilt walkers and sandbags. And probably never has "impromptu" performance on Jose's return from prison, he of Carmen been so thoroughly rehearsed, on stage at least. sounded less thorough, and the orchestra under Kees Bakels, swamped by a welter of visual legerdemain, had not much chance to show themselves off.

> The WNO have themselves the ultimate in producer's opera, a Pintilie supershow is probably the most exotic and complex staging in the company's history to date, an evening that is simul-taneously exhausting and exhil-arating. Pintile and his stage team, following their usual custom, did not take a curtain call. Perhaps they reckoned they had already had the last word.

John Higgins

this time producing a benign winter to summer pastures, government attitude. Minorities getting tipsy on fermented were in and, in the case of the mare's milk and generally This was an excellent film. wool-producing Kazakhs, rather looking well fed and pretty There is no doubt the Kazakhs privileged. It was with them happy about it all. They have have come up in the world, their women too. The closing series inside China last night.

They focused on the family of Abder Qair, respected elder ("white beard") and a man who has probably seen it all before whose ears he might have cuffed showed the women or horses — whose ears he might have cuffed showed the women pursuing the world.

> The director-producer, Andre are even ahead of the feminis

agreed. He chose well and filmed well, sometimes from horseback, which is the way, of course, that nomads get around. Whatever discomfort this might have caused him and the

cameraman Mike Blakely, it did

whose ears he might have cuffed showed the women pursuing the for taking the liberty not all that long ago. show who belonged to whom, and might make some in the West feel they

Dennis Hackett

Theatre **Dead Ringer**

Duke of York's

Opening with a spot of pre-election satire, getting down to business with a corpse on the Downing Street carpet, and addressed to a public who would be happy to see the cast of Yes Minister taking over the reins of government, James Francis's thriller is laying several bets on surviving longer

than June 9. Based on a book by Logan Gourlay, Dead Ringer develops from the unlikely premise that, when the Prime Minister drops dead on the eve of the polls, his Cabinet colleagues are able to wheel in an actor double to take his place and win them a thumping majority. Late in the evening. Mr Francis comes up with an explanation of this lucky coincidence, but who cares? All that matters is to get the mischievous Gerry Jackson into the expired leader's handmade shoes and sit back to watch the fun.

It begins, as you would expect, with Gerry scanning the Official Secrets Act as an artist's contract, and familiarizing himself with the props on his desk. But, no sooner have you got him marked down as a at home in Crossroads, he expands to the limits of his new role. He has the head of security springing to attention, sails through his first -post-election speech and effects a fully

consummated reconciliation with the PM's widow. Before long he is planning a Cabinet reshuffle, downgrading his erstwhile employers to Northern Ireland and the back benches. The appeal of all this, as in an Ealing Studios comedy, is not that it is likely to happen but that you want it to happen. And Mr Francis duly gratifies the fantasy.

Mr Francis, alas, has also fulfilled his promise and supplied a thriller involving all the usual apparatus of fingerprints and a black-gloved hand sliding round to the light switch, plus counter-espionage, an on-stage killing and a noisy IRA climax. Even if this were better constructed, it would not alter the fact that the rise of Gerry is more interesting than the question of who killed Ran-

However, as West End entertainments go these days. Roger Clissold's production is a fair night out, and it has a cast to stir the memory. Sylvia Syms returns in excellent shape as the Downing Street widow, and McDonald Hobley belches fire as the unspeakable Foreign Secretary. William Franklyn is not the most protean of actors but his slow, ironic smiles and lazy assertions of clubland rank are just what Gerry needs.

Irving Wardle

Concerts

A dubious mixture

Anup Kumar Biswas now received its UK première, and was found to make an Queen Elizabeth Hall

The trouble is that even in these supposedly enlightened days micro-intervals tend, to West-Tuesday night's concert, in aid of the Ethiopian Famine Relief ern ears, to sound merely out of Fund, suggested Western and tune, even when used as Indian classical music do not systematically as here. mix well in the same programme, and there was also a tation, and seemed rather question as to whether the latter can be advantageously played though, in the manner of Indian

on the cello. Anup Kumar Biswas started with Beethoven's "Bei Man-nern" variations eethoven's "Bei Man-was achieved principally variations, and the through the agency of a series of performance was notable chiefly for the sensitive keyboard playing of John Lenehan. What Mr Biswas did was musical enough, but he was, from where I was sitting, too subordinate to the piano, his tone small, even scratchy at times.

Perhaps the diversity of settled him, but Faurè's evenlyflowing Elegie was much better. His tone was fuller, the phrasing was entirely coherent, the long, singing lines were beautifully shaped. Walton's Passacaglia, his last composition, first heard from Rostopovitch in 1982, also had a masterly performance. This is not music which probes vel 11 is nineis

resources attractively. Though written in 1976. Naresh Sohal's Undulation only

been an interval, but we had a prolonged session of Indian classical music, which, despite inventive sitar-playing by Deepak Choudhury, made for

There ought then to have

After the interval Mr Biswas reappeared, in effect replacing the sitar in the Indian group Ustad Imrat Khan's Ruga lokouns is written for the cello and displays some of the cello's system, with accompaniment by tabla and tanpuras. Despite superb playing by Mr Biswas, it seemed a mismatch to me.

Krause/Gage Wigmore Hall

try? I suppose the complexities free-flowing rapturous solo line of the Swedish and Finnish supported by the simplest of languages have something to do piano parts. played with a with it, but, more important, shimmering glow by Irwin the musical idiom itself is Gage.
extraordinarily elusive, the level Mr Krause's resonant middle

him at his best. The first was a (Straus's "Rune, meme seele), setting of Swedish, Karl serve to emphasise the range of Tavaststjerna's "Och finns det expression in Sibelius's "Kysen tanke", concise, sharply pointed and with a spare piano accompaniment which, rather more than usual in these songs, when all Sibelius's songs will be accompanied to accompanie to companie to com had enhancing comments to available on record. make on the vocal line. The other (and to my mind the

ON SALE NOW

Max Harrison finest in the group) Mr Krause reserved for his first encore. Here, in a setting of Koski-mies's Finnish poem "Illalle", Sibelius approached the ex-Why are Sibelius's songs so pressive heights of the great rarely performed in this coun-vocal tone poem Luonnotar in a

of creative inspiration unpre-register and sure feel for the dictable. But, as Tom Krause operatic stage lent "Romeo" a eloquently disclosed in his particularly capricious swagger recital on Tuesday night, even and "Nar jag drommer" an those songs which are unsatisfy emphatic declamentory thrust, ing as a whole conceal many just as his dark baritone felicitous touches that a dra-colouring imbued both "I matic voice can root out and natten" and "På verandan vid convey to powerful, often havet" with an authentic moving, effect.

In all the songs on Mr ever, the heartfelt warmth that Krause's programme Sibelius's he had brought to the French emotional response to the songs in the recital (Dupare and words was seldom less than Ravel), coupled with the intenacute, but two songs showed sity of his second encore him at his best. The first was a (Straus's "Ruhe, meine Seele"),

Geoffrey Norris

On May 31st we'll be making a change to the way we calculate our bank charges.

The change relates to the allowance which we make on the credit balances in the account; and which we then deduct from any charges incurred.

For the past twelve months, longer than any other bank, we have maintained this allowance at 5% per annum. In line with falling interest rates in general, we are now reducing the rate to 3% per annum, and this may vary from

However, the cost of a cheque or other withdrawal will remain at 28p, and direct debits will remain at 15p.

And it will still be possible to avoid bank charges altogether by keeping a minimum of £100 in your cheque account throughout a quarterly charges period.

Cannes Film Festival Eccentrically dark defeatism

being understood: "A work of art - or literature, music, theatre or cinema - can be understood only by those who belong to the cultural area in which this work was born. He who, even belonging to another

Andrei Tarkovsky's Nostalgia presenting a film at an inter-was one of the major showpiec-national competition. Tarkovsky es reserved for the final days of says the first difficulty for the the Canada Tarkovsky Thomas of Says of Says the first difficulty for the variably bring him back to the thermal baths of Bagno Vigno-

From this it may be judged that Nostalgia is not bubbling who, even belonging to another culture, claims to have understood it, is deluding himself." He goes further, to claim that it is not just useless, but damaging, for a foreigner to read Dostoevsky or Chekhov and suppose he can understand: "It is better to know nothing than to have a distorted picture."

It seems an eccentric, if not a defeatist, position for an artist audience.

the Cannes Festival Those who foreigner is in comprehending thermal baths of Bagno Vignofound The Mirror and Stalker the Russian meaning of "nosobscure will not be reassured to talgia". It is "the echo of on
learn that beside his new film — suffering, because I am far
the first he has made outside the from my country. It is and pause and exchange enigthe first he has made outside the from my own country. . . It is and pause and exchange enig-Soviet Union - they appear an illness because it removes matic looks and cryptic diapositively luminous and transstrength from the spirit... It is a matic looks and cryptic diapositively luminous and transstrength from the spirit... It is a indistinguishable from those of can even be mortal. It is a indistinguishable from those of Tarkovsky himself gloomily moral suffering of the spirit. Stalker. The cross-light filtered dismisses any likelihood of Those who cannot overcome it, through dust and doorways is die. One only contracts this reflected in puddles polluted by disease abroad. If I go to mud and garbage which is another part of Russia, I can composed into exquisite stillfeel sadness but not "nostal- lifes. The eerie silence is punctuated by the noise of rain, the chink of a flotsam bottle and the padding of an ubiqui tous dog. We are carried back to Solaris, rather, when a Russian village materializes in the midst of an Italian gothic church. The individual images are marvels of composition, but it does all grow to look like

David Robinson

habit or self-imitation, not to speak of more than a touch of

A Warwickshire Garden in Colour Arthur Hellyer visits Iknington Manor, near Shipston-on-Stour. Chelsea Flower Show A preview by Robert Pearson. Rediscovering Topiary Tony Venison examines the reasons for a revived interest in topiary and box hedging. **Summer Outings for Containers** Christopher Lloyd's suggestions for planting schemes in tubs and pots. Conserving Old Garden Pinks Will Ingwersen looks at old Dianthus varieties. plus The result of the Country Life Record Birdwatch in East Anglia last Saturday.

pi of

OI te

int, Gross only Red. Price Ch'ge Yield Yield 1982.83 High Low Stock **BRITISH FUNDS**

85 % 1863 1 13 1953 1 10 1953 1 10 1953 1 11 1954 1 12 1954 1 12 1955 1 13 1955 1 15 1955 1 15 1955 1 9.25 19.45 12.24 10.67 10.00 10.03 5.65 16.17 11.17 10.23 13.27 10.23 13.27 10.23 13.27 10.23 13.27 10.23 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 10.25 11.25 11.05 11.25 1 2.751
1.615 11.757
1.615 11.757
1.615 11.757
1.615 11.757
1.6159 1.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757
1.627 11.757

The Americans are still big fans of ICI. Yesterday they made their point by starting a stampede for the shares and

pushing the price up 22p to equal the year's high of 476p. This latest move coincided with a seminar at the Savoy group's lossmaking petrochemicals and plastics division.

Those present seemed to price above 450p. have decided that the worst may now be over. Recent first quarter figures from ICI showed losses at this division reduced from between £30m and £40m

looking for profits for the entire group of £500m this year and possibly a record £700m next

believe the share price may be mainly responsible for the 14.2 running ahead of events, with jump in the FT Index to 689.8 the Americans using ICI shares its biggest one-day gain for as a hedge against renewed more than two months.

•3

+10 -1 : +2 -1 : 5 -5 -6

1 +25 +1 -2

*3 *42 • +3 -1 • +1

+6 -5 -1 +2

* ::

+5 +2

.... 1444 1444 1444 4. ... 1444 1444

2.9 1.9 26.5 1.8 5.8 10.4

21 63 ...

39.3 5.4 4.9 25 6.7 17.1 14.30 66 9.6 15.1 6.3 10.5

13.2 3.1 18.2 10.0 6.5 10.1 6.6 6.1 13.5 20.5 7.5 7.7 0.8 0.9 22.9 7.3 7.5 2.9

36.6 4.6 8.3 18.6 3.9 12.2 3.1 19.8 12.8 3.45 5.5 14.9

8.6 6.1 11.1 104 2.7 18.2 12.9 5.2 18.2 12.9 3.0 21.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.0 3.0 22.8 12.1 3.6 6.3 12.1 5.2 6.3 12.1 5.2 6.3 12.1 5.2 6.3 12.1 5.3 6.3 12.1

7.5 3.6 15.9 7.1 4.5 15.0 22.1 4.6 7.7 6.1 0.5 5.6 8.1 15.1 5.0 6.2 8.1 1.4 1.8 20.3 3.15 5.5 6.8 11.4 3.6 13.7 5.9 10.0 14.7 5.9 10.0 14.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7 6.1 0.1 1.7

Cibread Riss Ord 135
Cambridge Elec 200
Can O'seas Pack 305
Capper Neill
Carivans Int 46
Cardion Com 233
Carpets Int 584
Cart J. (Don) 174
Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 402
Cart S. (Coment Ridstone 129
Cart S. (Coment Ridstone 129
Cart S. (Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 402
Cart S. (Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 402
Cart S. (Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 402
Cart S. (Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 402
Cart S. (Caustion Str J. 46
Cement Ridstone 129
Cent Scheer 129
Cent Scheer 129
Cent Scheer 129
Control & Coment 129
Comb Eng Str 36
Comb Eng Str 37
Comb Eng Str 36
Comb Eng Str 37
Comb Hids 37
Comb Eng Str 37
Comb Hids 37
Comb Hi

FMC
Fairview Exi
Fairview Exi
Fairview S.W.
Feoner J.W.
Feoner J.W.
Feoner J.W.
Feoner J.W.
Feoner J.W.
Feoner J.W.
Fergusson Ind
Ferranti
Fine Art Dev
Fine Art Dev
Fine Hotel
Floorie
Food Min
Forier Brox
Forminister
Garnia
Ga

endring series of the series o Chille and the state of the sta

Company
Attwoods PLA
Ault & Wibot
Aurora PLC
Automotive F
Avog Rubber
BAA Grp
BET Dfd
BICC
BOC
BL PLC
BOC
BPB Ind
B F C C
BPB Rides 'A'

ः सन्तरम् अनुना ४ द्वर्गेष्ठ रेज्यस्त्र में हरित्र सन्दर्भ स्थापन १ जुडी १ मध्य १ जुडी १ जुडी १ जुडी १ जुडी १ ज इ.स. १ जुडी १

10.556 10.567
10.135 10.652
15.255
14.35 10.652
15.255
14.35 10.355
15.35
16.355 11.412
16.351 11.412
16.351 11.412
16.351 11.412
16.351 11.412
16.351 11.412
16.351 11.52
16.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.52
17.351 11.531
17.351 11.531
17.351 11.531
17.351 11.531
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.351
17.351 11.352
17.351 11.352
17.351 11.352
17.351 11.352
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.353
17.351 11.3

16.016

1 1.882 1.187 1.18

C-E

COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

Auxi 6', 81-53 974 6-44

Auxi 6', 81-53 974 6-44

Auxi 18', 3010 113% 6

E Africa 54', 77-63 101½ 6

Hungary 4', 193/ 32

Ireland 7', 81-63 1074 6

Japan 8x 4', 1910 290

N Z 74', 53-68 824

N Z 74', 53-68 894 6

Peru 6', Ass 160

S Rhd 29', 55-70 168

S Rnd 49', 57-62 111

Spanish 4', 40

I rusuat 34', 40

Zimbabwe Ann 81-58 362

LCC 37-1920 255, LCC 37-1920 255, LCC 37-53-84 944, LCC 37-53-87-83 LCC 37-53-87-83 LCC 37-53-98-3100, GLC 12-7-1983 1004, Ac Mi 74-7-1983 1004, Ac Mi 74-7-91-93 744, Ac Mi 74-7-91-93 744, Ac Mi 74-7-91-93 744, Mc Water B 34-03 25 Ki 37-7-2-54 96, Swark 64-7-83-85 874,

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

DOLLAR STOCKS

Sh. Brascan

11% Can Pac Ord

Sh. El Pasn

11% Can Pac Ord

Sh. El Pasn

12% Ellor

13% Ellor

14% Ellor

15% Ellor

15%

184 95 LES Siecel 116 42

184 65 Zapata Corp 1105 42

BANKS AND DISCOUNTS

131 75 Alfred trish 130

135 75 Ashed trish 130

136 75 Ashed trish 130

137 15 Alfred trish 130

138 15 ANZ Orp 219

1314 94 18 Bauk America 133

139 28 29 Be of Ireland 28

141 28 Re Leumi 15 166 43

130 28 Re of Scotland 454

130 28 Barclays Bank 460 42

131 30 Re Leumi 15 166 43

132 210 Brown Shipley 275

133 Barclays Bank 460 42

134 135 Charechase Grp 92 -1

136 11 Clive Discount 37

137 25 Commerchask 2447

137 25 Commerchask 2447

137 25 Commerchask 2447

137 25 Commerchask 2447

138 34 Chairmeas Pratt 572

138 34 Chairmeas Pratt 572

139 Gerrard 8 Asharson 130

141 13 1101 Sanuel 201

151 13 Joveph L.

157 79 King & Sharson 134

158 35 Lloyds Bank 538 41

158 35 Lloyds Bank 538 41

158 36 Sin Loyds Bank 538 41

159 36 Mercury Secs 276

159 36 Mercury Secs 276

159 37 Nat. Aus 8R. 163

169 45 Ottoman 166

169 38 Nat. Winnster Assets 100

178 48 Rea Brown 177

179 Seconder 434

179 Seconder 435

179 Seconder 436

179 Seconder 436

179 Seconder 437

179 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

171 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

172 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

173 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

174 Second 175

175 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

175 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

177 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

178 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

179 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

171 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

172 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

173 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

175 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

177 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

178 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

179 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

170 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

171 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

172 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

173 Sin Ba Scot Grp 115

175 Sin B

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES

Allied-Lyons 114.

Allied-Lyons 124.

Bass 301.

Bell A. 152.

Boddingtons 256.

Bulmer H. P. 238.

Devenish 509.

Distillers 244.

Greenal 255.

Greenal 255.

Greenal 109.

Highland 109.

Insh Distillers 100.

Marnon 544.

Mighland 109.

Insh Distillers 100.

Marnon 114.

Scot & Newcastle 85.

pheagram 129.

SA Brewerter 256.

Tomatin 257.

Vany 222.

Whitbread 'A' 125.

Do B 126.

Whitbread in 127.

Whitbread in 127.

Wolverbampion 256.

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

AAH

AB Electronics 700

AB FILC 34

AGB Research 307

AGB Research 307

AGC Grb 206

APV Hildus 366

Acrow 366

Acrow 167

Acrow 16

254 194 £ C C '44 79 L C C

BPIL Ridgs 'A' 85
BPIL RIDGS IN 14
BSR PLC 106
BSTR PLC 106
BSTR PLC 107
BSIGHT WE'VE 82
BABER PERIOD STATE STATE

MARKET REPORT 🌑 by Michael Clark 🛚

ACCOUNT DAY: Deslings began, May 9. Dealings and, May 29. Contango Day, May 23. Settlement Day, May 31.

weakness in the dollar, Brokers

Bankers, Noble Grossart, has on a landslide victory for the Conservatives at next month's offered 5m shares at 40p each in 163/2 plantations company, Anglo America Agriculture, formerly Scottish Ceylon Tea. It to share prices.

Gilts enjoyed renewed support, sporting gains of up to £½ and take nearer the ambitious target of a £30m to £50m capitalization and full listing within two years. The company's shares are currently held pany's shares are currently held close.

Contracts investors are tanable on the shares and alandslice victory for the Conservatives at next month's Ceneral Election which they "excited" by the UK's on-land potential and is currently drilling a series of eight shallow wells up in the East Midlands which look promising. All good at one stage on the back of the and has risen from the 80p level on the foreign exhange. However, profit-taking after hours cut the lead to only £½ by the close. The recent strength of the Deutsche Mark combined with higher prices and a slight pickup in demand should see those losses greatly reduced. It is doubtful that the deficit will exceed £30m for the year as a whole. As a result De 2000 America Agriculture, formerly Scottish Ceylon Tea. It hopes to raise £4m to help expand the company's vineyard at and jojoba acreages in the US fir and jojoba acreages in the US fir and take nearer the ambitious day target of a £30m to £50m capitalization and first within within pany's shares are currently held by a number of leading institutions and trade at 40p.

In the event, the surge in the other ICI watchers price of ICI and P & O was

Haden
Hall Eng
Hall M.
Hallma PLC
Hampson Ind
Hangson Ind
Hallards
Hall
Hallards
Hall
Hallards
Hall
Hollards
Hall
Hollards
Hol

Leigh Int
Lep Grp 345
Lex Services 286
Lilley F. J. C. 214
Lincroft Ritz 25
Linkroft Ritz 25
Linkroft Ritz 25
Link House 485
Lon & N'Isona 125
Lon & N'Isona 125
Lon & N'Isona 125
Lon & N'Isona 135
Lon & N'Isona 135
Lon & N'Isona 135
Lon & Bonar 186
Lovel Hidgs 186
Lovel Hidgs 186
Lovel Hidgs 187
MK Electric 315
MK Electric 315
MK Hidgs 187
MGCorquodale 187
MGCorquod

รดงสร้านสมาคน ครั้งสะบายสมาคน ครั้งสะบายสมาคน ครั้งสมาคน ครั้งสมาคน ครั้งสมาคน ครั้งสมาคน ครั้งสมาคน ครั้งสมาค

-3 -5

+2`

+<u>i</u>

US investors were also of 23p, ahead of figures next Hotel arranged by brokers De Greenwell say they are slightly responsible for another record week.

Zocte & Bevan to discuss the more optimistic after the bettersession on the traded options. On

contracts. Investors are banking

close.

Among the other blue chips, the group. sclective support boosted Beecham 16p to 396p, Courtaulds
4p to 102p, BOC Group 3p to
204p, Glaxe 25p to 885p and
Imperial Group 3p to 114p, In
electricals, Plessey was again wanted, closing 15p up at a ne high of 649p, for a two-day lead

Brokers Hoare Govett bought a to 130p after yesterday's reproductive further 165,000 shares taking its in The Times that Cost Group had sold its near 15 cent stake at 134/pp and the fighting for control of given up all hopes of making high of 649p, for a two-day lead

Benn. said it was not prepared

0-5

niinennessis ettet^e tilkeristä openingationi samenessesingationis.

Pence (c P/E | 11.1 40 12.1 | 11.1 40 12.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 |

4.9 2.7 14.6 0 4.1 14.4 4.7 6.0 4.6 11.4 4.7 6.0 4.6 11.1 14.4 7.6 6.0 12.9 3.5 13.1 3.4 4.8 13.1 3.5 13.1 3.4 13.1 3.5 13.1 3.4 13.1 3.5

+2 +2

+4 +2

4 :: 4 ---

On the bid front, Extel, the than-expected first quarter fig-ures, but would not chase the price above 450p. market where 9,727 contracts financial news information were recorded – easily exceed-ing Monday's record of 9,115 win control of Benn Brothers.

worth an extra 40p a share to

+3 +5 -2

+1 +1

Midland lad
Milleits Lets
Milleits Lets
Milleits Lets
Milleits Lets
Milleits Lets
Midleits
Midles
Midles
Midles
Montecation
Mo

Orean Wilsons 41
Onivy & M 236
Owen Owen 156
Factor Fleet 348
Farker Knoll A 229
Paterson Zoch 130
Do A NV 131
Pauls & White 253
Pearson & Son 99
Fegler-Batt 285
Fearson & Son 99
Fegler-Batt 285
Fentland ind 32
Pentus 9
Ferry H. Mirr 25
Philips Fin 54
philips F

3.1 5.1 11.3
16.4 16.5 6.3 5.9
16.5 6.3 5.9
16.5 6.3 5.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
16.7 8.5 19.9
1

INSURANCE -

一一村村在地一里之村 一一一一地 一一村田村城村 一村

Rucéware Grb
Rotafles
Salichi
Satasbury J.
Salichi
Sanuel
B.
Sanuel
Sacasbury J.
Sacasbury J.
Sacasbury J.
Salichi
Sanuel
Sacasbury J.
Sacasbur

e punte (c. P/E Hugh 3.7 8.6 12.3 330 9.9 78 22.8 215 5.2 15.4 9.1 119 0.3 0.6 12.3 75 11.3 8.5 3.6 74 5.7 4.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.5 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 3.6 74 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75 11.1 8.6 5.6 75

17.15 8.8 7.5 9.4 4.4 8.6 8.6 8.6 0.1 0.9 8.0 8.1 6.0 8.0 8.2 4.5 11.7 7.3 3.5 10.2 4.5 2.8 13.8 3.1 4.8 38.1

9144572 19644745148411152141662255219214482288857654757721179311648575766276

Trains Paper Trainspart Dev Trains & Arnold Trains & Arnold Trains & Arnold Trains & Controles C

Volkes agen
Volkes agen
Volker

の場にあったりませいおいのにいる

to raise its offer. Benn ended the day 28p up at 231p, while Extel slipped 2p to 308p. United Newspapers rose 3p. to 241p after its decision not to chase the high higher. the bid higher.

Mr Brian Reynolds, the 36year-old chairman and founder of Micro Focus must be well pleased with his group's re-tion to first dealings on Unlisted Securities Market. 2.6 million shares of his gr which supplies software de

market is looking for proposits of about £9m comp

Price Ch're penc

E-5.00

oup's recep-	THIES BOOKS LTO 16 Gelden Square, Lando	n W
ngs on the Market The		
of his group,		
microcom-	Gram 1982 83 Die V: High Low Company Price Ch'go pence v	
minimum	73 39 Mooraide Trust 78 . 10 5. 72 654 Murray Cal 7052 42 5.2 7.	† :
oe opened at	REST. 40 MINISTRY CITIES OF ST. AUGUS	_
re than four bed before	717 A David 127 -	
es today,	25 48% Do B 52 04 0.	
adir's Polly packaging	170 51 New London 201 1 39 1	s
£174. The	100 113 500 362 30003 124 1.0 3.	ያ ያ
for pretax n compared	704 410 Robert (2) 672 328 4	4 ::
e slipped 2p	777 334 ROFFEID AS 2777 -1 24 5.	e ::
day's report	113 77 Scot Eastern 109 41 4.9 4.1	†
near 15 per	157 94 Sept Nettonal 147 *1 5.2 3: -191 86 Sept Northern 117 * . 550	5 ii
p and had of making a	385 226 Sec Animo: 345 . 14.4 3.5 35 25 Stewart Ent 34 . 2.4 6.6	Δ.
	156 90 78 ABSU 213 451 71 30 3.2 110 73 TR C of Len D/d 103 7.10 6.9 36 705 TR Lad & Gen 36 45 43 43	3
· · · · ·	150 TV- TR-Nu America 144 +1 - 7.5b 5.2	
Gruss Div Yld b'ge pence & P!E	133 832 TR Technology 1302 TL 4.78 3.0	• • •
-2 7.15 3.9 14.4 0.0	200 126 Throg See Cap 179 -2 5.66 (A 159 187 Throg min Trust 145 . 93 6.4 125 73 Trans Oceanic 131 41 3.6 2 8	•
-2 71 55 32 9 +2 25 32 147 +10 86 23 29.0	152 9) Tribane inv 149 49 3.3 774 60% Triplevest inc. 67 16.3815.3 438 319 Do Cap 393 +1 169 102 Ctd States Deb 155 +1 9.3 6.0	
164 46 68 +1 10 mb 54 29 9	92 59 Viking Res 72 1.3 1.8 60 28 Westped Inv 46 1.7 3.6	•
0.6e 10.6 24 6.3 +1 6.06 4.0 14.4	102 of What lov 55 4: 32 1.4 202 125 Young Co lov 201 5.6 4.8 SHIPPING	::
21 59	900 296% Brit & Com 770 197 26	17 2 63 7
	900 256% Brit & Com 770 197 25 790 254% Catedonis Inv 670 -5 13.8 2.8 166 98 Friber 1 199 40 40 40 57 33 Jacobs J. 1 53 37 7.0 139 61 Ocean Trans 37 +1 9.5 9.8 121 106 PAO Pite' 291 -429 14.35 7.5	116 116
10.7 6.7	III 106 PAO DIG 191 - 49 1435 7.8 MINES	2 2
45 ₆ 17.6 6.8 24.3 61.1 13.6a 3.4 13.8	18th 16 Angle Am Cont 17th 76.0 4.4	•
13.60 3.4 13.6 +4 19.3 8.0 6.8 +5 27.9 5.0 19.1 2.6 3.2 12.4 +1 7.1 4.2 19.1	45 16 Angle Angle 1574 6 -4, 250 5.2	::
26 32 124 26 32 124 +1 7.1 42 181 +3 45 36 135 5.7 8.8 4.8	48 16 Do A 514 175 4.0 12 Pa Blyoner 1124 4 16 106 10 300 20 Practice Mines 233 46 32 7 12 9 444 117 Reflektorieus 244 444 301 6.8	:
5.7 8.8 4.8 20.9 4.0 15.3 7.1 6.9 8.7 11.4s 5.0 10.3	327 22 Perchara Mines 533 46 217 129 449 11'm Ruffelsfentrus £144 441 ₀ 441 ₀	
19 83 55 34 102 62	23 54 Hoorningtein 5392 +4 113 5.5	
+5 40 FB 53 CM	125 Sq. Doorniontein 1992 44 113 53 21 23 Sq. Doorniontein 1992 44 113 53 24 25 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	
64 67 13.0	23.2 0.00 1.0 0.00 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	<i>:</i>
6.1 7.2.22.4 6.1 7.2.22.4 1.4e 7.2	136 S George 770 123 25c Sh George 770 123 2	:. :.
10.0 6.9 19.0 0.4 0.9 8.3 12 6.3 2.9 3.6 87.0	137 2 in Greettier 1336 46 68 7 4 7 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	•
0.4 08 8.3 12 6.3 2.9 3.6 87.0 +I 664 5.0 27.8 7.1 2.9 19.4	144	
	35% 10 53mm	:: :: ,
*1 83 58 96 ₁	11 13 MTD Mangala) 23 - 2 12 12 13 MTD Mangala) 23 - 6 13 MTD Mangala) 23 - 6 1 25 2 9 15 16 Matterial Con 342 -1 229 67	.:
57 14 269 H 44 45 87	78 43 Materiale Con 342 -1 229 6.7 44 15 Metale Explor 40 41 229 6.7 45 35 Minurco 60 42 43 5.3 6 60 235 Minurco 666 413 15.1b 18	::
2 114 9.7 66 5 11 71 32 9.7	2016 5% Lebanom 12016 44 147 47 157 55 55 56 Lebanom 12016 44 47 157 35 26 162 163 163 163 164 163 164 1	
7.1 32 9.7 0.7 0.5 8.6 7.7 12.0 8 0.7 1.3	25 155 Rand Mixt Prop 625 +5 20 5a 2.7	:-
29 14 R	16 349 Riv Time Zinc 584 0 45 209 37	-
88 95 75 17 83 87 2 74 35 97 6 54 33 156	325. 94 St Reference 230 227 29 105 24 Sentrust 259, 4, 56,7 80 23 95 SA Land 375 44 63,1 7 8 150 104 Sentinvasi 1,55 4 6,1 7 8 25 123 Sanger Bert 270 7 5 36	::
5.4 33 15.6 2 4.1 63 8.7 1 1 3.9 51 105 1 1 3.6 92 3.6	154 104 Southvall 1454 -1 196 4.3 20 123 Sunger Bert 210 7.5 3.6 15 180 Tanjone Tin 100 39 144 Transval Cons 133 135 4.1	:
2.5 0.15 0.6 2 10.7 86 47	104 Sentrust 1911 44 5.1 78 155 165 80 21 95 58 Land 579 44 5.1 78 155 164 550 178 155 164 5.1 78 155 164 5.1 78 155 165 164 570 175 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 165 16	
	15	
0.1e 0.5	lik 12 Nestern Hides 1300 - L 37n 16 n	::
44 49 10.8 62 32 11.4 68 10.5	0 156 Western Minung 275 +4 1.0 0.4 115 35 Winkelhaak 2315 +4 206 6.5 28 12 Zambia Copper 24 +2	::
1 4.0 3.6 9.0 (OIL 2 65 Ampol Pet 101 -2 34 3424	16
1 86 34 41 2 8 129 46 23.6 20 3.9 5.1 10.0 29	3 ⁴ 2 36 ³ 2 Anvil 40	
21	4 256 B.P. 384 +10 28 0 7.5 10 9 176 Briton 186 446 14 15 75 0	2
1 14 38 164 9	6 0 Century Olis 67 4.9 73 7 6 8 90 Charterball 46 +1 04 0.9	
2 21.4 59 4.6 22 1 1.4 5.8 16.4 5 1 1.8 9.5 5 1 1.8 9.5 5 2 1.8 9.5 12.2 11 2 4.3 1.6 12.2 11 2 4.3 1.7 12.1 12 4 7.8 6.1 22.3 12 4 7.8 6.1 22.3 12 4 7.8 6.1 22.3 12 4 7.8 6.3 99.7 12 1 1.8 2.8 13.0 13 1 1.4 3.0 6.3 99.7 12 1 1.4 3.0 8.3 9	3 65 Charterhoe Pet 104 +1 11 1.0 33 64 79 CP Petrolics 1555 -4 202 13.1 0 6 14 Collins S. 20 916 4 Global Nat Res (44, 2 44 Goul Petroleum 72 +2 38	3
5 6.0 1.3 39.4 22	## Callins 8. ## 4 Gold Nat Res C4\(\frac{1}{2}\) ## 4 Gold Petroleum 72 +2 38 ## 5 148 imp Cont Gas 135 131 7.1 9 ## 5 45 KCA int 51 +1 79 IE.4 ## 222 Laxmu 233 +2 15.7 5.8 8 ## 5 50 Detrocon Grp 133 +1 5.4 35 10	.9 5
4.35 3.3 10.7 10 6.6 1.3 39.4 22 1.8 2.8 13.0 13 0.15 0.8 6.3 99 1 25.9 8.0 12.2 13 2 6.7 0.3 13 2 1.4 4.7 17.5 64	74 44 Gold Petroleum 72 +2 38 5 148 imp Cont Gas 185 12 1 7.1 9 15 4 5 KCA lnt 51 +1 7.0 16.4 15 16 222 Latmu 233 +2 15.7 5.6 6 15 10 Do Ops 540 15.7 5.6 6 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	3
21.4 4.7 17.5 640 1.4 4.5 5.7 20	55 Petrocon Grp 133 +1 5.4 3.5 16 Pt 25 Premier Cons 23 0 244 Ranger Onl 640 +25 32 15 Ranger Onl 640 +25	9
13.5 0.1 8.3 510 20 22 1 20 18.8 510	312 Shell Trans 492 +1 31.1 6.3 7 No. 146 Tricentrol 180 +4 12.00 6.7 11	.] 3
5.8 16.8 28.7 p 3.6 2.5 11.3	ROPERTY	A
1 7 9 9	50 Allied Lon 104 +2 23 2213 152 Allinatt Lon 184 7 23 2213	4 9
. 722 12.4 . 112 26.5 6.7	2512 Aquis 3412 1.9 5.4 20 80 Atlantic Met Cp 112 *24 5.5 4.9	<u>-</u>
22.1 3.4 . 154 24.3 5.8 . 370	91 Brixton Estate 312 +1 5.7 5.1 2. 109 Cap & Countles 150 5.4 3.6 19.	8
17.9 5.1 57 2 20.7 6.6 9.4 218	361 Control Sec. 361 . 45 12 3 9:	1 8 4
19.3 4.9 34	til Enjer-Trac or in the	ۆ 3
15.6 4.2 1611 14.3 7.8 7.7 158 4 125 4.2 13.8 157 6.5 5.2 750 39.3 6.5 444	51 Estates & Gen 52 27 3.8 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	6 . 4 3
		5
	338 Hastemere Esis 418 37 Kent M. P. 42 125 Laing Props 288 1246 Laing Props 288 125 Laing Props 388 126 Laing Props 388 127 Kand Securities 388 12 Laing Securities 388 12 Laing Securities 388 12 Laing Securities 388 12 Laing Props 388 12 Laing Props 38 12 Laing Props 388 12 Laing Props 123 12 Laing Securities 388 13 MEPC 12 Laing Mercy 123 14 Laing Mercy 124 15 Markhoath 121 17 Markhoath 121 1	3
20.4 7.7 9.7 2351 68.6 5.8 147 19.1 4.1 143	256 Loft & Prov Sh 320 . 4 3 h 1.3 7 8 1 12.4 4.6 7 1 12.4 4.6 7 1 12.4 4.6 7 1 12.4 4.6 7 1 12.4 4.6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 R 8
10.2 6.2		
17.9 14.5	835 Municipal 900 13.0 1.4 30.5	
8.4. 17.6 144		
9.9 3.5 235 1.6 1 235	160 Rosehaugh 229 3.5 1.5 54.2	
, 24 0.5 ·· (90	70 Scot Met Prans 89 +1 50 FF 51E	
3.9 6.1 343	251 Stock Conv 293 +3 6.4 2 27.7 254 Town & City 30 1 09 3.3 65 Trust Secs 78 2.8 3.6 4.5	; ;
15.1 6.4 267	62 Do 01d 15 2.5 4.5 4.5 15 Webb J. 18 6.7 4.1 10.8 JRRER	-
5.3 5.1 85 18.6 5.0 580	48 Burlow Video 24	
11 cá s'r	100 Doranakande 113 -1 3,6 3,9	
17.15 4.1 90 11.9 6.2 90	58 Majedie 85 4 4.3 4.9	
15.7 6.5 TE 7.95 3.1 1.2 0.7 540 3.05 3.6 389	413 Cameline to- 533 10 1 1	
17.15 4.1 575 111.9 6.2 90 11.9 6.2 TE 15.7 6.5 TE 12. 0.7 540 1.3 1.9 153 2.3 1.9 153 2.5 2.2 153 2.1 4.6 153	99 Do 8.4% Car P.213 12.0 16.4 17.2 18. 12.0 16.4 17.2 18. 12.0 16.4 17. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18	
8,5 2,5 IATT	SCELLANEOUS	
6.15 1.6 409. 2.15 1.2 52 9.95 3.1 158	31 Essex Wir 3.5% (38 500 13.2	•
3.9 4.7 405	78 Nesco Inv 81 10.0 12.3 31 Sunderind Wir £38 500 13.2	•
9.6 5.9 ·· UN	LISTED SECURITIES	
11.8 3.1 250°2 5.2 4.8 1173	66 Berkeler Exp 66 28 13.8	
4.48 4.4 235 11.3 6.7 147 9.3 1.0 23 5.7 2.7 42 4.78 4.5 29 9.9 5.8 185	100 Motul Bulletin 133 86 64 125	· .
9.3 1.0 213 5.7 2.7 42 4.76 4.5 29 9.9 5.5 187 7.4 2.2 1.80 3.0	106 Allies 32 (85 6.6 12.5 26 Rex Court Xat 40 1.4 3.6 18.8 13 Owners Abroad 23 07 3.1 10.3 12 8.W.Resources 172 0.8 4.5	
4.80 3.0	V.0 4.3	, `

The state of the s

Sterling: Spot and Forward

			· ·	
Neu York Montreal Amsterdam Brussels Cupeuhagen Dublin Frankfurt Lisbon Madrid Milan Oalo Paris Stockholm Takya Vienna Zurich	1.2120-1.21 Top 3.827-3.852m 1532-156e 214.00-214.90p 2882-22881r 11.07-11.11k 11.55-11.58r 11.56-11.70k 3612-3642r 26.98-27.10sch 3.18-3.21f	Market rates (close) May 18 51.5583-1.5585 51.9189-1.9190 4.31-4.221 76.55-76.55 13.67-13.694 1.215-1.2145 3.65-214.25 214.05-214.25 215-1.564 11.57-11.545 11.57-11.545 362.353 26.95-27.105ch 3.18-3.194c	1 month 0.21-0.15c prem 0.21-0.15c prem 2.15c prem 2.75c prem 2.75	3 months 0.43-0.44c prem 0.43-0.35c prem 52-1-c prem 52-1-c prem 52-1-c disc 110-2850rc disc 114-133 disc 53-745c disc 287-33-)r disc 380-1000rc disc 3-13-3.757 prem 48-3820 prem 47-44c prem

Money Market Rates

Trestury Bills (Dis'e) Prime Bank Bills (Disc) Trades (Disc)
onth 10¹1-10¹2 1 month 10¹1-1
onths 9¹12-9²1 2 months 10¹1-1
onths 9¹12-9²1 3 months 10¹1-1
onths 9¹11-9²1 6 months 10¹1 Lecal Auti 11-10% 10%-10% 10%-10% 10%-10% \$ 10%-10% therity Bends
7 months 101-19
8 menths 191-10
9 months 191-10
10 months 191-10
11 months 191-10
12 menths 191-194 1 month 2 months 3 months 4 months 5 months

Overnight: Open 102 1 week 102-104 1 month 102-104 3 months 102-104

Other Markets **Dollar Spot Rates** Ireland
† Canada
Notherlands
Beigium
Denmark
West Cermas
Portugal
Spain
Italy
Norway
France
Sweden
Japan
Austria
Switzerland

Euro-\$ Deposits
(7) calls. 89; seven days. 80; 59; 60; one month. 81; 68; 61; three months.
81; 91; six months, 9:9;

Gold

Close 6
6 months 10%-10%
9 months 10%-10%
12 months 10%-10%

عبدا من الاصل

City Comment

That debt

crisis is

here again

may be in terms of

boredom thresholds, the

international debt crisis is

about to force its way back

into the headlines. The

reason is that several of

those massive deals so

together from last autumn

are now falling apart. Commercial bankers on

the Continent, are under-

standably wary at funding

new second-round, equally

forced on them because

debtors cannot meet the conditions of the first-

These doubts boiled to

the surface at a conference

organised by the American

Bankers' Association in

Brussels yesterday. Some

have already had enough.

They complain, in effect,

that they are being badgered to pile in short-

term money on interbank

lines against their commer-

cial judgment and at the

same time being told that

they cannot expect govern-

ments or international

round rescheduling.

patchworked

operations

swiftly

short-term

Inconvenient though

Investment and Finance

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 689.8 up 14.2 FT Gilts: 80.61 up 0.02 Bargains: 19.246 Tring Hall USM Index: 166.5

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones 8598.84 up 26.61 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 933.46 up 2.76 New York: Dow Jones Aver age (latest) 1215.85 up 10.06

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5590 up 20pts Index 83.8 up 0.1 DM 3.84 up 0.75 FrF 11.54 up 0.3 Yen 362.50 down 0.50 Index 122.1 down 0.3

\$443.50 up \$0.50 NEW YORK LATEST **Gold \$**442.75 **Sterling \$1.5590**

DM 2.4610 unchanged

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Base rates 10 3 month interbank 10% - 101/2 Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 87₈-9 3 month DM5¹/₁₈ -4¹⁵/₁₈ 3 month FrF13⁵/₈-13⁴/₈

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period March 2 to April 5. 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per

PRICE CHANGES

Atlantic Met 112p up 24p Cen & Sheer 12.5p up 2p P & O Dfd 191p up 29p Leigh Int 86pup 10p Benn Bros 228p up 25p More O'Farrall 86p up 8p T Berthwick 22p down 5p Benlox 28p down 3p Tozer 19p down 2p Redfearn 109p down 10p **Modern Eng** 26p down 2p Raybeck 28p down 2p

TODAY

Higsons Brewery, Philips in forging fiscal policy. The Lamps NV (first qtr), Polly Clear It intends is now Pack Regimen Licenses. Peck, Redman Heenan, Royal Dutch Petroleum, (first qtr), Shell Transport and (first qtr), Stenhouse Hidgs, Whitbread. Stenhouse Hidgs, Whitbread.

Stenhouse Hidgs, Whitbread.

As the Senate Budget Committee met this week to try once

Securities, London Atlantic, again to vote on a compromise London Tst, Monks, Ropern, measure to send to the Senate Selincourt, TR Natural Re-sources. Reagan's position remained uncompromising on

Economic statistics; UK Banks' assets and liabilities and the money stock (Mid-Apr). London dollar and sterling certificates of deposit (Mid-Apr). Manufacturers' and distributors' stocks (forst qtrprov). Preliminary estimate of gross domestic profuct based on output data (first qtr).

Christie's sales rise by 17 pc

While the bid for Sotheby's remains in abeyance following the reference to the Monopolies Commission, business at Christie's, its main art dealing rival, continues to flourish.

Mr J. A. Floyd, Christie's chairman, said yesterday that Committee, said that despite worldwide sales to the end of two prior failures he felt that a worldwide sales to the end of April were up by 17 per cent, and interim results in October are expected to show a significant increase over the first half of the year.

LISTING PLAN: Prudential Assurance, is seeking a stock market listing in Johannesburg for its South African subsidiary

Committee, said that despite that a despite two prior failures he felt that a budget resolution could be passed by the full Senate.

Committee, said that despite that a budget resolution could be plank in its defence against attement, which promised an encouraging outlook for next plank in its defence against budget resolution could be found that could be passed by the full Senate.

The senate would then go into conference with the Democratic controlled House of Representatives next week to try and resolve their difference and plank in its defence against the full Senate.

Last night Sir Patrick Meanney, managing director of Tilling said that one of the financial options open to the company would be to float off a BTR yesterday added a proportion of shares in some off further 1 per cent of Tilling that the plank in its defence against that the plank in its defence against plank in its defence against that the proposals for a further.

I ast night Sir Patrick Meanney, managing director of Tilling said that one of the that year as "a trailer to our full defence document".

EXEMPLIANCE OF THE PROPOSED STATE OF THE PROPOSED STA

for its South African subsidiary following the underwritten offer for sale of 10 million shares leaving the London-based parent company with a 64.7 per cent stake. The company ranks as the fifth largest life office in

● DUPORT LOSS: Duport furniture group, made pretax losses of £1.1m in 1982, against £325,000 the previous year, after incurring heavy restructuring costs. The group says the outlook is better this year, but there is no sign of the recovery reported by a number of authorities.

Sir Campbell Fraser, president of Tokyo the team plans talks with the Keidanren (Japanese equivelegation to Japan in July in the Keidanren (Japanese equivelegation to Japan in July in the latest bid to persuade the lations body), the Ministry of lations body), the Ministry of International Trade and Industrial exports in highly and the Ministry authorities. the metal forming, plastics and authorities.

Investors' Notebook page 18

REPAYMENTS: France will repay the \$4,000m, 10 year loan it raised last year in five equal instalments starting in October 1988. M Jacques Delors, the French finance minister, said yesterday that the rise of the dollar against the franc had increased principal and interest payments.

■ AGREEMENT; A comprehensive cooperation agreement and an increase in imports from has been signed between Cadbury Schweppes and Hungarof-ruct, the Hungarian state organization, for the import and export of a wide variety of

Dow up in active trading

New York (AP-Dow Jones) Wall Street stocks rose steadily in active trading, and the Dow Jones Industrial average was up Mr Nigel Broackes has bought 5 more than 14 points at 1,220. per cent of P & O, one of the Advancing issues have top-ped 1,110 and were 3 to 1 over

Mr William Lefevre, vicepresident for investment strategy at Purcell Graham Company, said that fears that A full bid for P & O now interest rates had bottomed seems likely, particularly as Mr Broackes has refused to deny investors tried to get back in. Travellers Corporation was up 1½ to 32½, Data General up 2 at 59½. Union Carbide up 2½ to 68¾, Superior Oil up 1½ at 35½, Monsanto up ½ at 83½, Federal National Montrees down 5 at 273.

Mortgage down 5, at 273, NCR Corporation up 2 nat 12115, Walt Disney up 1, at 7514, and Newmont Mining up 13, to 221. 58½. International Business Ma-3. at 114½. chines was up 1/4 at 1141/2 General Motors down 681/2

He also threatened to veto

any spending bills for domestic

programmes, reiterating his theme that soaring budget

deficits should be reduced by

making deeper cuts in pro-

grammes for the poor and

"It is time to draw the line

and stand up for the American

people. I will not support a budget resolution that raises

taxes while we are coming out

of recession. I will veto any tax

President's

stunned influential legislators

who have been trying desper-

ately to forge a compromise on

the budget before the Williams-

An angry Republican said: This effectively removes the

clear. It intends to blame Congress for the big budget

deficits without offering any

the key issues of modest tax

increases and proposed cuts in his arms build-up. Under the President's programme, the US budget deficit would increase to

an estimated \$100bn (£64bn)

Senate Republicans, 19 of

whom are up for re-election next year, have said that both

the size of the projected deficit and the proposal for still more

cuts in programmes for the poor and elderly are unacceptable.

The lack of congressional support for Mr Reagan's programme and the President's

intransigence on the key issues

raises the possibility tha the budget process could unravel

altogether if stalemate con-

next year.

threat

bill that would do this".

in P&O as prelude to bid By Michael Clark Trafalgar House, the property and shipping group headed by

most famous names in ship-P & O shares soared 27p to a 10-year high 191p on the news, valuing the group at more than £280m.

that his company is preparing the ground for a takeover.
When asked by *The Times* on Monday about the build-up, he said: "We are hearing lots of stories all the time about lots of companies, and we cannot comment." Yesterday a spokes-man for the group said they had nothing to add to this state-

P & O were told yeserday morning by Trafalgar House that it had bought the shares. Trafalgar House spent £7.1m in 1/k at General Electric up 1/2 at the market at prices of up to 1081/2. Digital Equipment up 155p a share in the days up to 1171/4. American Ex-May 7. But it did not say why it





Inchcape (left) and Broackes: new hand on the helm?

Shipping group's shares soar 27p to 10-year high

Trafalgar House buys 5pc stake

whether it was planning to add to its holding according to Mr Andrew Robb, P & O's finance director. "We were given no indication of what their plans

to be "substantially over the later to 225p and then winning current market price". The assets of P & O, as recorded in But some thought that an offer its last balance sheet, werw of 300p might be required to the market at prices of up to 108½. Digital Equipment up 155p a share in the day up to 155p a share in the day up to 155p as share, he said. Shipping analysts yesterday 155p as share in the day up to 155p as share, he said. Shipping analysts yesterday 155p as share, he said.

would not automatically be resisted. "We are interested in these developments. If they wish to come to us (to talk) of course they can. But we have no intention of approaching them.
"His information from the stock market was that a bid might be in the region of 210p a share, he said.

P & O has been under the

chairmanship of Lord Incheape since the early 1970s when i was involved in an epic bid battle with Bovis, the construc-tion group which it later trade over. In recent years it has suffered badly from the recession in shipping and the fleet, which totalled 450 ships in the 1960s, has now dwindled to 69 ships. The main contribution to profits now comes from oil financial activies and Bovis.

Profits have also suffered and fell last year from £40.9m to £33.5m.

Trafalgar House, in contrast, has been on a strong upward trend, and Mr Broackes said this year that he was planning to return to the takeover trail he followed in 1960s and early

> agencies to bail them out of any ensuing bad debts.
> This could get worse as the Bank for International Settlements, which has supplied \$5bn of bridging loans to back IMF deals in ten months, will apparently do so no longer.

Austria's Creditanstalt made it clear yesterday that it would not restore its lines of credit to Brazilian banks and said only British banks were showing the true stiff upper lip. The Austrians insist recovery must now be based on long-term solutions, not short-term money. Then

they might help. The message is clear. What were once passed off as mere liquidity problems are now seen as long-term imbalances of trade and finance that demand coordinated long-term responses. That is embarrassing for the leaders meeting at Williamsburg who have crossed plans for concerted new government action off

UK AVERAGE EARNINGS Tax veto threat by PERCENTAGE CHANGE OVER 12 MONTHS Reagan From Bailey Morris Washington NDEX FOR ALL INDUSTRIES President Reagan has sharpened his budget confrontation with Congress by threatening to veto any tax increases over the next two years even if Senate Republicans ignore his wishes and endorse them this week.

Pay deals push up living standards

Average earnings rose by an This effectively removes the underlying 7.5 per cent in the British Industry.)

President from a leadership role year to March, while prices rose In the first questions of the control of

ly 4.0 per cent or less The growing affluence of those with jobs may prove a key issue in the election campaign as ministers seek to defend their

tough anti-inflation policies. The rise in earnings has decelerated steadily since peaking at 22 per cent in mid-1980, and is now the lowest for 51/2 years. But progress on inflation

has been even more rapid.

Over the course of the year, however, the gap between earnings and prices is likely to паттоw again as inflation picks up and pay riss continue to fall. With most workers still to settle in the current wage round, the official figures largely reflect higher deals reached last year.

short-term working as industrial with a growth in value of more output has picked up since the than 400 per cent in 1982 alone.

Mr Peter Domenici, chairman of the Senate Budget and participation by Tilling BTR bid was still outstanding.
Committee, said that despite shareholders will be the main the described yesterday's statement, which promised an

Living standards of people in winter. Earnings in manufacture work have risen by more than ing increased by an underlying 8 burg economic summit at which high US interest rates and budget deficits are certain to come up.

2½ per cent over the past year as per cent in the 12 minths to pay deals have official comfortably outstripped inflation, the latest official figures reveal. averaging 5.6 per cent (as notified to the Confederation of In the first quarter of this

vear, manufacturing wa ge costs pr unit of output rose by only 2.7 per cent, the smallest rise for 15 years. Ministers have said that for

inflation to fall further pay rises must come down more swiftly. Most forecasters, lowever, expect a slightly higher wage round next time.

The official index of average earnings, which includes back pay and other distortions, rose by 8.2 per cent in the latest 12 months to 237.8 (Jan 1976 = 100).

COMPUTER SURGE: a survey by the Economist Intelli-gence Unit shows that more than 700,000 home computers The rise in earnings also have been sold into the United reflects more overtime and less Kingdom market since 1978,

warning by bankers By Michael Prest

More debts

More countries may have to schedule their international debts, and existing financing

arrangements might have to be revised, Sir Jeremy Morse, chairman of Lloyds Bank, said yesterday. As if to give urgency to his

words, Nigeria has formally requested help from the Inter-national Monetary Fund despite being about to agree with its bank creditors a refinancing of short-term debts. Bankers meeting in Brassels agree that to cut interbank lines

could permantly damage the financial system, Jir Feremy said after a session of a conference organized by the American Bankers' Association. "The stress was on good crisis management and on fostering

economic growth among the less developed countries," he said. Some bankers, prompted by Tuesday's reports that the Bank for International Settlements will grant no more bridging loans, said in the conference that the central banks may have to contribute more to what is

rescheduling. Mr Jeffrey Garten, of Lehman Brothers, the American investment bank, argued that the strategy of the last six months, which relied onan expansion of world trade, austerity in the debtor countries, and economic recovery in the leading industrial nations was

now seen as a second round of

incomplete and inadequate. Nigeria, a member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, is thought to be ready to sign a refinancing agreement when it meets bankers in New York tomorrow. According to the outline deal, it is understood that Nigeria will be lent \$1,500m over three years

at 134 per cent over the London Interbank Offered Rate. This agreement covers only arrears of payments on confirmed letters of credit. Nigeria's total short-term debt has been estimated at \$5,000m. Many banks have suspended

granting letters of credit to Nigeria How much the West African country wishes to borrow from the IMF has yet to be revealed. Its contributions to the Fund would permit borrowings of up to \$2,600m, and another \$580m

could be available from the special IMF scheme for exports earnings compensation. Uncertainty also still surrounds Brazil's efforts to increase its borrowings through interbank lines of credit. Some of the 8 members of the bank

liason group, chaired by Chase Manhattan, are banking at meeting Brazil's full demand for \$9,000m in short term bank credits.

Extel raises Benn bid to £16m By Jonathan Clare

United Newspapers was close between Extel and Benn, and a sterday to abandoning its bid former Extel chairman is the for Benn Brothers, the specialist publishers, after Extel raised its father of Benn's managing director, Mr James Benn d, the fourth offer to be made in the battle, with the blessing of the Benn board. Extel's new offer values

Benn, including the preference shares, at about £16m, and is equivalent to almost 226p per share. This compares with United's bid currently worth 205p. It values Benn at about Extel has also offered a full

cash alternative worth nearly 208p per share, in response to last Friday's cash alternative from United of 197.2p. United still believes it can make Benn more profitable but

is understood to be concerned that further raising its offer will dilute its shareholders' earnings too much. Mr David Stevens, United's

chairman, yesterday said Extel was being governed by emotion rather than commercial con-There are close family ties shares.

knows nothing about running magazines. We both know Benn's profit record . . . ye Extel says it can improve that and leave the management in place. We have no commitment to bring Timothy Benn back into the business", said Mr Stevens. Mr Timothy Benn is a former chairman who was ousted from

What puzzles me is that Extel

the boardroom and subsequent ly agreed to sell his shareholding to United. Extel says the advantage of the merger is to bring together two information technology companies. It de-nied Mr Stevens' claim that Etel was making a rash plunge

Extel, meanwhile bought 165,000 Benn shares in the Extel already has undertak-

ings to accept the offer from Benn directors and shareholders representing 19.4 per cent of the

BR deal with Godfrey Davis ruled as anti-competitive

The Office of Fair Trading Drive scheme will find no to advertise at any railway has censured British Rail for comfort from the report's station by removing the advergranting exclusive self-drive car conclusion. hire facilities at 73 main

in making the agreement. However, the rival care hire Commission companies including Avis,

hire facilities at 73 main surface stations to Godfrey Davis the total business diverted to Godfrey Davis by the agreeSir Gordon Borrie, director ment is insignificant in the general of Fair Trading, said in a report yesterday that British Rail had pursued an "anticompetitive course of conduct the OFT to refer the agreement to the Monopolities and Mergers are not available. Sir Gordon says that since where Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary at Rail Drive facilities are not available. Sir Gordon sees no reason to dispute the view that a restriction of advertising is necessary.

Sir Gordon says that since where Rail Drive facilities are

to the Monopolies and Mergers
Commission.

British Rail also headed off change the arrangement, said Hertz and Swan National - criticism of the arrangement that the company is consulting which have criticized the Rail whereby rival firms are allowed its lawyers over the OFT ruling.

Societies in CDs venture

By Lorna Bourke Two building societies an-

nounced yesterday their plans of moving into the wholesale money markets, and others are expected to follow. Both Nationwide and Anglia Building Society plan to make use of the provisions in the new Finance Act to raise funds by

unable to raise money in this way because of restrictions on paying interest gross.
Nationwide is expected to raise about £150m over the next 12 months and will probably

issuing certificates of deposit. Until now societies have bee

issue the first tranche of £10m in the next few weeks. The facility to raise money from the wholesale money markets will reduce appreciably the pressure on societies which are now suffering from high mortgage demand, and insuf-ficient funds from depositors to

meet home buyers needs. Nationwide was also one of the first into the building society negotiable bond market and has raised £150m from this SOUTCE

The advantage of certificates of deposit over building society negotiable bonds is that there is no queuing system, and borrowers can enter the certificates market with greater flexibility.

Anglia Building Society intends to issue certificates of deposit for the most popular

maturities, one month and three months. The Registrar of Friendly Societies has told building societies that he wants them to raise more than 5 per cent of their money in the wholesale conflict between Japan and its markets.

> about £3,000m of building society certificates of deposit

After all is said and done

The superbly appointed suites lend themselves to any function, whatever the matter in hand, whatever the numbers involved.

even more of an elegant showpiece now - and any gathering may be held there in a style that is nothing short of magnificent.

Whilst on the subject of magnificence, there's the superb cuisine. And the impeccable service. Our business clientele can expect only the very highest standards - what else from a hotel whose restaurants are acknowledged to be the finest in London? It must be said that a business meeting at the Inn on the Park will never be a run of the mill affair. And if it must be said, say it at the Inn on the Park.

Banqueting Manager, David Petrie on 01-499 0888.

Inn on the Park Hamilton Place, Park Lane, London WIA IAZ.

'Our patience is running out'

Tilling builds defence

Thomas Tilling confirmed such "deconglomerated" comyesterday that a financial panies.
restructuring of "certain UK Under the takeover rules, he
and US interests which will added, none of the options
provide for direct benefits to could be exercized while the

CBI to warn Japan over imports

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

concentrated industrial sectors.

The plan, decided at yester-day's CBI monthly council meeting, aims at warning the Japanese that they must do much more to correct the trade imbalance with Britain and Europe if they are not to face import restrictions across the

will be looking for liberalization apply themselves to the task of will be looking for liberanzation opening up their own market of the Japanese home market opening up their own market of the Japanese in imports from with the same dedication as European manufacturers.

Sir Campbell leaves for Japan Sir Campbell leaves for Japan on July 9 with Mr Derek Government restricted (mainly Kingsbury, chairman of the Japanese) video cassette imports overseas committee, and ports by insisting they pass Mr Kenneth Edwards, CBI through small customs office in

try (MITT) and the Ministry Foreign Affairs.

A radical change in the Euro-Japanese trading relationship is imperative if Japan is to preserve her markets in Europe, Sir Campbell said yesterday.

"If the Japanese wish to avoid serious restrictions in the European Community.

As well as a moderation in national like (Poiters) or community-wide, they must they penetrate ours," he said. Until recently the French



Poiters, 180 miles south east of Sir Campbell warned that the

patience of the CBI was rapidly running out.
There had been a series of measures recently announced by the Japanese to liberalize their home market but so far ory non-tariff barrier.

Sir Campbell added: "The European Community does not seek a bilateral balance of trade with Japan but at a time of very high unemployment the huge imbalance of trade, and therefore of jobs, is totally unaccept-

Sir Campbell was yesterday re-elected president of the CBI for another year. Sir James Cleminson, chairman of Reckitt and Colman, was elected deputy president.

The Japanese parliament passed a bill yesterday climinat-ing discrimination against foreign manufactures in marketing their finished goods in the Japanese market.
The Bill, an attempt to ease

trading partners, cuts down Japan's lengthy and compli-cated testing procedures, which the US and Western Europe If all the top 10 societies enter the market in the next year claims operate as a discriminat-

When the affairs of business are over and the last resolution has been made, then is the time to reflect upon a time well spent at the Inn on the Park. It goes without saying that the Inn on the Park is one of London's more elegant meeting places. As a business arena, however, this internationally celebrated hotel at the corner of Hyde Park boasts facilities second to none.

Our farnous Ballroom has been entirely redesigned -

To find out more, simply call our



By Jonathan Davis

Britain's producers of agrochemicals had another record year last year, with total sales rising by 21 per cent to £542.3m.

The British Agrochemicals Association, in its annuyal report, revealed that export sales were up by 27 per cent to £271.3m while domestic sales rose by 15 per cent to £271.0m. The association spid that the outstanding achievement in the

export market was helped by the devaluation of the pound, British sales of fungicides, were up by 18 per cent to £60.9m, and the herbicide market, the largest single sector. increased by 12 per cent to £159.7m. Insecticides sales rose by 7 per cent to £23.0m.

In percentage terms, the gains in the export market were more marked, with fungicides rising by 99 per cent to £17.9m, insecticides by 31 per cent at £85.3m. and herbicides by 17 per cent to £154.1m.

The world market as a whole, however, was more stagnant, with sales increasing by only 2.0 to 2.5 per cent in real terms. Pesticide control legislation remains the key issue facing the industry, and the association says that this now lies with the EEC.

Mr David Anslow, chairman of the British Agrochemicals Association, said that prices fell during 1982, in some cases quite dramatically, hitting the

Insurers' loss cut by mild winter

By Jonathan Clare The UK underwriting loss for the Sun Alliance and London Insurance company was much lower in the first quarter of this year because of the much milder winter.

This indication of the company's experience so far, was given at yesterday's annual meeting and reflects the results already reported by three big

British insurers. The overseas results were also better, especially in Canada, but much of the improvement was offset by heavier underwriting losses in Australia hecause of the bush fires there.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • by Sandy McLachlan

Mettoy losses worsen as divisions slip

Mettoy Year to 31.12.82 Pretax loss £3.8m (£2.7m). Stated loss per share 23.6p (16.5p). Turnover £25m (£28.2m).

Share price 40p, down 1p. including the costs of closing the general toys division and

the Northampton headquarters. the Northampton headquarters. But traders remain wary the total loss at Mettoy is just a about early deliveries, and little worse than expected when reluctant to carry heavy stocks. it raised £3.1m with February's rights issue.

shareholders are left nursing is target looks ambitious. £4.5m against the forecast £4.2m. On the other hand, that £3.1m and the £900,000 from the sale of more than four-fifths of its Dragon 32 computer business to investors like the Prudential has reduced borrow-

cause the sales of miscellaneous results expected there. plastic pre-school toys produced by the general division were Duport badly down while there was some growth from Dragon computers.

The traditional die-cast toys under the Corgi label will form the backbone of the toy division from now on. But sales there were also down 11 per cent last Share price 201/pp up 1/pp. year, the result of a falling child population which is also maturng at an earlier age.

pound was comparatively two years ago. Since then it has strong until November and continued to rationalize its

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

1146.50-1147.50 1176-1176.50

even now, stronger than it was two months ago, it is causing problems.

This year interest charges will fall with lower borrowings and 200 per cent gearing rations should be a thing of the past Orders from this year's toy fairs have been encouraging - with orders up on last year.

If Mettoy can get back to this issue.

breakeven this year it will be
The total loss which the pleased with itself but such a

> A lot of hope lies in the Dragon computer where Mettoy has options to take its stake back up to 35 per cent if profits targets are met. The aim is £2m profits this year but some estimates are for up to £5m.

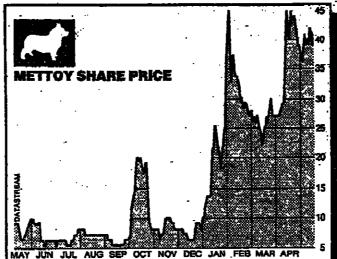
The big worry is that until Sales were down 11 per cent Mettoy can get its toy division with particularly difficult export to stand on its own it will never markets during the second-half. be independent of a minority The figures are distorted be- stake in Dragon and the good

Duport Year to 31.1.83 Year to 31.1.65
Pretax loss £1.1m (£325,000)
Stated loss per share 3.4p (0.7p)
Turnover £68.1m (£72.4m)
Net final dividend, nii

making crisis in the private Exports suffered because the sector by the skin of its teeth

1143-43.50 1172-72.50

1105-7.00 1137-39.00 8610-15 8717-18 277-78-288-88-84 471-73.00 486-86.50



businesses, selling the loss-making Slumberland bed manufacturing operations in Britain from metal forming, against and Australia, and closing two £1m in 1981; reduced trading foundries during the past year. However, there is still little

for shareholders to cheer about. Figures for the year to January 31, show that pretax losses have increased to £1.1m against £325,000 in 1981 on a turnover £325,000 in 1981 on a turnover ness - excluding Slumberland - The already confused market down from £72m to £68m. And which made £444,000 trading was further baffled by Monday's the message from the Duport profit and a £590,000 contriboard is that there are no signs of the much-lauded recovery in any of its mainstream markets. All the company will admit

"Yes, we are seeing it".

for the second consecutive year. Bank issues are only now being At 21,p the shares are properly digested after trading available at option prices to be two to three points down over bought for speculative recovery the past month. There is still a

not expect too much, too soon.

Eurobonds

Stagnant interest rates, a superfluity of paper, some of it very complicated, and a drop in the volume of American borrowing have conspired to keep the Eurobond market quiet. Borrowers and lenders alike are essentially waiting for clearer economic indicators, especially cluded a £1.4m trading loss in the United States, before they renew trading. The German bond calendar

will be discussed on May 20 and is expected to be smaller than recent months in which German companies have been heavy fund raisers. The already confused market

cryptic remark from Mr Preston Martin, deputy to Mr Paul Volcker at the United States bution from computer related Federal Reserve, that M1 was Closures and disposals helped bring down the number of no longer a reliable indicator. employees from 3,000 to 2,000 Does this mean that the Fed has during the year. Even so there no idea of what is happening, or may be yet more cuts to come. is it a coded hint that MI rises One crumb of comfort is the need not prevent interest rates decision to pay arrears of from falling?

dividend on first and second This overall uncertainty has preference shares, although been compounded by the payment of a dividend on the performance of particular sec-ordinary shares has been passed tors of the Eurobond market.

only. There is a chance of a view, however, that German resumption of dividend pay- and Japanese bank paper is ments in the second half of the fairly cheap, year but shareholders should livestors also seem to have lost faith in warrants. Until last

week, the added spice of acquiring equities was attractive. But failing equity prices have left some giaring pre-

Indeed, the ICI issue admirably illustrates the density of detail with which investors are expected to grapple. They can buy the paper-cum-warrant for \$114, or the bond ex the warrant for \$98, or the warrant for \$160. They can convert each \$5,000 bond into sterling at a fixed rate of \$1.5775 (present exchange rate \$1.5540) and obtain for the five warrants with each bond 117 ICI shares at 550p (present

price 452p). It is not surprising therefore, that dealers now expect strong demand for straight issues from top quality borrowers rather like the Watney debenture in the British market.

The Japanese Government may come to the market soon and paper such as the Ontario Hydro 101, 1990 went well. But if United States interest rates do come down and bond prices rise, all that could change too.

High 431.0

Lot-430.1

APPOINTMENTS

New chief for Hogg Robinson Group

Mr Morris Abbott will be retiring from the chairmanship of the Hogg Robinson Group in September. He will be succeeded by Mr Albert J. Wheway.
Mr Christopher J. S. Price, at present managing director, will become chief executive.

Mr John Scott, a director of Fisons Scientific Equipment Division, has been appointed general manager of Griffin & George, the division's specialist supplier of science and technology equipment to teaching establishments.



John Scott: joins

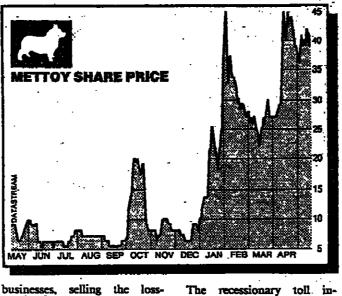
Mr Michael Ridout and Mr John Hill, managing director and finance director respectivly, of Braby Leslie, will be joining the board of Anglo Northe Holdings, Mr Angus Murray, a director and company secretary of Braby Leslie, will become company secretary of Anglo

Mr C. A. Barnes has been appointed vice-president and general manager of the London regional office of the Bank of Nova Scotia with responsibility for Europe, the Middle East and Africa. He replaces Mr L. L. Fox, who returns to Canada as

senior vice-president.

Mr John C. Brooman and Mr Peter J. Seaman have joined the board of BSR (UK).

Messrs C. R. Howard and J. P. F. Hawkins have been appointed to the board of Godsell.



to is that things have stopped getting worse. It adds a laconic rider to the effect that if this is what is meant by recovery then:

COMMODITIES

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK COMMISSION: Average fatslock pr

profits of £1.6m from plastics, against £2.2m; and a £1.7m loss

from Slumberland incurred

figures are the furniture busi-

The brightest spots in the

before it was sold.

activities.

VHITBREAD

Preliminary announcement of results for the year to 26th February 1983

Dividend

Whitbread and Company PLC announce that a Final Dividend of 3.75p per share is proposed for the year ended 26th February 1983, making a total for the year of 5.4p per share, which represents an increase of 10.2% as against the total dividend for the previous year. If approved at the Annual General Meeting to be held on 26th July 1983, the final dividend will be paid on 29th July 1983 to Share-holders on the Register at close of business on 24th June 1983.

Turnover and Profits

The consolidated turnover for 1982/83 was £1,001.9 million (1981/82 £841.7 million), an increase of 19.0%.

The consolidated profit before taxation and extraordinary items for 1982/83 was £81.0 million (1981/82 £73.3 million), an increase of 10.5%. A further allocation of £1.0 million out of profits has been made to the Share Ownership Scheme.

Changes in Accounting Policies

We have added this year to the activities we share with trading partners, our joint venture with Pepsico in the operation of the chain of Pizza Hut restaurants and our acquisition of a 49% interest in All Brand Importers Inc. in the U.S.A. It has become appropriate for us to account for all such activities on an equity basis as prescribed by SSAP 1. Accordingly our share of the results of all Associated Companies is now included in our accounts.

Foreign currencies have been translated using the closing rate basis prescribed by SSAP 20.

The previous year's figures have been re-stated to reflect these changes which were not considered material.

Bear The beer market declined again last year, albeit very slowly, but the most notable aspect was the way the lager market resumed growth. Our main brand, Heineken, prospered and Stella Artois. selling at the premium end of the market, made significant gains

Whitbread Gold Label Lager, with its special characteristics, has been established in Yorkshire. Kaltenberg Diat Pils extended its distribution, and is seen increasingly by both consumer and retailer as an outstanding product.

Our performance in the bottled beer sector continues to improve, with Mackeson and Gold Label Barley Wine dominating their respective product sectors. In the draught ale sector, Trophy and Tankard continue as our main brands, supported by a wide range of popular local ales such as Chesters, Flowers, Welsh Blitter, Strongs, Pompey Royal, Fremlins, Wethereds and Castle Eden Ale. The recent introduction of Whitbread Best Britter in the South and West has greatly strengthering our ale brands. The breat has been well has greatly strengthened our ale brands. The brew has been well received by the market.

Other Products The two areas of exceptional growth have been Wine and Clder. We have maintained our lead in the new Wine Box market under the Stowells of Chelsea name. Sales growth continues to be spectacular. The Cider market has also grown significantly this year and we have maintained our share of it."

Retailing Despite difficult trading conditions, both our managed and tenanted pubs continued to improve their service to the public by steadily raising standards and broadening the amenities offered. The Retail Division has continued its expansion programme, led by Beeleater Steak Houses. We are also developing a number of new ideas such as Roast Inns and Hungry Fisherman. Our joint venture with Pepsico in Pizza Hut (UK) Ltd. is maintaining its expansion programme. Goodbour Weldings Ltd. is maintaining its expansion. programme. Goodhews (Holdings) Ltd. was acquired during the year and successfully integrated into the business.

In overseas whisky markets the consumer demand for Long John products has been strong in trading conditions which have been slow to improve. The continuing impressive growth of Scoresby Rare, the leading Scotch of Highland Distillers California, was a highlight of the year.

A positive cash flow was generated by the five months trading included for Julius Wile Sons & Co. Inc. since acquisition, and after funding charges this company made a modest contribution to profits.

During this period an agreement for the distribution of Cinzano brands in the U.S. was concluded.

52 weeks to 52 weeks to 26.2.83 27.2.82 1001.9 Turnover 841.7 Profit before depreciation and funding charges Deduct: Depreciation 117.9 105.5 (27.0)(23.8)Interest Payable less $\{16.1\}$ Receivable (13.3)Gain (loss) on Foreign Exchange 0.4 Trading Profit 74.7 68.8 Share of profits less losses of associated companies Income from Trade Investments 1.1 0,9 Profit before Taxation and Extraordinary Items Taxation (25.9)Profit after Taxation and before Extraordinary Items 55.1 55.5 Allocation to Share Ownership Scheme £1.0m. less tax (0.5)Profit before Minority Interests and Extraordinary Items 54.6 (0.3) Attributable to minority interests (0.2)Profit before Extraordinary Items 54.3 Extraordinary items (7.0)Profit after Extraordinary items Preference Stock Dividend $\{0.4\}$ Profit attributable to Ordinary Shareholders of the Holding Company Ordinary Dividend – Interim Paid (5.7) (14.3) Transfer to Reserve 26.3 27.5 Earnings per Share – Pence – Basic 14.13p **Fully Diluted** 13.91p 14.18p

Our beer sales increased in Belgium, as did our share of the premium beer market.

Calvet S.A., which was purchased in August 1982, is a leading exporter of French wines to many overseas markets. Although initial post-acquisition costs were high, we believe this company has a promising future.

In the difficult economic environment of Nigeria, Whitbread International Trading Ltd. adopted a conservative basis in accounting for its construction projects.

Profits — Current Cost Basis

The Current Cost Profit and Loss Account shows a CCA (Current Cost Accounting) dividend cover of 16, against cover of 2.6 under the HCA (Historic Cost Accounting) convention. These supplementary figures are prepared on the basis prescribed by SSAP 16 but the inadequacies of stipulated methods provide only limited guidance to the impact of inflation on financial results.

With the continuing improvement in efficiency in our husiness, the strong trading position of our leading brands, our ongoing investment in retailing and overseas development, and with some signs of recovery in the economy, we have reasonable cause for future

Brewery, Chiswell Street, London EC1Y 4SD

66 There are signs that financial strength, technical expertise, and years of experience are once again being appreciated. 99 Mr D.M.C. DONALD, CHAIRMAN

Extracts from the Chairman's Report 1982 The year 1982 brought little improvement in trading conditions...The expected move out of recession has not yet materialised to

In General Branch business those who trade in primary insurance markets have been slow to learn the lessons of cash flow underwriting... but a return to a traditional philosophy of underwriting profit surely must

any significant extent...

Our aim is to provide the best reinsurance service rather than the cheapest and we see signs that insurers

Source of Group Premium Income by Domicile of Ceding Company

increasingly recognise the value of professionalism and security...

Good progress has been maintained in our Life and Disability business. New business production was one-third higher than in 1981...

Despite the continuing difficulties in the reinsurance market in 1982 the Group has ended the year in an even stronger financial position... There are signs that financial strength, technical expertise and years of experience are once again being appreciated.

Highlights of the Results for the Group 1982

£m 293.3 345.0 Premium Income Profit for the year after taxation 5.0 5.2 574.3 692.9 Investments at cost 583.5 701.5 Reinsurance funds 41.8 50.0 Published shareholders' funds Solvency margin 49.4% 54.4% (including unrealised asset appreciation)

The Mercantile and General Group of companies provides a worldwide reinsurance service in all classes of business with offices in the United Kingdom and Australia, Canada, South Africa, USA, Denmark, France, Hong Kong, Japan, New Zealand, Latin America, Lebanon, Indonesia.

> Copies of the Annual Report 1982, containing the Chairman's Statement in full, and a Review of Group Operations for the year, can be obtained from The Secretary



and the same of th

The Mercantile and General Reinsurance Company plc

Head Office: Moorfields House, Moorfields, London EC2Y 9AL

عكذا من الاصل

Why rate reform is always stymied

Few would disagree with Mrs is not so important for those Thatcher that local property who can pass on the tax rates are "not a good system of taxation". Yet, despite their disproportionate unpopularity among house-owning voters and business alike, despite independent commissions. select committees and a highpowered capinet committee fruitlessly devoted to redeem ing election pledges on domestic rates, no one bas come up with a simple way of replacing

For householders, rates are far from being a crushing burden, since they pay for only around a sixth of local council spending. The problem with rates is mainly that, unless you are a council tenant, they come in two importunate demands

Those on PAYE, who never see the tax deducted, probably dread income tax less than the self-employed, who may well pay less tax on the same ncome, but have to pay it in lumps when the money may already have been spent. In this sense, much of the outcry against domestic rates might be eased by a system of regular

The case against rates on ss is more fundamental. Industry and commerce will probably have to pay £6bn in local rates this ear, much more than bouse-

More important, business will pay as much in rates as it is forecast to pay in corporation tax, even more if you exclude North Sea oil com-

Corporation tax is a complex affair, intentionally avoidable by companies using their profits to expand and hedged round with all sorts exemptions to make it fairer. And you do not pay anything unless you make a profit or

Local rates, by contrast, are an unpredictable, unavoidable impost on companies' overhead costs. They bear no relation to industry's ability to pay. There are no regular rebates for the poor.

Rates are part of a ludicrous costs rather than profits. This

158 117 Ass Brit Ind CULS 74 57 Airsprung Group

Airsprung Group

Cindico Group

Frank Horsell

Deborah Services

Frederick Parker

George Blair Ind Prec Castings

Robert Jenkins

Torday & Carlisle

Unilock Holdings

addressing the Meeting stated:-

jointly with Lord Crawford.

full year.

Scruttons "A"

100 Isis Conv Pref 94 Jackson Group

CCL 11.0% Coay Pref

Frank Horsell Pr Ord 87

Granville & Co Limited.

The Over-the-Counter Market

26 67

Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

London Insurance plc was held yesterday at the Head

Office of the Company in Bartholomew Lane, London,

about Board appointments. You will like to know that

my colleagues intend at the next Board Meeting to

elect Mr Henry Lambert as a Deputy Chairman,

jointly with Lord Aberconway. They also intend to

elect Sir Derrick Holden-Brown as a Vice Chairman

has developed in recent years in the first quarter of

1983. I must emphasise - as I have always said - that

the estimated results for one quarter cannot be

considered as a reliable guide for the outcome of the

lower than in 1982, largely because in 1983 we were

countries including Canada, but that improvement

was offset by an increase in the underwriting loss in

Australia, largely caused by the bush fires which we

much less heavily affected by weather claims.

continues bad, indeed it has further worsened.

estimate cost us nearly £31, million.

there was a profit in the first quarter."

proposed by Mr A. V. Alexander.

At home our underwriting loss was substantially

Overseas results were better in a number of

Our Reinsurance experience I am sorry to tell you

There was a satisfactory growth in Investment

And overall, in contrast to 1982, we estimate that

A Vote of Thanks to the Directors and Staff was

Second, in accordance with the practice that has

The Annual Genral Meeting of Sun Alliance and

Lord Aldington, the Chairman, presided and in

"I have two things to add to my statement. First

+1

+5 -1 -1 -

11.4 3.3 15.7 10.5

17.6 8.4 6.0 13.0

7.1 11.5

9.6 9.0 5.0 4.3

8.7 9.2

7.3 15.7

- 9.6 4.3 - 20.0 13.5 - 5.7 8.5 +2 11.4 10.2 - 0.46 1.8 - 6.4 9.6 - 17.1 6.5

SUN ALLIANCE

INSURANCE GROUP

3.0 8.0 10.5 3.9 5.9 9.7

who can pass on the tax because their competitors face the same impost - such as banks and some retailers. But it is vital for industries competing on price to export

Industry has two aren in principle to abolish industrial rates. Most business owners have no vote where their rates are fixed, so business rates play little part in responsible local racy. Indeed, the reverse applies since local councils which vote the rates have no responsibility for national

dustry policy. More directly, industry can point to Britain's successful farmers as a precedent for relief. Agricultural land was relieved of rates in 1928 when farmers struggled with a long depression. That exemption has persisted to these prosper-

Ironically, inclustry three-quarters derated in 1929 and kept some relief mtil the prosperous days of 1961. Yet now, it is industry that needs all the belo it can get.

As the long wrangling over the National Insurance surcharge showed, no government is eager to forgo a big source of revenue, however much harm its distorting effects may do to the economy. But business rates are in any case subordinated to the politically more important question of domestic

The impasse there arises from a basic problem: the structure of local government is geared to the functions each unit has to perform. The size and pattern of local authorities has been fixed with little or no attention to their tax base.

Hence property rates are a wholly indequate tax to finance local government func-

On the other hand there are far too many local government units to allow sales or income taxes to be fixed at different local levels. This would require semi-regional semi-regional government. That is why rate reform is

Graham Searjeant

Jonathan Clare looks at Britain's new breed of shopkeepers

Quiet revolution in the high street

The high street is in turmoil and there are too many opportunities that cannot be ignored. Sir Terence Conran said last week as he unexpectedly, if quietly, bowed out of the chair at J Hepworth after just over a

Turmoil is putting it kindly but the message about oppor-tunities was unambiguous with Sir Terence making little secret of his ambitions for the Mothercare half of Habitat Mothercare where he is executive chairman.

But it is not clear whether we are seeing just a recession-induced bloodletting or whether the emergence of the likes of Mr Gerald Ronson and Sir James Hanson as would-be retailers marks the start of a revolution. A not uncommon view is that

the emergence of the new retailers is the last fling of the latter-day Charlie Clores. When Mr Ronson was formulating his plans for the Heron Corporauon-backed consortium bid for UDS, interest rates were falling and looked set to fall a lot further than they have done.

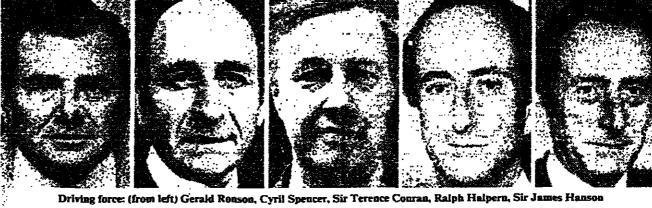
Property, of which UDS has a great deal, must have looked very attractive to someone who built up Britain's second largest private company on investment in bricks and mortar. The same thoughts were in the minds of the consortium which decided enough was enough and bid for FW Woolworth last year.

Whether those assets - either at Woolworth or UDS - can be realized is a different matter. The second attraction for the new retailers is that retailing is to nothing if inflation continues far removed from the problems of manufacturing, an area which Mr Ronson, if not Sir

James, has kept well clear of Customers of the high street shops have real rising incomes, the management of the business armchair shopping - one of the this, and, therefore, we got is straightforward, exchange reasons Sears was keen on visible evidence that a number rates do not enter into the picture; indeed the application of any sort of stringent test does not leave active entrepreneurs with many options.

Best of all, retailing is a cash

generating business and not a



cash consuming one something which would appeal equally to Mr Ronson or Sir James. For all the appeal of high technology it can be an expens-

ive thing to dabble in.
Nobody knows whether Mr Ronson of Sir James can run a high street business. Mr Ronson has yet to acquire his shops even if he has secured a topflight retailer, Mr Cyril Spencer. Sir James is playing his cards so close to his chest that it is still unclear whether he is serious about being a shopkeeper.

The best customers shop for image, not utility

If property is the big attraction, either could be on a hiding at its low levels with a more mature and much more consequent standstill in property values. The same is true for the pension funds which joined long period by inflation, which together to buy Woolworth. In provided an illusion of growth. fact, long term, the promise of fostering the aborted Empire were making laughably low Stores-Grattan merger - and the "office of the future", could make commercial property redundant in investment terms. In the short term the list of

is getting shorter. On any 10-year performance table, Wool-worth and UDS would have been propping up the bottom with Debenhams not far above. In simplistic terms, that makes Debenhams next on the hit list especially with Mr Ronson's rumoured interest. No doubt many entrepreneurs will be looking at tomorrow's figures with more than usual interest. House of Fraser cannot be much further ahead either, though its complicated relationship with Lonrho and the future of Harrods cloud the picture. Eliminate those four and the smell of success begins to waft through - the Burton Group. Marks & Spencer, Habitat, Mothercare and, who knows, maybe even Hepworth.

same field face a disaster? The answer is painfully simple. The retail sector is far competitive than anybody believed. "This was disguised for a Retailers suddenly woke up to returns", Mr John Richard of Capel-Cure Myers, the stockbrokers, says.

succeed when others in the

Strip away that illusory growth and you are left with a retailers waiting to be picked off number of companies with poor

financial control, poor manage- design and quality have become ment control and bad buying. You need look no further than LIDS or Woolworth. The key to success is the ability to increase market share and generate real volume gains. Burton's likely ability to sell clothes to older women over 25, a market where Hepworth's pioneering Next has been very successful, will stop it becoming another has-been, mature business.

just as important. Price was the

watchword only in the days

when buyers were stalking

Oxford Street to see what the

young things were wearing before getting them run off in

sweat shops within days. Hepworth's Next chain was

started to cater for the young,

but not teenaged, customer who wanted sophisticated clothes

rather than leopard skin

leotards. Burton is breathing

hard down its neck with Top

Notch departments in Top

Successful retailing

depends on

design flair

Dorothy Perkins. And Mr

Halpern would dearly like to buy the Richard Shops chain

from Sir James, its new owner,

to form a readymade chain to

There are two reasons for this

change in emphasis. First, high

spending as they were. Second, demographic changes mean that

the average age of women is

Shops and Expressions

corner that market.

Market share comes from asking the right questions about your customers and what they want, and then following the ones who have money to spend. Customers with aspirations are particularly favoured. They shop in Habitat or even Burton's Top Notch for image, not utility. That is one reason why Mr Ralph Halpern, Bur-ton's chairman, believes that mighty Marks & Spencer will be forced to follow his lead in the not far distant future.

Don't forget that Burton has an old score to settle; Marks & Spencer's foray into convenient menswear hit the traditional Burton suit market hard. Now M&S's staid dominance of the womenswear market looks a little more vulnerable than it

Price is not everything. though there is an obvious trade-off between margin and the shelves. In the clothing potential customers will fall sector more than any other, into the 25-plus bracket.

traditionally been committed to young families and big mortgag. worth is pitching for in the

Menswear is going through a similar change, hence the age group that the new-look Hep-

most high street spending power even though their cash has

colour supplements. In terms of product, leisure is the area which will grow. So we have burgeoning chains of sports shops, sportswear in the traditional clothes shops and Sears' decision to switch away from the food and towards leisure goods in its department stores.

Successful retailing depends on design flair: this may explain the attraction of Mothercare to Sir Terence Conran and his decision to clear the decks by leaving Hepworth. Despite the success fo Habitat, his design strength could be even better to clothing because early to spot the change. It fashion changes in furniture so

If a retailer can get all there points right, personality is an added bonus. The common thread between the Lord Sieffs. Ralph Halperns, Cyril Spencers and Sir Terence Conrans of this world is that they have the drive and motivation to put their plans into effect.

Whether they could do something with the traditional department stores is a moot point. The future there locks gloomy. House of Fraser is an uninspiring retailer but Harrods has weathered the recession much better than its traditional departmental stores. An improvement should come with greater spending and more tourists in London - but it will not be of the mamagement's making.

Sears' department stores are teenage unemployment means an even more extreme case. they are no longer as free- Apart from Selfridges, they are largely provincial. This means they have felt the sharp end of recession with many of their the speed at which goods leave increasing so that the bulk of customers unemployed. The way ahead, both short term and

Tesco calls for action on retail jobs (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane, London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212

18.0

6.2

10.5

By Derek Harris

information technology in industries like retailing makes it mikely that the service industries will continue indefinitely to absorb the job losses in Donald Harris, director of distribution, administration and computing at Tesco Stores.

in the latest of Tesco's occasional papers exploring the future of retailing he said that in 30 years to 1980 the manufacturing workforce fell by 35 per cent to 5.8 million, with the majority of the job losses absorbed by service industries which showed a near 31 per cent increase to 13.01 million.

The distributive trades now employed one in eight of Britain's workforce and generated more than 10 per cent of the gross national product.

There had been suggestions that by 1990 the application of advanced technology systems to the distributive industry could lead to a 10 per cent cut in its workforce. That would mean 250,000 lost jobs, said Mr Harris.

A recent University of Loughborough study forecast a 12 per cent decline in the workforce of the big five clearing banks by 1990, eliminating 25,000 jobs, he added.

Meanwhile, the National Economic Development Council frecast recently that there would be little reduction in the present, unacceptably high levels of unemployment theyears immediately ahead.

A positive attitude towards the introudction of high technology was necessary to secure economic stability for economic growth, Mr Harris said.

There were more than 40 stores in Britain with electronic point of sale systems, but estimates suggested that more than 200,000 installations would be operational by 1988 at an investment cost of about

*Counter Revolution; The Tesco Papers 1975-1982 (Tesco Delamare Road, Cheshunt, Herts EN8 9SL: £2 plus postage). IT and the Distribution Trades, by Donald Harris, from Tesco Stores.

Base Lending Rates

ARN Rank ...

. m , ,	••
Barclays 10	%
BCCI 10	%
Consolidated Crds 10	%
C. Hoare & Co	%
Lloyds Bank 10	%
Midland Bank 10	%
Nat Westminster 10	%
TSB 10	%
Williams & Glyn's 10	Ŋ,
# 7 day deposits on sums of ten £10,000. 674%: £10,000 up	
T10'000' &/#: T10'000 m	10

CONCEPT AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT IN UNILEVER

We have some basic principles that, even in changing times, endure."

Mr. Kenneth Durham, Chairman of Unilever PLC, examined the strengths of Unilever's managerial philosophy in a speech at the Annual General Meeting on Wednesday, 18 May 1983. This is a summary of some of the points he

The sheer size of a company like Unilever means that it has an important economic influence in those parts of the world in which it operates. Equally Unilever is affected by a wide and varying economic environment.

The next decade will be a period of heightened difficulties for big business; difficulties stemming largely from an unpredictable world economy and the political and social instabilities consequent on a period of low economic activity and high unemployment.

As we devise our strategies and put together plans for the future, we draw on two important strengths of Unilever. The first is the flexible and pragmatic approach we have to problems, and the second is the fact that we have some basic and guiding principles that, even in changing times, endure:

- 1. In spite of recession, we continue with our long-term plans for management development and we continually seek to recruit and train top quality people who will be able to guide the Company in the years ahead.
- 2. We maintain an overall strong financial position to enable us to meet any contingencies. This provides us with the flexibility to ensure that the operational requirements of the business are not constrained by lack of finance. At the end of last year our gearing stood at 26% and our net liquid funds amounted to £389 million.
- 3. Our investment remains at a high level and we continue to allocate resources to the latest developments in technology. We actively seek growth, both from investment in organic development and, when necessary, by acquisition. In 1982 we invested £431 million and spent £76 million on acquisitions.

4. We constantly strive for greater efficiency. whether it be in our use of funds, in our factories, our distribution systems, or in our Head Offices. We have consistently achieved significant productivity increases even in the absence of volume growth, and productivity has increased on average by 51/2% over the last five years.

5. We support strong brands by theme advertising and we actively co-operate with the trade. We continue to improve the quality of our products and we constantly seek for innovative ideas for new products. Consequently we maintain in real terms our research effort and in 1982 we actually increased it. This we consider central to our plans for future growth and development.

6. Our organisation is built on short communication lines and delegation. It is a management philosophy which means that our subsidiary companies have the freedom to act within an overall Unilever Plan. At the centre we are concerned only with those matters which are essential to the long-term objectives of the Company as a whole and which relate to evaluation of performance against plans.

These enduring principles are the essential pillars of our business and each has been tried and proven in operation. These principles give us a flexibility which, despite our size, allows us to react quickly to changes in the economic environment.

Managing for Change This flexibility is important because, despite

our firm commitment to long-term objectives the existing situation. That is why our basic plans, whilst reflecting the strategic aims. are relatively short-term and do not extend more than two years from the planning year.

If you would like to receive a copy of Mr. Durham's speech please complete this coupon To. Public Relations Department, Unilever PLC. P.O. Box 68. Unilever House, London EC4P 4BQ.

individual operating companies and they have a

large degree of autonomy. They are autonomous

in the sense that, within a broad Unilever policy

framework, their boards are free to conduct

their company affairs. Our business is largely.

consumer products and this means that we

must know the local market-place well and

understand its basic requirements if we are

successfully to satisfy its needs. This usually

The autonomy of these companies and the

preservation of their own character is one of

subsidiary companies operate mostly under

of Unilever, is part of this philosophy of

decentralisation. It also means that the

But we ensure that the total strength of

the most typical features of Unilever. That our

their own names, rather than under the name

decisions are taken, as far as possible, by the

management of the operating companies. They

are closest to the market-place and they know

best the requirements of the consumer, both

Unilever is greater than that of the sum of its

individual units. This is one of the key tasks

of the three-man Special Committee which

I form a part together with the Chairman of

Unilever NV, and one other member of our

oversees the business as a whole, and of which

main board. In doing this job we are supported

Finance, Research and Engineering, and others.

We believe this system of active decentralisation

by central specialist divisions like Personnel.

encourages initiative and innovation, and

country concerned.

now and for the future.

means that we also have to manufacture in the

although not entirely, in branded and packaged

develops managerial and entrepreneurial skills. all of which are vital ingredients in the success and strategies, we have to run the business in of the business. the short term, taking account of the realities of As I have already said, the essence of our concept of management is that of decentralisation and we organise and run our business on that basis. We believe that we derive great strength from our 500 or so

The Annual General Meeting of Unitever N.V. took place in Rotterdam on the same day.

Mr H. F. van den Hoven. Chairman of Unitever N.V., presided and delivered the same speech as Mr Kenneth Durham in London The Company has published a report made to the British Government under the E.E.C. Code of Conduct for companies with interests in South Africa. Copies of the report may be obtained from the address alongside

Hartwells Group tops £3m

Pretax profits of the Oxford-

In the year to February 28, they reached £3.16m - a record and a rise of 51.9 per cent on 1981-82. Turnover expanded by 16.2 per cent to £184.6m.

A breakdown of turnover

Authorised

£115,000

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited. New Issue Department, 21 Austin Frans.

Hartwells Group Year to 28.2.83 Pretax profit, 23.16m (22.08m) based Hartweils Group have topped the £3m mark for the first time.

Pretax prom; 23.1000 (25.0000)

Stated samings, 14.2p (9.3p)

Turnover, £184.62m (£158.81m)

Net dividend, 4.4p (3.93p).

> while that of the heating services and bulk fuel oil distribution section rose from £42.6m to £44.25m.

ABRIDGED PARTICULARS

JULIANA'S HOLDINGS PLC

Offer for Sale by Tender

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

1,350,000 ordinary shares of 2p each at a minimum tender price of 225p per share, the price tendered being payable in full on application

SHARE CAPITAL

Ordinary shares of 2p each

The Application List for the shares now offered for sale will open at 10 00 a m

on Tuesday. 24th May, 1983 and may be closed at any time thereafter.

Copies of the Prospectus (on the terms of which alone applications will be considered), with

Application Forms, are available from:

Rowe & Pitman. City-Gate House.

39-45 Finsbury Square. London EC2

and from the following branches of National Westminster Bank PLC.

New Issues Department, Drapers Gardens.

12 Throgmorton Avenue, London EC2.

8 Bennetts Hill Birmingham. 117 St. Mary Street, Cardiff. 80 George Street, Edinburgh

The Offer for Sale is advertised in Juli with an Application Form in the Fundamial Tunes and the Daily Telegraph today

14 Blythswood Square, Glasgow. 8 Park Row, Leeds.

32 Corn Street, Bristol.

tion will be made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the share capital of juliane's Holdings PLC . issued and now being issued, to be admitted to the Official List.

issue, to 6.28p. The latest results follow two very difficult years for Hartwells, 1980 being the best previous year with pretax profits of £2.86m.

During the year the average half ye number of employees was cut April. by a further 6.5 per cent to 1,865. The year's results were also helped by the general

Issued and now

£110,000

being issued fully paid

Morgan Grenfell (Scotland) Limited, 35 St Andrew Square,

55 King Street, Manchester.

22 Castle Street, Liverpool.

A breakdown of turnover With earnings per share up reductions in interest rates, with shows that the share of the from 9.3p (adjusted) to 14.2p, interest charges at £710,000 vehicle distribution side was up the total dividend, on a gross being held at the previous year's from £116.2m to £140.37m, basis, is being lifted from 5.62p, level.

Redfearn Glass goes deeper into the red By Jeremy Warner

ing in the face of a growing

Sales to the spirits industry

were much lower. While there is

reason to believe they will

recover during the remainder of

The company said that while

import threat.

increasing use.

Redfearn National Glass, one severed decline in volume and of Britain's three big glass by considerable price discountcontainer manufacturers, went deeper into the red during the half year to the beginning of last

The company traditionally makes little or no profit in the first half because of the long period of closure in production over Christmas when there are furnace repairs. The continued lass containers is another factor. The half year dividend has consequently been passed.

Pretax losses rose from £624,000 in the comparable period of last year to £982,000 on sales about 3 per cent lower at £31m.

Redfearn claims to have held its share of the market at about 17 per cent, but it was hit by a was being accelerated. IN BRIEF

Anglo American Agriculture has concluded arrangements whereby Anglo American will issue up to 10m new ordinary shares of 25p each at 40p per share. Nobie Grossart, who have been ap-pointed merchant bankers to Anglo

the year, the market for soft drink glass containers is on a 31, 1983. Anglo American is the only United Kingdom-based public company which provides investors with a direct and undited long term decline with alternative forms of packaging in

there are opportunities for improving its position in the market, the outlook for glass there are opportunities for improving its position in the market, the outlook for glass containers was not encouraging.

American should provid the theans and that continued adjustments to the cost base are necessary grapes, citrus, nuts and other tree The company had already announced a series of measure including a further 300 redundancies and this programme

WALL STREET



COMPANY NEWS

American, have despatched a prospectus to both existing share-holders of Anglo American and to prospective institutional investors, together with the report and accounts for the year to December

participation in the ownership and for investors to participate in the sector which principally comprises

 Cape Industries' chalman told the annual meeting that since the end of the year he can report some further encouraging signs. The insulation market has improved considerably and in some other companies sales are somewhat ahead of last year. Overall profits are higher and rather better than expectations.

North Surrey Water Co. - The offer for sale by tender of \$2m, 7 per cent redeemable pref stock, 1988, at a minimum price of Issue 2101 per £100 of stock, attracted applications for £321,700 of stock, and underwriters will be required to take up the balance.

● East Anglia Water Co. - The offer for sale by tender of £4m, 7 per cent redeemable pref stock, 1988, at a minimum price of issue £101 per £100 of stock, attracted applications for £353,000 of stock, and underwriters will be required to

Rolfe & Notan Computer Services (quoted on the U.S.M.) Year to 28.2.83 Tear to 25.2.55 Pretax profit, 5321,000 (£300,000) Stated earnings, 10.0p (9.1p) Turnover, £1.82m (£1.35m) Net dividend, 2.75p (2.5p)

Canvernoor (quoted on the U.S.M.) Half-year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit, £112,000 (£182,000) Turnover, £1.18m (£955,000) Net Interim dividend, 1.2p (nii)

Irish Distiller (figures in Irish currency) Half-year to 31,3.83 Pretax profit, £4.64m (£4.44m) Stated earnings, 9:55p (9.53p) Turnover, £71.12m (£76.14m) Net interim dividend, 1.5p (1.1p)

British-Borneo Petroleum Syndicate Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit, £1.15m (£354,000) Net dividend, 12.8p (12.8p)

Net dividend, 7.8p (7.3p)

Ambrose Investment Trust Year to 31.3.83 Pretax (£742,000)

Record profits for British Midland

British Midland Airways, financial improvement was which claims to be the country's expected this year, Mr Bishop largest independent domestic airline, is expected to announce record profits for last year. The

Mr Michael Bishop, chairman and managing director said: "We have recovered in sharp style from the difficulties that most world airlines have been experiencing in the last two to three years."

previous record was in 1977

when it made £1.6.

The company, which operates a fleet of 23 aircraft on 26 domestic routes, claims to have the largest passenger volume in Britain after British Airways. Last year it carried 1:5 million passengers and this year expects to carry 1.75 million.

Profits for last year, which will be announced in the next few weeks, had been achieved without the benefit of the Scottish trunk routes on which

He was speaking after taking delivery from the state owned Short Bros in Belfast of the airline's first 36-seater 360 regional airliner which goes into service today.

Initially the new £2.25m turbo-prop aircraft will fly scheduled links as a commuter service between Birmingham and East Midlands airports and Heathrow.

Mr Bishop said that the company would be ordering a second 360 next year to replace

the one it has on short lease. BMA is planning to increase its routes by operating into Belfast Harbour Airport at Sydenham, the home of Shorts.

BMA will be the fourth British operator to put the 360 into service. The aircraft is already flying with Genair of BMA began operations last Humberside, and Air October and as a result further and Loganair of Scotland. Humberside, and Air Ecosse

Unprofitability 'is causing reinsurance rates to rise

By Lorna Bourke

Upprofitability in the rein-reinsurance, brokers, and supervisory authorities," says M&G.
This is an oblique reference surance market is leading to some hardening of rates accordto problems at Lloyd's of ing to Mercantile and General London where underwriters have laid off risks through a Reinsurance, one of the top 10 reinsurance companies in the have laid off risks through a world and the biggest in the string of reinsurers and some-

United Kingdom.

M&G has increased its payment on a claim.

Our hope that continued to a technical reserves by £60m to £277m, representing 135 per cent of premium income for the year in order to cope with market is showing some signs of additional claims made from fulfilment. During the last reinsurance business written

many years ago.

"We believe that this demonstration of financial strength prepared to lose business rather and realistic reserving is appropriate at a time when the unsound terms - and there have security of reinsurance cover is also been some significant

unprofitability would lead to a hardening of the reinsurance renewal season there was evidence that an increasing than continue at unrealistic and rightly coming under increasing withdrawals from the rein-scrutiny from purchasers of surance market", it said.

Wave-power pressure

By David Young

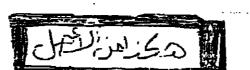
group, has accused the Depart- the outer Hebrides providing ment of Energy of apathy over power ashore at less than 5p per the development of wave-power Kw hour, with the price falling as a source of electricity for if Vickers' estimation of the remote coastal areas.
The group's subsidiary Vick-

Vickers, the engineering could be built on the sea bed off

station's life is accepted. The Department of Energy ers Design and Projects has has now ended funding for spent the past five years continued feasibility studies studying wave-power because, say Vickers, of funds It claims that with existing being channelled towards the technology a pilot power station nuclear programme.

1982/83 Righ Low Bid Otter 1962/63 Righ Low Bid Offer Tra Bid Offer Tield Authorized Unit Trusts 44.4 46.70 7.47 79.2 83.3 7.47 5 Ray American Grwth 98.2 (matey & Energy 13.7 (matey & Energy 13.7 (matey 14.1 (material) 13.6 (mat H Inc Edulta | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | 146. ### 19.0 139.0 case screen

19.0 139.0 series of the s | SSI_1 | 128.1 | Per Intel | 126.3 | 26.4 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 1



CRICKET: TWO BENSON AND HEDGES CUP GAMES COMPLETED, TWO ABANDONED

Team effort by Hampshire clears the bar at Taunton

Hampshire at the critical stage

rinaisperiine.

Greenidge c Gard b Botham.
Smith c Maries b Wison
Turner c Botham b Maries
Jacky c Dredge b Maries
J Nicholas c Gard b Botham
J Pocock c Gard b Botham
Gowley o Richards b Botham
Marahal c Botham b Dredge

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-47, 3-72, 4-112, 5-112, 8-112, 7-117, 8-130, 9-138, 10-138.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-39, 3-67, 4-77, 5-82, 5-83, 7-93, 8-94, 9-112, 10-116.

MCC captaincy

for Hampshire

Total (52.5 overs) ..

TAUNTON: Hampshire (2pts) beat Somerset by 22 runs There were clouds at Taunton, lots of them, but bine sky mixing with them — enough to make the trousers of the sailors of a torpedo boat - and no rain. There was enough sunshine to make the pitch cough sunshine to make the pitch difficult, and the watching pleasant for a crowd which, in the circumstances, was surprisingly

The ball moved from the pitch, sometimes sharply and unpredictably. Hampshire's overnight 78 for three, in 33 overs, did not look so bad. They progressed to 112, without losing any more, but at this point Botham took three wickets in an over, including the important one of Greenidge. He was much assisted by Somerset's new wicket; keeper, Gard. Gard is a Somerset man, born at Petherton, who has stayed faithfully in Taylor's shadow for some years, but his qualities have never been doubted. He also batted pluckily later.

After Botham's triple strike,

batted pluckily later.

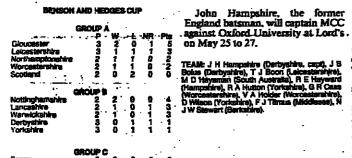
After Botham's triple strike, Hampshire never looked like recovering, were all out for 138, and Somerset supporters settled down contentedly to watch the runs being scored. No need to worry, no worry to hurry. Lloyds was caught in the gully, and Richards in the slips, but at lunch the score was 42 for two in 11 overs: no sense of alarm in the Stragglers Bar.

Roebuck was steady, and Rose in form. When Roebuck was caught at slip, in the twenty-first over, the score 67, it did not seem to matter much. Popplewell came in next, and when he was caught at the wicket at 77 in the twenty-fifth, a doubt began to dawn. The Stragglers' Baremptied, though that was more because of the call of time than companion to the call of time than companion to the call of time than

compulsion to see the cricket. compulsion to see the cricket.

Rose was bowled at 82, a ball which turned the wrong way. At 88 Botham was also bowled, round his legs, sweeping. It was a good hall, turned into a more vicious one by the pitch, but an injudicious stroke, since Somerset still had plenty of time. Then all was whirled away. Pocock wisely decided to give Marshall all the overs remaining to Marshall all the overs remaining to im and set attacking fields. Dredge, looked every inch a Frome opening batsman, was bowled in the 31st over at 93,

Benson and Hedges tables





Dilley: admirable fire and control

Dilley's fast return to the front line

CANTERBURY: Kent (2pts) beat The rehabilitation of Graham Dailey continues. A line display of fast bowling won him the gold award and played a large part in Kent's defeat of Surrey yesterday in their resumed Benson and Hedges

Cup match. Dilley, as several people have ready remarked, is looking more already remarked, is looking more like his old self this season and on a helpful, but by no means fast, pitch he bowled with admirable fire and control. None of the Surrey batsmen played him with any comfort and with a little fortune he could have BOWLING: Marshall 11-2-22-3: Malone 8.1. improved his impressive figures of 2-24-3: Translatt 5-1-18-0: Contey 11-4- 11-2-29-4. 12-2; Jesty 9-2-23-3.

With Jarvis also bowling steadily batting was never an easy prospect on a rain-affected pitch, only Ellison offering even moderate respite to pattern as Kent's the previous day. The similarities which had been noticeable all through with an early collapse, succeeded by a sixth-short cover. It was the crucial wicket partnership of some substance, took on an almost eeric quality as the seventh and eighth wickets fell at 118, and the ninth at 123 greatly the same as the Kent. AR Buscher cknotth billey.

wickets fell at 118, and the ninth at 122, exactly the same as the Kent score card.

There the resemblance ended abruptly, for Surrey had no Underwood to wag the tail vigorously, Clarke's attempt to do so ending with a steepling catch to Knott, who safely necketed his Makenta conditions to Underwood to wag the tail vigorously, Clarke's attempt to do so ending with a steepling catch to Knott, who safely necketed his Makenta conditions and the sa who safely pocketed his piPocock not out

Extras (-b 10, w 2, n-b 1)... fourth of the inning

Kent achieved the kind of start

out of Knott's acrobatic leaping catch, Surrey were in the toils. . Underwood immediately came on to persuade Knight to prod forward, giving a simple catch to short leg. Underwood's arrival seemed significant and when the rain came down heavily at lunchtime two options seemed

likely.

Either the rain would continue to give Surrey an undeserved victory on a faster scoring rate, or play would resume and Underwood would bowl them out. In fact, neither happened. The sun shone and, as happened on Tuesday after lunch, the wicket seemed more docile. When play restarted at 3.15 Lynch began to bat with increasing comfort. After a tentative start, Richards also began

to find himself and surprisingly the odds began to favour Surrey. Dilley still had two overs left. the batsmen as the Surrey innings however, and his return broke the followed almost exactly the same stand. Lynch immediately departed, ending uncharacterstically as he half-heartedly drove Underwood to

they needed, with such a small total sall of wickets: 1-10, 2-18, 3-34, 4-47. to protect. Dilley and Jarvis 5-60, 6-114, 7-118, 8-118, 9-122, 10-122. removed the opening batsmen in BOWLING DRBy 11-2:29-4; Jarvis 10.3-1-92. their first spells. Smith, who had just begun to play with freedom, was rather wastefully run out from a sharp throw by Woolmer, and when Howarth, to his chagrin, was given not as previously published.

Total (47.3 overs)

Stumped without a ball being bowled

Heavy overnight rain and a persistent drizzle in the morning caused the abandonment yesterday of the Benson and Hedges Cup match betyween Middlesex and Glamorgan at Uxbridge. Middleser later decided not to switch today

inigers were in action elsewhere on the premises. This ves stole cricket equipment, including gloves and pads, worth about £200 from the Middlesex dressing room. The theft relieved the Middlesex batsman Clive Radley of his only pair of spiked boats. spiked boots.

The robbery occurred while the Middlesex players had sought suitable diversion in games of squash and cards while waiting for

squash and cards while waiting for the umpires to announce their verdict on the state of the outfield. They eventually called the match off, leaving Middlesex and Gflamor-gan with a point each. Middlesex now have five and are almost certain to qualify for the quarter-final round. A thunderstorm in Leeds a

lunchtime ended hopes of the match between Yorkshire and Lancashire being resumed. Yorkshire with five wickets in hand still needed 136 runs for victory in 19.2 overs, leaving Lancashire the richer by the two points at stake on a faster scoring rate. The Lancashire allrounder Steve O'Shaughnessy aged 19 earned his first gold award. With only one point from three games Yorkshire are almost out of the quarter-final round. Ray

games Yorkshire are almost out of the quarter-final round. Ray llhingworth, their manager and captain, said: "We have had so little cricket that aklthough this is a disappointment, I wasn't surprised, we bowled and fielded reasonably well and with a little tightening up I can see a big improvement. Our batting has let us down this week." Worcestershire will be streng-

Worcestershire will be streng thened by the inclusion of the West Indian allrounder Collis King for their cup match against Northamptonshire at Worcester today. King, who scored 123 on his first county championship appearance for Wor-cestershire last week was not in the side when they beat Sacotland on Sunday because he was playing for his Lancashire League club, Colne. He replaces Damian D'Oliveira. Worcestershire are also leaving out has recrovered from a chest

For their match against Essex at Chelmsford Sussex have made one change to the team that beat Minor spinner, returns after illness to replace Cowan, a batsman.

Award winners mainheaphayed yest.
G R Diley (Kem)
A J Lamb (Northeaphan)
K W R Retirier (Essex)
J Hadres Nothinghameh.
C Rassell (Stoutes
G Greenlop

competition

Vesterday – rain.
CORRENGHABLE Essex: 125 for 2. (C Gledwin 55, M Flech Buse 58) v Nottinghemehre.
EDGRASTON: Warviclosture 471 for 6 dec (R I H B Dyer 191, P R Oliver 83, D M Smith 52 not out; Leicestershire 14 for 0. play yesterday. SOUTHAMPTON: Sussex 206 for 9 dec (A P Wate 50t; Hampshire 8 for 0. **FOOTBALL**

TENNIS

beats cash flow problem

Rome (Reuter). - José Higueras of Spain, the top seed, struggled to stay in the Italian Open championship here vesterday. He worked his way through the second round with a laboured 6-3, 3-6, 6-2 win over Pat teenager. Higueras, one of the few big

names in the tournament, was constantly stretched by the Australian, who played with a power and assurance beyond his 17 power and assurance beyond his 17 years. Higueras said later he was still suffering twinges of tennis elbow.
Eliot Teltscher, of the United States, the third seed, also struggled to beat Diego Perez of Uruguay, 5-7, 7-6, 6-4 in a four-hour match; Andres Gomez, of Eruador, the defending champion, was upset 6-2, 6-3 by Guy Forget, an 18-year-old Frenchman, in a second round match. at Uxbridge yesterday, slippery fingers were in action elsewhere on

Forget, who ended a run of eight successive tournament defeats with his first-round win over Jaine Fillol, of Chile, took the first set surprisingly easily and then withstood Gomez's attempts to unsettle him with net-rushing tactics in the

The home crowd suffered a double disappointment. Paul McNamee, of Australia, scored a 6-2, 7-5 win over Paolo Bertoluce known to his fans as "the pasta kid." Later on the same court José-Luis Clerc, of Argentina, put out Francesco Cancellotti, 7-5, 6-4.

Exit Miss Mandlikova

From a Special Correspondent Berlin With the French Open only five former women's singles champion from the German Open in Wes Berlin. Miss Mandlikova, the 1981 champion in Piras seeded fifth here has a badly blistered right hand -her racket hand - and has been told

not to pick up a racket or two or three days. However, the news may come as relief to Jo Durie, the British No I seeded 11th who seemed likely to face the Czechoslovak in the third round of the German Open. Miss Durie moved though the second round yesterday with a convincing 6-3, 6-2 victory over the promising

Miss Reggi, aged 17 and a fierce hitting right hander ranked 58 on the world computer, was no match for Miss Durie. The British woman played an uncharacteristically patient baseline game when it was required, while dominating her favourite position, the net.

Miss Mandlikova has been replaced in the draw by "a lucky loser" from the qualifying event. Pilar Vasquez from Peru. SECOND ROUND: I Buderova (Czech) I Meleyeva (Bul), 6-1, 8-4; L Sandin (Swe) Hobbs (GB), 7-8, 6-3; H Sukova (Czech) Hobbs (GB), 7-8, 6-3; H Sukrova (Czech) br E Longo, 6-4, 7-4; K Horvaitr (US) bt B Gartusek (US), 1-6, 8-3, 8-3; C Konde (WG) br E noni (Jac), 6-1, 6-0; E Pfart (WG) bt R Sasak (Yug), 7-6, 8-4; B Bowes (US) bt M Mesker (Neth), 8-2, 7-5; S Hamita (WG) bt M Jassevec (Yug), 6-4, 6-4; C Bassett (Can) br C Pasquale (Switz), 6-2, 8-1; B Bunge (WG) bt J Mundet (SA), 6-2, 6-1.

Italian Rafaella Reggi.

SPORT GOLF

Higueras | Faldo threatened by a double danger

By John Hennessy, Golf Correspondent

Nick Faldo, a late entry for the Car Care Plan international, to be played at Sand Moor from today until Sunday, faces a determined personal challenge on two fronts, Winning golf tournaments may be a splendid way of making friends and influencing people but it can also invoke a thirst for reverse

By depriving Severiano Balleste-ros of his French Open title a fortnight ago and outshining Sandy Lyle on their first meeting this year at Wilmslow last week, Faldo has established himself as a ready-made tatget. The three head an impressive cast for this second event of the

Greg Norman is an unfortunate absentee because of a catilage operation but these days the European tour seems to have enough home-grown quality for us to view the absence of star players

A more significant gap in the field is provided by Bernhard Langer, since his place in the Ryder Cup team to play the United States in

century, for it was as long ago as 1958 that a player last won three successive tournaments. That was Peter Alliss, he of the silver-tongued Spain, Italy and Portugal that The Car Care Plan, launched year ago. is already apparently showing signs of growing materially, with a better site, better equipment.

Faldo is in prime form and his confidence must be sky-high after his performance on Sunday, when he played 39 holes of golf, including

three in the play-off, without a five on his card. He has the opportunity

to turn the clock back a quarter of a

with a better site, better equipment, better car show and better general atmosphere. The course, living up to its name, has drained well after the spring deluge, although the greens are bumpy and unpredict-able. Single-putt birdies will require exceptional precision of iron play or exceptional luck with the putter - or perhaps both

Belle of the long ball

Belle Robertson may have put soared with a seven at the extra pressure on herself by saying, fourteenth (350 yards), where her at the start of the week, that the tea shot swung round towards the North Berwick links had been set beach. happened five times in the last six years, the former British champion duly pulled up first among the 32 qualifiers, her two-round aggregate of 145 being three under par. Pamela Wright, having weighed down her opening 70 with a 78, came in second, with Sharon Gallagher third after scores of 75 and 74

one of her partners, Alison Gemmill, did not hit a had shot in her 73 yesterday. Indeed, apart from a few missed chances on the greens, her only slip came at the penultimate hole, where she was just too ambitious with her second from a tight lie, going for the green with a three wood, when her caddie had

suggested playing short with a five wood. Her ball caught the trap guarding the green, and, still short of the putting surface in three, she took three more to get down.

at the start of the week, that the North Berwick links had been set too short for a Scottish women's championship. But, as has championship. But, as has Gillian Stewart lost several holes on happened five times in the last six the competitors in front, but it was not until they arrived at the seventeenth that the familiar figure of the former Scottish champion,

of the former scoulan champion, Joan Lawrence, chased up the hill to issue a warning about slow play. Jane Connachan, the holder, had a second 77 which, like the first, featured a maddeding number of

SECOND ROUND: 146: | C Robertson Durasverty, 72, 73; 148: P Wright (Aboyne), 70, 78; 148: S Gallacher (Peebled, 76, 74; 151: W Attken (Old Remurly, 73, 78; 152: K Innte (Moniterh), 75, 77: G Stewart (Inverness) 73, 79; 154: F Anderson (Bairgowrie), 79, 76; C A Wison (Haggs Castle), 81, 73; J Connachan (Royal Musseburgh), 77, 77; 155: A Johnston (Strathaven), 80, 75.

unoya mussaturgni, 77, 77; 155: A Johnston istrathareni, 80, 75.

DRAW: I C Robertson (Dunaverty) v J Norris (Hamiton); L Hope (Guitane) v E Allison (String); J Connachan (Royal Mussatburgh) v J Marshell (Barberton); A Laing (Grange, New Zagland) v F Anderson (Blairgowirle); K Inrie (Monificath) v M Thornson (Morth Berwisch; F de Vries (Beberton) v J Bald (Aberdour); A Campbell (Hamiton) v J Bald (Aberdour); A Campbell (Hamiton) v J Bald (Aberdour); A Campbell (Hamiton) v J Bald (Hamiton); S Boyd (Guitane) v M Athan (Old Hamitani); S Galagher (Peebles) v J Paton (Millingaves); P Williamson (Soute Poges) v L Bernard (Lundin Ladles); S McKinnon (Royal Liverpool) v P Lees (Longniddry); L Primister (Natro Dunbar) v G Stawart (Inverness); A Wilson (Hagga Castile) v E Quim (String); J Nicholson (Worplesdon) v A Johnston (Strathaven); C Middieton (Cruden Bay) v J Harrison (Limitingow); C Lugzon (Guitane) v P Wiright (Aboyne).

No I qualifier was something the 18-year-old Miss Wright was happy enough to escape. She played far from badly yesterday, but her score

first baby in September, came safely through the qualifying rounds of the

Mother-to-be qualifies Sue Hedges, who is expecting her although it might have been if it

were stroke-play and every shot counted", she said. She does not

English women's championships at Hayling Island yesterday. Mrs Hedges, aged 36, a Kent housewife, who was runner-up for the title four QUALIFIERS: 154; C Neison (Hendon), 76, 78. years ago, had a second 81 for a qualifying total of 162 and easily gained one of the places in the match-play stages starting today.

Mrs Hedges, who has played for
England and Britain, said: "This is my last major competition for a but I've been feeling pretty well up to now. There were a few aches and pains this morning and I am beginning to put on some weight. I feel a bit like Craig Stadler".

She and her husband, David, a Kent player, have been married for 14 years. She now faces the possibility of playing two rounds today but is not unduly concerned. "That should not be any problem,

Caldwell (Summingdale), 84, 78. 154: P Hunt (Tynescie), 80, 84. J Soulsby (Prudince), 84, 80, J Thomhall (Walton Heath), 79, 85. A Nicholas (Hallamshire), 82, 82, E Boatman (Colchester), 83, 81. M Gallagher (Cowdray Park), 80, 84, L Dayman (Berks), 84, 80, 155: L Fletcher (Trentham Park), 86, 79, T Hammond (Learnington), 81, 84, N McComseck (Porters Park), 80, 85, 156: C Mackinitosh (Royal Winchester), 85, 81, Carr (Panna), 83, 83, A Brown (Haydock Park), 81, 85, P Johnson (Pyle and Harthg), 87, 79, 187: S Hassiam (Kiddemmisster), 84, 83, M Scolkan (Bickton), 85, 82, 188: M Pickart (Alimnouth), 85, 83, S Barber (Monroloo Park), 89, 70, C Haviller

YACHTING

Hungers stay alert for victory

By John Nicholls

All six classes enjoyed good conditions and close racing when Weymouth week, sponsored by the National Westminster Bank, continued yesterday. The day's programme started and finished in what those taking part hope was more than an isolated patch of spring-like weather. There were no general recalls and even the 470 class started at their first attempt,

their triumph was short-lived; the highest-placed British crew were David Jarrett and Malcolm Courts pavid Jarrett and Matcoin Courts in eighth place. Overseas boats dominated this class, which does not auger well for British hopes in the class world championship in

impressive, filling four of the first seven places. The Hunger brothers, from West Germany, won narrowly from another family crew, the von Koskulls from Finland. The Hungers led all the way round the course, though never able to relax only 2 few lengths ahead of their rivals. The standard of sailing in this fleet is high, mistakes cost places, and anyone not among the leading group at the first mark yesterday was out of the running.

There were similarly close finishes in some of the other classes, particularly the Tornados, where

Robert White lost his unbeaten record. He led his race as usual through the early stages, but appeared to be heading for a confrontation with his father, Reg. when they rounded the lecward mark side by side at the end of the second round. The following windward, leg. however, saw a Dutchman, Willy van Bladel, take over the lead, which he held to the linish, with Robert White second and Reg White fourth. chris Law is now the only unbeaten belinsman in the regatta.

Official Difficial Ann. 1. D. Wildens (Inc): 2. C. Apenorp; 3. P. Biska. Overall with discard: 1. J. Richards, Span; 2. Biska. 8.7; 3. Wildens, 8.7; 5. Wildens, 8.7; 5. Wildens, 8.7; 5. Clark; 2. C. Simonds; 3. G. Belley. Overall: 1. Lew Opis; 2. Simonds 9; 3. G. Ree 21.7; 7. Lew Opis; 2. Simonds 9; 3. G. Ree 21.7; 7. Lew Opis; 2. Simonds 9; 3. G. Ree 21.7; 7. Report of the contraction of t

27.7.

TORNADO: 1, W Van Bladd (Neth; 2, Robert Winter), Y Lodey (Pr), Overall: 1, Robert Winter, 3, Y Lodey (Pr), Overall: 1, Robert Winter, 3, Y Lodey (Pr), Overall: 1, Robert Winter, 1, White I L. T. Bridge: 3, N Maharik Overall: 1, Majatyra Spicz, 2, Bridge 6, 1, J Gradenarod B.7.

ASER: 1, A Darks: 2, R McMiller; 3, S Priderley, Overall: 1, Childerley Optic; 2, Davide: 1, 3, A Bond 19:4, 10 (Ribed Income); 1, W-Homper (West; 2, P von 19:4) (Ribed Income); 1, W-Homper (West; 2, P von 19:4) 8: 3, A Bond 19.4.
270 (blad tace): 1, W-Harger (WG); 2, P vert
Kostuli (Fin); 3, P Maibin (US), Overall (to)
Crocard: 1, L Hattermen (WG), 24; 2, T
Westiveral 34: 3, Runger 35.

Consolidation the Hull watchword

champagne until it is time to drink it. The corks could be heard popping in expectation of the city's leading Rugby League club winning the Challenge Cup and premiership finals. They lost both. The football team at least had promotion from the fourth division to celebrate, but

Whitehurst, a 400 metres runner, All they need now will be out for the season. Pregnancy championship to comp has interrupted her athletic pro-

The lesson has been learnt in Hull gress. Gillian Evans, the British this month: never pour the international heptathlete and high-champagne until it is time to drink jumper, has a commitment elsefinals. They lost both. The football team at least had promotion from the fourth division to celebrate, but their grip on the championship was loosened when the prize might have

loosened when the prize might have been theirs.

So, City of Hull Athletic Club are understandably not shouting too loudly about their chances of winning the United Kingdom women's track and field league this sammer. Consolidation, so the largon goes, is what counts in your first season in the first division.

Not that City of Hull have been backward in coming forward up till now. In 1976 they joined the Northern League fourth division and since then have won promotion in seven successive seasons. Each time they have gone up as champions.

The league has never known decade, have never looked back

The league has never known anything like it but to think of the championship is to dream the impossible dream. We are a team

TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET

Senson and Hedges Cup (11.0 to 7.20).
DERBY: Dertyshire v Lancashire.
CHELMSPORD: Essent v Sustain.
CARDIFF: Clemengan v Surrey.
BOURNEMOUTH: Hampshire v Lancashire

- FOOTBALL

ATHLETICS

impossible dream. "We are a team with no stars," Bobert Schoffield, the Hull manager, says. The club relies on team spirit and promising youngsters and Scholfield will need plenty of that on Saturday when the first of the season's three fixtures takes place at Aldershot.

Missing from his squad will be Hull's only two senior internationals and one of them, Caroline Whitehurst, a 400 metres runner, will be out for the season. Pregnancy has intertupted her athletic pro-

where and because of her versatility has left several vacancies in the line-up. They will all be filled. "If there is one thing that has

appointed manager.
For a coach he has Pam Piercy,

ICE HOCKEY

Islanders make it four in a row

Uniondale, New York (Reuter The New York Islanders swept to their fourth consecutive National League championship on Tuesday night by defeating the Edmonton Oilers 4-2 to take the best of seven Stanly Cup series 4-0. New York took a 3-0 lead in the first period before Edmonton rallied with the two second period goals. However, the Islanders held them off in the third period and with only 69 secs. remaining, the Islanders defender Morrow scored into an empty set.

Final league tables for 1982-83

FIRST DIVISION

SECOND DIVISION

THIRD DIVISION Portsmouth Cardiff City Huddersfield.... Newport C..... Oxford United Lincoln City



FOURTH DIVISION

SCOTTISH FIRST DIVISION SCOTTISH SECOND DIVISION

> to negotiate contracts with clubs in western Europe. Janos Pocsik, en international playing for Gyor Eto, is expected to sign soon for the Belgian first division side Antwerp. Laszlo Nagy, of Ujpest Dozsa, is likely to go to the Swiss team

> > More football, page 21,

All dividends are subject to rescrutiny

VERNONS POOLS LIVERPOOL This week's super payout includes STANDING ENTRY CLIENT

..£199.00

...£9.35

23 pts

69.80 ..£2.30 eds to Units of 1/6p. ASK YOUR LOCAL COLLECTOR FOR VERNONS EXCLUSIVE SIX GOES A PENNY TREBLE CHANCE COUPONS WITH THE INSTANT COPY

5 AWAYS .

TREBLE CHANCE POOL |4 DRAWS... £12.40 4AWAYS.....£0.40 45UPER .. £727.30 Above dividends to TOp units F YOU CROSSED OUT THESE LUCKY NUMBERS FOR LAST 6 9 17 23 25 26 32

LITTLEWOODS M 64 other winners who each receive £ 2 6 0 0 1 TREBLE CHANCE PAYING 6 DIVIDENDS

4 DRAWS£9.30 221/2 PTS....£31-12 Expenses and Commissio 30th April 1203 – 30 7th

10 HOMES.....£5,115.65 4 AWAYS.....£0.85

Brighton prefer Howlett to Ryan

By Simon O'Hagan

If scoring against Liverpool on your first full appearance indicates a sense of occasion, then Gary Howlett could be the man to watch in Saturday's FA Cup final. Howlett, a midfield player aged 20, was yesterday named in Brighton's team for the match against Manchester United. He has been chosen ahead of his Republic of Ireland compatriot, Ryan, who will be substitute.

ironically, Howlett's chance to make such a notable start to his first team career only came because Ryan had an injured hamstring. Since that match, on March 22, he has played 10 games and evidently proved to his manager, Jimmy Melia, that his good form outweighs inex-

Otherwise the team is as expected. Gatting and Stevens will partner each other in the centre of defence, with Ramsey returning to right back after missing two matches through suspension. Pearce will play at left back. On a day when there coud be as many as seven Republic of Ireland players taking part in the match, Grealish has given the sham-rock a fresh bloom by being appointed Brighton's captain in the absence of the suspnded

Manchester United's team selection remains rather more problematic. As if to emphasize just how far away he is from selecting a side, Ron Atkinson, United's manager, vesterday took no fewer than 20 players with him to their pre-Wembley training headquarters at Bisham Abbey.

"I genuinely don't know what my team will be at this state," Atkinson said as he pondered what he called the "constrasting styles" of the three men contending to fill the midfield place vacated by the suspended Moses. Cunningham may be preferred to Davies or Grimes. Wilkins has a calf strain and McGrath influenza, but Moran and Robson have recovered

Brighton take off for the FA Cup

The Seagulls with a

perverse sense for

Class war takes the field in a soiled professional shirt

The centenary humbug is too hard to swallow

A week in which pro-fessional football has to resort to the courts in an attempt to win matches, in which Coven-try's sacking of Dave Sexton bemuses even his players, and in which FIFA appear poised to decide again to play the World Cup at 7,000 feet in 110-degree temperatures for the benefit of television, was a bad moment for The Observer last Sunday to put forward a theory of quite remarkable

An unsigned article claimed that the 1883 FA Cup Final, in which Blackburn Olympic defeated Old Etonians, "gave football to the working class and, eventually, to the world", and then suggested that the FA Cup Final this Saturday concludes a season which 'celebrates a true centenary as our pational passion."

Even with election fever sweeping the land, it really is too much to try to introduce the class war on to the sporting orges. Are we to recognize only centenaries of those sections of the community of whom we socially

Leaving aside the small matter of the 203 matches in 23 overseas tours by the Corinthians FC after 1883, and all the gospel-spreading of Queen's Park, Glasgow, and the Middlesex Wanderers, the notion that porfessionalism is synonomous with goodness, even Godliness, has never been nore in question

Of course, at whatever sport one looks, the professionals have been the performers -Bradman, Louis, Pele, Ali who have given sport its greatest glories. But 1983, whatever Brighton and Manchester United may achieve on Saturday, is hardly likely to go down as a golden era of professional sport.

The birthright of the pro-fessional, which I would defend to the hilt, has been tarnished, perhaps irredee-mably. Ask the 65-year-old Wilf Mannion, who drifted through opposing degences in my boyhood like the sweet scent of an autumn bonfire, whether he would rather have played now, or for £15 a week in the bad old days. Mannion, for whom MidDAVID MILLER

diesbrough belatedly put the record right with a testin on Tuesday night, and Mat-thews and Bobby Charlton and Di Stafano - these and ntless others demonstrated that gentlemen have no convenient social pigeonhole but are identified and united by an attitude of mind which those of a bygone era, such as C B Fry,

claim for themselves. Fortunately for football, the judiciary, when asked to enter the field of play, has shown itself not to be a ass. Don Revie had a rough ride. Of course, we may all feel sorry for Steve Foster that he shou miss the Cup Final but unless all sports stick to the rules and the umpire's decision anarchy

never wished exclusively to

A judge named, amusingly in the circumstances, Mr Vinelot, rightly pointed out that Brighton had benefited



Dave Sexton, gentleman from playing Cup opponents

pended players. Before his laast offence Foster should possibly have been thinking of his obligations to his colleagues as much as, afterwards, of his rights.

That is not to say the FA should not now carefully consult with their lawyers and the Professional Footballers' Association to determine whether their regulations are as sportingly balanced as they might be. It can be argued that infirngements and penalties from one competition, other

I hope the FA will be as firm as were the Football League over Fulham's appeal on the result of the match at Derby, which they seek to have replayed because of the last 78 seconds lost through crowd interference.

As the League have already suggested a replay would encourage belief on the terraces that anarchy could alter results and also that, with Derby now safe from relecation, the circumstances of that match cannot be repeated. A replay would produce a greater potential injustice against Leicester than the injustice acknowledged wrong already

But there is a further principle. Would Fulham be campaigning for the match to be replayed had they won and been promoted? That must be the true test of their case. Otherwise it is expedient. The justice or otherwise of a replay should take no account of the

The dismissal of Dave Section by Coventry is con-temptible comparable to his sacking by Manchester United. At one time Coventry were in the running for a Uefa Cup place, then a bad run set in. Now Coventry seek to replace a manager with a proved record for one whose qualifications are at most mcertain.

Sexton is, happily, one of professional football's gentlemen and I commend to the attention of all chairmen, managers, players and The Observer the litany for the professional player which he gave me he eve of the 1979 final in which Manchester United lost dramatically and memorably to Arsenal.

1: I want to play well. 2: I want my teammates to think I am a good player and that I contribute in helping them do what they want. 3: I want the opposition to think I an a good player. 4: I want the opposition to think my team is a good team. 5: I want the oppostion to think my team is a good team. 5: I want it to be a good game for the spectators. 6: And then I want to win.

Holmes has one hope and

BOXING

no fears Las Vegas, Nevada (AFP) – Larry Holmes, aged 33, the World Boxing Council (WBC) heavyweight cham-pion for the last five years, has one more ambition to fulfil before he retires. If he successfully defends his tille in Las Vegas removants he title in Las Vegas tomorrow, he hopes to contest the last bout of his career - against the winner of the World Boxing Association (WBA) championship bout on the same Las Vegas hill with the sim of

becoming the undisputed heavyweight champion of the world.
The immediate obstacle to his ambition is Tim Witherspoon, An ordinary tactician with a strong punch, Witherspoon is unbeaten in his 15 professional bouts and has won 11 inside the distance. Physically at least, he is Holmes's equal - the two men are the same height (6ft 3in) and about the same weight (15st 10ib) - and he is seven

years younger.
"Holmes was a great champion, but he is on the decline," Witherspoon has claimed. "I think, quite honestly, that I can take the world championship away from

"Witherspoon will last no longer

than eight rounds," Holmes has declared. "And that's not because I'm underestimating my opponent in fact, I'm wary of him because he in lact, I in vary of him occause he young and ambitious. But a points victory will only half satisfy me."
Although he remains unbeaten in 42 fights, 30 of them ending inside the distance, Holmes has seemingly lost some of his speed and punchin nost some of his speed and punctung power. His lat two fights went the full distance, the first over 15 rounds against the unassuming Texan, Randy Cobb, and the second in 12 rounds against the uninspi Frenchman, Lucien Rodriguez.

If he survives Witherspoon's challenge without mishap, Holmes hopes to be matched against the winner of the other world heavyweight title bout on tomorrow's bill, in which Michael Dokes makes his first defence against Mike Weaver The meeting could be arranged for September or October. Dokes won the WBA title from

Weaver last November when the referee, Joey Cuis, stopped the contest in the sixty-third second of the first round. The verdict caused an immediate controversy because Weaver was not even on the canvas and Curtis did not bother with the mandatory count of eight before

calling a halt.

Dokes, aged 24, with a career record of 25 wins, one draw and no defeats, is slightly the favourite.

Weaver aged 30 and with a record of 24 victories and 10 defeats, if he can survive Doke's carly assault, may have an advantage in the late stages, as the champion has never yet had to go beyond 10 rounds. The top-heavy Las Vegas bill also

features another world champion weight title. Osvaldo Ocasio, wh has never lost a fight at this weight will defend his crown against Randy Ocasio a 27-year-old Puerto

Rican, has a career record that contains three defeats, all in heavyweight contests, against Holmes, Dokes and the former British title-holder, John L Gardner.

ATHLETICS

Finnish trip may be off

Britain's athletics match in British team were hoping to compete in the Olympic Stadium in Helsinki which is being used for the first world championships this

Angust.
The Finns switched the venue to Lappeenranta, 200 miles from Helsinki, and the extra cost has left the British board in an embarrassi position. Nigel Cooper, secretary of the board, said: "We will need to charter a flight direct to Lappeenranta and that would mean a doubling of cost for us. "We have always met our international commitments in the

past and would be reluctant to cancel. Already this year we have lost a sponsor for one indoor meeting and we must consider our budget."

One charter flight company have

withdrawn from an arrangement to take the team to Finland. The board are honing that another company

by Italians

in Montreal on June 28, and Canada in Toronto.

FOR THE RECORD

SHOOTING ICE HOCKEY

RUGBY UNION BULAWAYO: Tour mater: Matal

FOOTBALL POOTBALL COMENATION: Oxford United 6, Norwich 1: Norwich 1, Birminghem 1; Luicester 1, West Hern 3; Bristol Rovers 4, Choices 3.



RACING

One eye on the Derby: Morcon winning Goodwood's Predominate Stakes

Morcon cheers Hern camp

Backers, who participated in the Ksar, favourite for the Derby, won the market, with about 100 yards to famous ante-post plunge on Gorytus for the Derby after he had won the Acomb Stakes at York last year, only to see their vonchers semingly become so much waste paper after the horse's equally well publicised "shock-horror" defeat at Newmarket, had further good news to

pass on to their bank managers yesterday.
Following Gorytus's own good cone-back efforts in the 2,000 Guineas, his stable companion. Morcon, was an easy winner of the last recognised Derby trial, the last recognised Derby triat, the Predominate Stakes, at Goodwood and when asked how far Goryus was in front of Moreon at home-Dick Hern, their trainer, laughingly replied: "You see that notice board over there... (pointing to the runners and riders board some 100 marks are and a fiders board some 100 marks." yards away)." Many a true word... Hern, who expressed himself as extremely satisfied with the well

being of Gorytos, would not be drawn on the Epsom participation of Morcon. "As the politicians say — I require notice of that question," he replied and then on a more serious note added that he would need at least a week to see how Morcon

by Morsion, the sire of Morcon, is keen to tun the horse. And certainly in a race that grows more baffling by in a race that grows more baffling by the day, Morcon would have to be given some sort of chance judged on the way he left Rock's Gate and company for dead when the pressure was on. Morcon is generally quoted at between 16-1 and 20-1 for the Derby.

Lester Piggott's mount, Polished Silver, was never seen with a chance belonising to Gorving's counter Mercon to the counter

Silver, was never seen with a chance and trailed in last but one. So there could well have been some significance in the fact that late in the afternoon William Hill laid a bet of £20,000 to £2,000 on Tolomeo, with whom Piggott's name is being increasinly linked for the Derby. if Morcon's performance was the most obviously impressive of the day, then in retrospect the victory of Stakes cannot have been far behind. according to Steve Cauthes, whose first ride for the owner, Lord Porchester, this was.

At one point Cauthen felt that

there was no chance of getting into the race, let alone winning it. recovered from yesterday's race However, the Relkino colt found an predictable results. Pigg estra gear inside the last quarter home in the last race of owner, who incidentally owned Lake, who had drifted ominously in for the Royal Hunt Cup.

(52,355 tm)
CORN STREET of g. by Dacoy Boy—
Diemond Talk (M Wildres) 5-10-01. Plogott
(3-1 f. fav) 1
Hello Sunshine P Waldron (3-1 f. fav) 2
Estimacam R Fox (25-1) 3

Finize's Rainbow, was one of three mares that Lord Porchester bought

Lord Porchester also announced that the Queen's colf. Special Leave. who had been very much a whisp for the Derby throughout the winter, would not run at Epsom. There are no alternative plans for Special

The other two-year old race of the afternoon, the Cucumber Stakes, brought a smile of relief to the faces In Balding's newcomer lost at least the trainer of the winner. Pageantic, half a dozen lengths at the start, and the jockey John Reid. This according to Steve Cauthea, whose normally profific pair were both first ride for the owner, Lord gaining only their second success of Porchester, this was.

faces of many punters too when, after an afternoon of not exactly predictable results. Piggott romped home in the last race on the joint favourite Corn Street, who now goes

Goodwood results __Pat Eddary (11-4 k tav) : B Eddark (12-1) : 2.00 (2.05) ST ROCHE'S HANDICAP (penelty Rock's Gatewallow \$2,173; Im 27) TOTE: Was: 24.20: Places: 21.50, 21.50, 1.50, 21.50, 21.50, DP: 28.20. CSP: 28.47, W Hern M: Was: 2 Relay, 61, 42, Dann River (14-1) Stb. 6 res. Zohn 3 51.54ec. NP: John French, The Liquidator. 4.0s (4.4) HALMAKER STAKES (827-0: E3.082:

TOTE: Wir: 24.70. Places: 21.80, 24.00, 24.30. DF: 253.40, CSF: 251.84. Titeast: 2259.99. C Benstead at Epson. 1, 1, 1, Cyprus Stoy (5-1) 4th. 12 ran. 2m 21.05sec. 2.30 (2.34) CUCUMBER STAKES (2-y-o: filles: ... 22,737: 51) PAGEANTIC Ir f by Weish Pageant - Brig of Ayr (Airs S O'Brign) 8-8. _____ Reid (8-1) 1

Assaul Dencer ______ (11-2) 2

TOTE: Wire 27.40, Places: \$2.00, \$2.30, \$1.90. DP: \$54.20, CSP: \$38.07. R Houghton at Didoot. 21, 6t. Mrs Feethers (2-1 tat). Linos (7-1) 4th. 10 res. Im 04.21 sec.

\$00 (3.04) COURTHILL HANDICAP (8-y-ox : 4.30 (4.36) SELHURST PARK HANDICAP (22,306: 6)) Easy Air 28.00. Places: £1.30, £2.40, £2.40, £2.30. DF: £25.50, CSF: £35.66. Theset: £234.05. J Duniop at Arundal, J, Z, R's Kelly (11-4 fav) 4th. 11 ran. tm 17.78sec. MR: Kimble Girl, Spacemakes Boy.

3.30 (S.34) SCHRODER LIFE PREDOMINATE
STAKES (3-y-o: 210,827: 1m 4/)
SIGNOOM on c by Monstron - Conciliation
(Lord Rotherwick 8-5 W Carson 11-4 | 1ev/) 1
Carried Toward. Placepot 253,70. Wassl in Budweiser entry

forfeit stage for the Budweiser Million run at Arlington Park, Chicago on August 28, L'Emigrant (Poule d'Essai des Poulains and Prix

Wassi, the winner of the Irish the quartet left in the ten furlong 2,000 Guineas, is one of four 1983 race.
classic winners remaining among. In all 25 English horses have the 63 horses declared after the first stayed in the race, including forfeit stage for the Budweiser Dunbeath, Crixo and the 2,000 Million the race. Guineas second and third. Tolome horses Electric, Diamond Shoal and Lupin). L'Attrayante (Poule d'Essai Jalmood join Be My Native, who des Pouliches) and the Italian 2,000 finished second to Perrault in the Guineas winner, Drumalis, make up Budweiser last year.

11-4 Lochimhe, 7-2 Feelings, 4 Pohjole, 8 Third Realm. 2.45 GELNFARG HURDLE (setting

2.45 GELNFARG HURDLE (selling)
hendicapt 2551; 2m) (14)
1 404 Alli-Raco 5-11-10 C. Grant 6
3 004 Statishot 3-11-5 Mr Seinchehust 7 7
4 400 Gibbon 7-11-6 M. Duyer 8
5 900 Tendester 8-11-0 P. Charlino 15
6 p00 Tendester 8-11-0 P. Charlino 15
8 900 Statishot 8-11-0 P. Charlino 15
8 900 Statishope Synt 4-10-9 P. Tuck 10
10 221 Statishope Synt 4-10-9 P. Tuck 10
10 22 Statishope Synt 4-10-9 P. Sketthed 4
11 000 North Light (8) 4-10-6 A Brown 22
14 000 References Lad 4-10-3 P. Sellino 24
15 p00 Petenstrate Lad 4-10-3 P. Sellino 24
16 b00 Melicolara Pride 9-10-2 Mr Melicolara Pride 9-10-2

5-2 Sunspeed, 3 All-Reco, 5 Mentist, 8 Sundhope Lynn. 3.15 GILLE BROS HURDLE (handicap: novices: £720: 3m) (18)

3.15 GILLE BROS HURDLE (handicap: £1,410, 2m), (15)

1 pp0 Cool Becision 5-12-7 ______ I O'Nell

7 121 HR's Chard 4-10-11 _____ A Stringer

8 112 Cloudwalter (8 5-10-8-2 Classion

9 440 Storney Affair 10-10-3 _____ C Grant

10 101 Vallad City 10-10-3 _____ B Storney 4

11 400 Savey Minutel (8 8-10-1 ____ C Pimioti

13 000 Hot Pretence 6-10-0 _____ B Storney 4

14 000 Ryescrott 5-10-0 _____ P Tuck

15 621 All Expense 5-10-0 _____ P Tuck

16 11-0 Anether Joydu 3-10-0 _____ P Tuck

16 11-0 Minuteles 6-10-0 _____ P Tuck

17 10 004 Withertime 6-10-0 _____ Hismen 4

20 350 Stretight Bookry 7-10-0 ____ C Hewken

20 000 Conform 5-10-0 _____ C Hewken

20 000 Conform 5-10-0 _____ C Hewken

20 000 Longh A-Minute 4-10-6

Mr Recitagon 7

Newton Abbot

2.80 1, Tijeca (33-1); 2, Mzhnit Spring (7-2); 3, Emily Ethel (4-1): National Dendy (8-4 lav): 16 Heights.

3.80 1; Beron Steituney (11-10 tav); 2.
Armagnac Princess (5-1); 3, Kealand (6-1), 17
ran. Nr. Vulger's Gilt.
4.0 1, Vastoese (5-1); 2, Forest Lodge (7-1); 3,
Descriven Bay (6-4 tav), 15-ran. Nr. Fox Bridge.
4.30 1, Cassilling Gheat (9-2); 2, Fravolity (5-1);
3, Sub-Hosse (2-1 tark), 16 ran. Nr. Fishnord.
5.0 1, Gold Tyodon (11-1); 2, Sweet Highness (4-1); 3, Devon Minnor (20-1), 15 ran. Nr. New Peccuit.

TOTE War 1820 Please 52.00, 21.50, 260, 07: 57.00, CSP: 214.54, 1 Selfing at

TOTE WELL SELL THE SECOND AT T wey, 3. Balyderrow (7-1). Feashaz (12-1). 17 rar.
2.45 1, Even Metody (5-2): 2, Press Gang (8-4 fav); 3. Saucy Moon (11-2, 7 rar.
3.15 1, Gearrya Cold Rolled (8-1): 2, Run And Sidp (8-1): 3, Rejden Beau (8-1): 4, Viaconii (5-2 inv): 20 ran. Nr. On Leave.
3.45 1, Sobjob (14-1): 2, Tveldalu (8-1): 3, Fatters Delaney (10-1). Rednesi (7-4 fav): 8r.
Fattry Rock, Castle Warden.
4.15 1, Gold Showeles (3-1): 2, Northanger (10-1): 11 fav): 3 Trolleos (20-1). 8 ran. Nr. Natalia.
Ring-Lou, Royel Vine.
4.45 1, Borelsen Devet (5-4 fav): 2, Actua Verde (10-1): 3, Demonic (10-1): 18 ran.
5.15 1, Cambertand Basin (11-10 fav): 2, Colonel Creole (5-1): 3, Tletance (10-1): 10 ran.

> Artifice took his earnings for the Artifice took his earnings for the season to nearly £35,000 when bravely defying top weight in the Washington Singer handirap chase, at Newton Abbot yesterday. The 12-year-old was ridden by Jackie Thorne and hannow won five races this present for the process of this season, four of them pattern events. He will now be rested until

 Even Melody, defying his 14 years, gained his third victory in a row when holding off Press Gang by a length in the Geneagles Handicap Chase at Perth yesterday. The Neville Cramp-trained chaser will

Acceptors for Epsom classics

DERBY STAKES (Second acceptors) (8-y-o cotts and filles. Im 49). Appeal To Mr. Artister Faun, Availanche Way, Ausethou, Expension, Capityson, Bursiers, Caerlson, Capityson, Bursiers, Caerlson, Capityson, Bursiers, Caerlson, Capityson, Bursiers, Caerlson, Capityson, Guns Cross, Cook Robin, Esprit Du Word, Esseers, Fame, Fighting, Falcon Garde Royale, Gordier, Goylus, Guns O'Nesarone, High Cannon, Hofmbury, Housse De Palles, Jabat Tarki, Jacottone, London, Hornon, House, John French, Kayouth, Idnyter Mountain, Kusett Tower, Lord The Caenone, Lorendo, Meigerstin, My Noble, Russ, Neurison, Moreon, Meigerstin, My Noble, Russ, Neurison, Moreon, Meigerstin, My Noble, Russ, Neurison, Moreon, Meigerstin, My Noble, Russ, Neurison, Moservatory Na. Orston, Pallavicina, Pellenton's Polished Stiver, Carli Voltain, Regal Step, River O' Kings, Russian, Roudies, Rusherford, Salmon Leap, Stearampour, Shearwalk, Sharidan, Strife-Lucky, Society Boyl, Schöter Ant. Solioni, Special Leave, Spigot Steat, Standine, Strife-Lucky, Swift Service, Tennoso, Tesphone Numbers, The Liquidistor, The Noble Payer, Them., Tolonnes, Wassi, Yawa, and Zuffany, Tolonnes, Martines Linuals, Sport, Martines Linuals, Martines Linuals

To be nun Epsern, Jane 1.

CARG STANCES (Syo files: Im 4f) Acclimation, Account Prediction, Adderdin, Air Disdingue, Abordessh, Alexandrin, Alfostric, Amezing Sister, Annie Edge, Ask The Wind, Asteri, Be My Lack, Be My Princess, Bid For Duble, Carcosia, Cardes Designi, Company And Going, Commonant Wood, Counteess Candy, Current Relear, Dencing Meg, Deja Vu, Diviniognod, Double Jeux, Elysiam, Espanita, Everang Balls. Falds Of Spring, Flesh, Espanita, Everang Balls. Fladds Of Spring, Flow, Berthall, Everang Balls. Fladds Of Spring, Flow, Berthall, Everange, Parke, Flanny Reef, Chalys, Goodbys Shelley, Hatikanas, Hagae's Holly, Hardelmess, Honey, Stage, Inner Sprin, Loby Bay, Kinzarman, Lady Espanitina, Lyphend's Princess, Manhettan Mes, Edismell, Mysteriaus, Elcie, Mythila, New Colns, Nibella, Mysteriaus, Elcie, Mythila, Nibella, Nibella,

Today's point-to-point STATE OF GOING: Goodwood: Soft-inspection at 7am temperow if overright Alfa. Ports: Good to soft Tomorrow, Thirtie Soft. Harnetton: Soft, Brighton: Soft, Stratford: Soft.

SCRATCHINGS: Ribbendie Stakes Royal Assot Esquire Lady. Ossen Mary Stakes Royal Assot Our Gold Diggs. Coventy Stakes Assot Free Light Leser, Labours.

picks Villa

side in living memory to reach an FA cup Final.

pressure to produce a more attractive team than the one which

had ground its way 13th place in the

first division last season, the then manager Mike Bailey imported Brazilian tactics in their opening matches. Brighton's stoney beach

matches. Brighton's stoney bes

rot set in early as, under

Villa for McMahon, were compensated by a fee in excess of £300,000. "My main aim was to convince him that we were a better club than able victory, over Liverpool, in the Liverpool," Tony Barton, the Villa second leg of the semi-final only to go out of the competition on aggregate to the eventual winner.

£1.6m when he took over last exploits in the knock-out compe-becember, called the signing "an investment in one of Britain's most Turf Moor in the second division. exciting young footballers." Villa, McMahon revealed, came close to signing him for nothing as a 14-year-old schoolboy. Instead he joined mine second division. Yet, even had Burnley beaten Crystal Palace on Tuesday to stay up, instead of losing 1-0, Casper old schoolboy. Instead he joined mine second division. Everton.
Liverpool are still hopeful of

signing three other leading players, for whom they have made firm offers, according to their secretary,
Dennis Tueart has been released
on a free transfer by Manchester on a free transfer by Manchester are bitterly disappointed, but they City following their relegation to the second division. John Benson, the second division benson that the second division benson

rising above their station to inflict mortal wounds upon the mighty. those tactics. After further experi-few of them have tivalled this ments he was persuaded by Foster scason's entry into the lists, to revert to the tight organization Brighton and Hove Albion, whose which had kept their heads above water in previous years. It had some effect, but, with crowds falling feats are among the most unlikely in Perhaps fittingly for a club who in their 83-year history had never previously progressed beyond the fifth round, Brighton have been their defensive approach, Bailey was been were in 18th position.

determinedly individualistic throughout one of the most bizarre seasons any club has experienced. players a freer role. If it made the Goldstone Ground a happier place That they will arrive at Wembley by helicopter, a precedent set only by the Pope, seems unexceptional, given that once there they will be led

rising to the occasion Much of the lustre of the FA Cup crushing defeats at West Bromwich, comes from the romantic performances of giantkillers, the underdogs was set for a perverse season.

an attempt to free their captain and most influential player, Steve Foster, from the suspension which prevents him appearing on Saturday.

But if Melia could do little to revive the team in the league, the cup was a different matter to the likable 45-year-old Liverpudlian and former England international whose previous management. on to the pitch by a manager without a contract and that earlier

His replacement Jimmy Melia was a very different character and he lifted the restrictions to give the

nearly 18 months, went to that cup hothed St James' Park and defeated Newcastle.

If that match and the forth round 4-0 defeat of Manchester City, in the match wheh precipitated John Bond's resignation, were impressive enough for a club with no cup pedigree, the highlights came in the fifth round at Anfield. There fifth round at Anfield. There Brithton achieved the most improb-

whose previous management ex-perience at Southport, Crewe and Aldershot had hardly been an unqualified success story. Even under Bailey there had been hints ontably in an impressive League
Cup performance at Tottenham —
that cup football stirred a response
not visible in league matches. The
third round should have warned that something unlikely was in the wind when, after a home draw, the team which had not won away for

it did little for results, the last 24 league matches bringing only three wins.
But if Melia could do little to

relegated and to reach a Cup Final in the same season. But where their predecessors, Manchester City in 1926 and Leicester City in 1969, clubs with that nebulous but real asset, a football tradition, Brighton have no such thing. Brighton have no such thing.

On their league form at least, it is hard to resist the conclusion that, with the possible exception of Fulham in 1975, they are the worst

Robinson: capable of looking worth his 23/4m fee ordinary way, the game being played back both Stevens and Gatting have on a Sunday.

After that result it was hard to resist Melia's conviction that Brighton's name was on the Cup. Neither Norwich, recently Brighton's companion among the first division also-rans but in third

Wednesday proved capable of interrupting their progress.

What it is which persuades such a limited team, and one with so little

cause for confidence, to so rise above themselves will always remain a mystery. Brighton have a solid core of players of some quality. The Irish international centre forward, Robinson, sometimes looks the player Malcolm Allison was once persuaded to spend £750,000 on. Grealish, his international colleague and Brighton's captain on Saturday, is an under-

stronger cup tradition, nor Sheffield

able result of the season when they raied midfield player with more defeated Liverpool 2-1. Even then skill than his hard working they could not do things the approach sometimes reveals. At the McMahon Casper awaiting fate Rovers deny

Frank Casper should know by ful survival, their manager Alan
Liverpool, who failed to win one to the full state of their last six League games, lost egation to the third division has cost whose contracts expire at the end of another contest yesterday, when Steve McMahon, Everton's England under-21 midfield player, signed for Aston Villa. Everton, who had turned down two earlier bids from WcMahon, was compared to the chairman to sort out which ones' I want to keep.

We have got to build and make ourselves a better side WcMahon. The chairman to sort out which ones' I want to keep.

"We have got to build and make ourselves a better side WcMahon. The chairman to sort out which ones' I want to keep. season, a 4-1 League Cup quarter-final triumph at Tottenham Hot-

days to do it."

Doug Ellis, the Villa chairman,
They also reached the quartermake announced a deficit of overmakes of the FA Cup but their SECOND DIVISION: Crystal Palace 1, Burrier

spur in January. Under him Burnley

jeopardy. The club's directors had already planned a Friday meeting to discuss his future. "We had two great cup runs, but Fd sacrifice all that to have stayed in the second division." division", Casper said. "The players are bitterly disappointed, but they

By Nicholas Harling

ourselves a better side. We don't want to be in the same position next Seven of the Palace players involved are first team regulars, led

by Cannon their captain and central defender. The rugged Scot is among terms, as is Kevin Mabbutt. Tuesday's results

(0).

POURTH DIVISION: Derlington 4.

Peterborough United 3 FOURTH DIVISION Derington 4.
Philatorough United 3
INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Austrie 2, Soviet
Union 2.
DUTCH CUP: Final: second leg: Ajax
Amsterdam, 3 NEC Nimegen 1 (Ajax won on
aggregate 6-2).
WELSH CUP: Final: second leg: Swensee 2,
Western 0 (Swensee won 4-1 on aggregate).
CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Huddenfield 2. Liverpool 1; Sheffield United 2,
Wohrehmenton 0. Second division: Burnley 0,
Nottinghum Forcet 4.
FOOTBAUL. COMBINATION: Birminghum 0,
Charbon 0. Charlton 2. OTHER MATCH: Middlesborough 1, England XI 2 (Will Merrilon and George Hardwick

testimoriet). ATHENIAN LEAGUE: Horley 1, Harefield 1,

a Liverpool player, should he do so again on Saturday, then not only will the "seagulls" fly home in style, but the 1983 Cup Final will be remembered as being among the most surprising of all time. Who then will talk about the worst team ever to appear at Wembley? ever to appear at Wembley? Peter Ball Lloyd offer

impressed.
That is not an awful lot to fall

back on, but above all the influence of Foster and Case has been fundamental in setting the style and

taking the team to Wembley. Foster, a buccaneering centre half whose headband fits him like a pirate's eye patch, has probably stamped his

own no-nonsense battling approach on his team more demonstrably

than any captain since the very different Danny Blanchflower on the Tottenham double side.

Case, with his fearsome shooting and even more fearsome tackling, has risen to the occasion in cup-ties

well enough to recall his best days as a Liverpool player. Should he do so

Bristol Rovers have received more than 40 applications for the post of manager after Bobby Gould's move to Coventry City. But the club's chief executive, Gordon Bennett, denied last night that the post had been offered to the former player, Larry Lloyd, who was dismissed by Wigan two months

England, in spite of their 2-0 defeat by the Soviet Union on Tuesday in their last group three game, are through to the semi-finals of the European Youth Champion-ships, in which they face Czechoslo salps, in which they have temorrow.

Scotland, who drew 1-1 with Spain in the same group, are out. The second semi-final at Stamford second semi-final at Stamford Bridge is between Italy and France.

Basema 3 2 0 1 4 2 4
Scotland 3 2 0 1 4 2 4
Scotland 3 1 1 1 4 4 3
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3
USSR 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 1 1 2 2 3
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 0 2 2 4 2
Solution 2 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Spain 3 1 2 2 3 3
Spain 3 1 2 2 4 2
Sp

RUGBY UNION Canadian tour

Toronto (AP). - The Italian and United States righy teams will play in Canada this summer. Italy will play five games, beginning on June 18 in Edmonton and ending on July 1 in Toronto. The Americans will It in Toronto. The Americans will play one game, against Canada, on June 11, at Burnaby, British Columbia. This is the seventh year of matches between Canada and the United States.

The Italians will be touring Canada for the first time. After playing Alberta, they meet Canada West at Calgary on June 21, Canada at Burnaby on June 25, Canada East in Montreal on June 28, and Canada

rGE HOCKEY STANLEY CUP: championship play off New York Islanders 4, Edmonton Oliers 2, Islanders win series 4-0).

BASEBALL

3.45 GILLIE BROS CHASE (novices: 15 GRLIE BROS BOOKMAKERS 1 111 Prince Rowse 7-12-7 ___ G Bradley
HURDLE (novices: £772: 2m 4f) (18 6 214 Unsompulous Judge 6-11-7 ____ T Dun

21 1 Pour remaine s-16-0 22 000 Moorside 12-10-0 23 00 Patace Royal 10-10-0 24 313 Royal Assent 8-10-0 ... 25 440 Dr Carllotine 8-10-0 ... 16 b00 Malcolms Pride 9-10-2

Mr Millington 4

7-2 Turker Folly, 4 Go Jack, 6 Chapterists, Sieve Bracker.

2 010 Corteshoe 69/7-12-3 Physics 4 000 Acque 98: 5-71-10 Wade 7 5 000/ Acather Trouble 9-11-10 8 3 Sorabo Burn 8-11-10R Shields 7 9 p0 Sorial 5-11-10R Table 7 10 000 Candle Power 17-11-10 10 000 Candia Power, 15-11-10 G MacMillan
11 Charlie Tudor 11-11-10 G MacMillan
12 0 Cottagars Lane 7-13-10 Bryan 4
14 000 Gilaton Ris 5-13-10 J Dryan 4
18 204 Gazaga-Gion B-11-10 J Walton
18 334 Liftle Harry 6-11-10 J Walton
19 000 Sharp Word 8-11-10 J
22 300 Three Brethern (B) 9-11-10

1 331 Pen Royal (B) 8-12-10

7-4 Gormence Boy, 9-4 Pen Royal, 3 Grange Glan, 6 Bombo Burn.

ه كذا من رلامل

THE TIMES THURSDAY MAY 19 1983

RUGBY UNION

RACING: OAKS TRIAL AT GOODWOOD

Hardihostess holds the key

Goodwood yesterday only got the go ahead from the stewards ago.

after an inspection of the course ago.

Against that depressingly sodden back-cloth, but ruined her chance by today's programme will be swerving badly soon after the vulnerable if there are any more start. To make matters worse the aken ran into trouble. Now

in a similar race at Lingfield 13 do not come much better bred

three years.

The disappointing aspect of and what is more she shows a today's race is Dick Hein's degree of promise when she did decision not to run Air Distinso at Newbury. By Northern gue who has such smart form in Dancer, one of the world's most France last year. Hern is waiting influential stallions, out of a for the ground to improve and mare who won the French 1000 interest.

After heavy overnight and elder brother Bustomi won the early morning rain, racing at Gordon Stakes over today's Goodwood yesterday only got course and distance two seasons

vulnerable if there are any more start. To make matters worse storms. Anyone intending going she also ran into trouble. Now there this afternoon would be that she is racing over a distance well advized to keep tuned in to in keeping with her pedigree she should be in her element and the radio for the latest bulletins, should be in her element and with a maiden's allowance, too, survive the spotlight will be on looks the main rival to Haidithe Lupe Stakes, the last hostess, recognized trial for the Oaks. Later in the day some run in this country. Having spectacularly bred fillies will do finished third behind Give battle in the United Dominion Thanks and Cormorant Wood. Trust stakes. For instance, they in a similar race at Lingfield 13

in a similar race at Lingfield 13 do not come much better bred days ago Hardihostess must than either Desert Broom or have a good chance of increas- Magdalana. Desert Broom is by ing her paddock value which is Hoist The Flag – renowned as already considerable as she is a the sire of the dual Arc winner half sister to the Derby winner Alleged – ont of Priceless Gem, Shirley Heights by Be My whose daughter Allez France Guest, a stallion who has made also won the Arc in her heyday, such an impact at stud in only Desert Broom has not run three years.

The disappointing aspect of and what is more she shows a



Hern: relies Mytinia.

dalana also sports a mountwa-tering pedigree, the sort that money cannot buy.

Most Honourable is another well-bred candidate by Af-firmed's sire. Exclusive Native, dalana also sports a mouthwawell-bred candidate by Af-firmed's sire, Exclusive Native, out of a classic American female

ferred to Deutschmark for the Raughmere maiden stakes which is restricted to jockeys who did not ride more than 25 winners last year.

Otherwise the day could easily belong to Syd Woodman who trains within sight of the course at Lavant. Not surprisingly, his stable commands a great following at Goodwood and on Tuesday the faithful were rewarded when Captain Webster won the last race. Today Morse Pip (2.30) and Toposi (4.30) have good chances of adding to the haul, especially Morse Pip in round four of the Daily Mirror Apprentices Championship. Morse Pip won two such races

out of a classic American female family. Not surprisingly, Most Honourable cost \$500,000 as a yearling. By finishing second to Seymour Hicks at Lingfield 13 days ago Most Honourable indicated that she will be a thorn in Magdalana's side.

Waterhead, who was third to Adonijah and Seymour Hicks at Gilson).

Declan Gilespie rides. Her trainer Jim Bolger will be doubly represented in the Goffs Irish 1,000 Guineas on the same progreamme by Flame Of Tara (D Gillespie) and Glasgow Lady (P Gilson).

HOCKEY

By Sydney Friskin On the eve of the Enopean club championship at The Hague a touch of food poisoning has left at least seven members of the Soutgate squad a little under the weather. They arrived there yesterday from Brussels after playing two matches; they lost the first against Uccle Sport, 2-0, but won the second on Inesday evening, 3-0 against Rinsante with goals from Duthie, Thomas and Kerly (penalty stroke). The third match against the Army The third match against the Army was cancelled yesterday morning because of the indisposition of the Soutgate team. This is a serious blow for

Southgate, who have put a great deal of effort into an attempt to recover the title they won in 1976 (Arasterdam), 1977 (London) and 1978 (Barcelona). They even put the international careers of six of their players at risk by withdrawing then from the England training weekend a fortnight ago in order to concentrate on their own pre-parations for the European cham-

SOUTHQATE'S. FIXTURES: v. Anies (tenorrow); v. Heldeberg (Seturday); Dinamo Akoa Ata, USSR (Sonday).

Law Report May 19 1983 Court of Appeal

TABLE TENNIS

Prean a surprise wild card entry

By a Special Correspondent By a Special Correspondent
Carl Prean, aged 15 who led
England to their first world
championship semi-final for more
than a quarter of a century in Tokyo
earlier in the month, is the surprize
wild card entry for the £12,000
Norwich Union Masters tournament
next week. The event is part of the
twenty-first amiversary celtwenty-first anniversary cel ebrations of Jamaican indepen

ebrations of Jamaican independence.

Preat, who regarded by many as the most promising player since the world champion, Johnay Leach, will now have a hectic spell in which he should play in the finals of the English junior open champiouships on Sunday, fly out to Kingston on Monday and then play against some of the world's leading players from Tuesday until the following Sunday.

The isle of Wight schoolboy, who had an extraordinary total of 19 wins in Tokyo, was said to be greatly distressed when it seemed his English junior commitments might stop him participating in the seond higgest prize-money event of the season. But Pream is considered to be such a remarkable prospect that the Masters shedule has been

the Masters shedule has been alterted to accountedate him. He will not now have to play when the event starts on Monday night

The alteration still leaves Prean The afteration still teaves rrean little time to acclimatize for competition against a field containing three Chinese, including Cai Zhen-hma, who is almost certain to be the world's leading player when Guo Yae-hua retires,

Upsets for Southgate

Garments and Textiles

International Marketing

This is a key international business role with a subsidiary of a major British textiles group, the proprietor of several prestigious brand names. Group policy is significantly to expand overseas sales by means of joint ventures, licensing and franchising. This new appointment of Market Development Manager will be accountable to the Managing Director for identifying and exploiting opportunities in these three areas. The need is for an experienced and successful internationalist — probably a graduate aged 27 to 35 — with relevant joint venture licensing and franchising experience in the quality end of garments or fabrics. Salary probably £15,000+ but unlikely to be a limiting factor. Car and other major group benefits including cost of relocation to the North West.

Applications with full career details from men and women should be sent in confidence to A.W.B. Thomson,
Selection Thomson Ltd., 115 Mount Street,
London W1Y 5HD.

Selection Thomson London and Glasgow



Wine and Food Exhibition organisers recuire

wine and food events in London Attractive salary plus company

Trade Faire Ltd. 23 St James's Square, London SW1Y 4JH.

SALESMAN/WOMAN Interesting & varied position with world famous jewellery shop opening shortly. Applicants should be under 25 years, well educated, smart appearance, hold a current driving licence & be keen to learn all aspects of the business. Excellent salary.

SALES REPRESENTATIVE. required uramity to sell a security product to ceate all London. Monthly product to ceate all London of Monthly product to ceate all the ceate and the ceate and the ceate all t

The Advertiser, 153 New Bond St. London

Residential Executive — Central London Broseley Estates Ltd., one of Britain's largest Private Housebuilders require an experienced residential specialist with good contacts for their new central

The applicant must be able to identify and process sites for new housing, flats and conversions. This is a senior appointment carrying a substantial 5 figure salary and commensurate frings benefits. Please apply in writing enclosing a short resume of your career and track record to: - The Managing Director, **Broseley** Broseley Estates Ltd.

67 Connaught St. London W2 2AE.

Considering a change of career?

A HIGH INCOME: You will earn over £12,000 in your first year with us if you meet basic targets. Our better consultants earn over £18,000 p.a.

SECURITY: Working for part of £1.8 billion financial services group, you will be on a basic of £6,000 (negotiable) and based in LONDON, LEEDS, LIVERPOOL, MANCHESTER or

01-222 9351, Ext. 28

If you are aged 22 and over, positive, hardworking and well so



2. Herdiffrostess (9-9) 3rd bester 12t to Give Thursto (level) with Chatye (level) 5th bester 15-1 and Villare (level) not in first 9 of 12. Lingüald 1m 4f atta heavy May 5. Current Rainer (8-5) 5th bester 28t to Joby Bay (see) 17 ran. Hawmartet 1m 2 sits good to soft Azr 23. Jela (8-11) not in First 9 to Woodcots Belle (level) 21 ran. Hammartet 1m 21 sits good to soft Azr 23. Jela (8-11) not in First 9 to Woodcots Belle (level) 21 ran. Hambard 14 days den first 9 to Woodcots Belle (level) 27 ran. Newbury 7t sits good Sap 17. Sul-Eh-Ah (8-12) 7th bester over 35t to Sit Saling from 5th) 7 ran. Newbury 1m 25 stics teasyy May 13. 3.30 UNITED DOMINIONS TRUST STAKES (3-y-o maiden filles: 23,383 77) (18)

ARES DO (3 Keller) L Current 8-11

402

BAREARA ANN (K Mackerute) A Turnet 8-11

403

BERN PRINCESS (Eisha Holding) P Heaten 8-11

405

BERN PRINCESS (Eisha Holding) P Heaten 8-11

ESSERT BROOM (D Johnson) J Tree 8-11

DESERT BROOM (D Johnson) J Tree 8-11

415

GOSSIS GAY BROAM (St JO Correll) R Hamson 8-11

416

GOSSIS GAY BROAM (St JO Correll) R Hamson 8-11

GREAT DANCER (EI Methics) C British 8-11

GREAT DANCER (EI Methics) C British 8-11

GREAT DANCER (EI Methics) C British 8-11

KALCUD (H H Prince Yield Saud) J Dunicp 8-11

VALCUD (H H Prince Yield Saud) J Dunicp 8-11

VALCUD (H H Prince Yield Saud) J Dunicp 8-11

430

GREAT HONOURIABLE (K Abduls) F Duri 8-11

431

GREAT BROOK (B STAND) C Marinet Sul (Ltd) P Cols 8-17

432

GRAF HONOURIABLE (K Abduls) F Duri 8-11

433

GRAF HONOURIABLE (K Abduls) F Duri 8-11

434

TRAVEL FAR (R Patrick) P Walstyn 8-11

Travel Far, 16 others. G Sexton 16
G Sexton 17
P Robinson 1
S Cauther
N Dawe 5
1 Piggott
B Rouse
G Startey
B Raymond
Faid
5 Keightiey 7
J Mercer 4.0 BENGES STAKES (2-y-o selling: £1,272: 57) (9) ASRLEY ROCKET (Mrs W Fine) W Museon 6-11

JAMES EDWARD (R Popely) R Howe 8-11

LIBEL BY JEAL CUSY (G Clerke) H Westbrook 8-11

PRECROP (D Greig) T M Jones 8-11

CRYSTAL DANCER (Mrs H Collins) C Wildings 8-8

LADY SO AND SO (W Lusty) S Methews 8-8

MUSICAL LOVE (D C Labraccional B Hembury 8-8

NOVEMBER EVENING (R Denton) Mrs C Reevey 8-8 _PTOK 04-0011 3-40131 ty, 11-4 North Britan, 4 Janus, 5 Topori, 10 Morice, 12 Ga Goodwood selections

Insured cannot cancel unfilled amendment slip

Fennia Patria Before Lord Justice Oliver, Lord Justice Kerr and Lord Justice Slade

[Judgment delivered May 13] The Court of Appeal held that there was no legally binding custom or practice of the London insurance market which entitled an insured or a reinsured person as of right to cancel an amendment slip which had not been fully subscribed by all had not been fully subscribed by all the original underwriters and no unfettered option of cancellation arose by implication of law as a matter of necessary business business the contractival position of the process of the contractival position of the state of the contractival position of the contract

Their Lordships allowed an appeal by the plaintiffs, General Reinsurance Corporation, from the decision of Mr Justice Staughton on October 30, 1981. ([1982] QB 1022; The Times November 4, 1981), who refused to make a declaration that a facultative fire and flood excess of loss reinsurance slip policy made between them and the defendants, Forsakringsaktiebolaget Fennia Patria, a Swedish company, on June Patria, a Swedish company, on June 1, 1976 for 12 months at June 1, 1976 and by which the plaintiffs agreed to reinsure stocks of paper in store at, inter alia, Antwerp, was agreed to reinsure stocks of paper in store at, inter alia. Antwerp, was varied so that with effect from January 1 1977 the plaintiffs liability under the policy was for 28.571 per cent of 12m Finnmarks (FM) in excess of FM25m and ordering that judgment be entered for the defendants on their counterclaim for 28.571 per cent of FM11.932,363 in excess of FM15m their was no concluded contract until the slip had been fully subscribed. From the evidence given in the present case it was clear that that conclusion did not accord with the understanding of the insurance market.

Eurocan Pulp Paper Co Lid insurance market. shipped paper products from Canada to Europe, where the paper was stored in four warehouses, one at Antwerp. They insured the paper with the defendants.

The defendants increased the whole account cover as from . January 1, 1977 to FM20m in excess of FM5m, thus creating a partial overlap with the facultative reinsu-

When news of a fire at the Antwerp warehouse reached the defendants on about February 12, 1977, they, without appreciating its seriousness or relevance, instructed their backers. sendinges of received amend the facultative remsonance to FM15m in excess of FM25m in order to

An amendment slip to that effect was signed by the plaintiffs and one

LORD JUSTICE KERR, in a reserved judgment, said that the appeal was on one important issue which could be stated as follows: where insurance - or, in the present case, reinsurance - was placed by a broker on the London market by means of a "slip" which was taken round to various underwriters whether at Lloyd's, or, as in this was the contractual position after the slip had been partially sub-scribed and before it had been subscribed to the extent of 100 per

and when, and to the extent that, each participating line was written? Second, if each line resulted in a binding contract pro tanto, did the insured (or reinsured) nevertheless have an option to rescind such contract?
Third, if an option of rescission

existed, what were the permitted limits of its exercise as against the

It regarded the slip as an offer presented by the broker which each was stored in four warehouses, one at Antwerp. They insured the paper with the defendants.

The defendants reinsured their risk under whole account cover for FM12m in excess of FM3m any one occurrence, and under facultative risk under whole account cover for follow Jagions in the present case. FM 12m in excess of FM3m any one occurrence, and under facultative custom or usage of the market, or reinsurance against fire art. Hood at the warehouses for FM15m in term necessary to give business efficacy to the mansaction, there remained an option of resission as against the underwriters up to the time when the slip was fully subscribed, and that that option had been validity exercised by the

been validly exercised by the defendants in the present case. The issue on the appeal by the plaintiffs was whether or not he was correct in those conclusions. His Lordship said that in order to

deal with the difficulties which might arise before a slip had been might arise before a sup had been fully subscribed, the judge listed a number of sinuations in which the problems might fall to be resolved.

(a) The broker might obtain subscriptions for part of the risk and be unable to obtain any more. (b) The broker might obtain subscriptions for part of the risk and then his client might decide that insurance was not required.

February 11/12, 1977 and destroyed cent of the risk.

The defendants contended that of custom in that regard, paper stocks to the value of (e) Underwriters subsequent to the leading underwriter might alter make the leading underwriter might a

General Reinsurance Corporation v Forsakringsaktieholaget Jonathan Sumption for the defendance on tracts of the defendance of a loss of the defendance of the defendance of a loss of the defendance o slip as opposed to an original slip. (g) Any of the above situations might arise (i) before the risk had

commenced (or "incepted") or (ii) after it had commenced.

In that list the judge made no reference to cases where a loss giving rise to a claim arose after the partial, and before the complete, subscription of the slip. it was common ground before the udge, as well as on the appeal, that

the problems raised by the various situations listed above fell to be resolved in the same way, irrespec-tive of whether the transaction was one of insurance or reinsurance, or or an endorsement (or amendment) slip which was circulated during the period of the cover, or whether it

was a marine or non-marine risk.

However, given the fact that
every line might require to be
written down proportionately to
some extent, in order to produce a total cover of no more than 100 per cent, there remained the crucial question as to the contractual status of each line once it had been written and before the slip had been

Mr Justice Donaldson's conclusion in Jaglom had not been supported by either party on this appeal and there was no cross-appeal by the plaintiffs against the conclusion of Mr Justice Staughton that to that extent Jaglom should not be followed: not be followed.
His Lordship was in no doubt

that the judge was right in concluding that the orthodox understanding of the position was correct, namely, that the presen-tation of the slip by the broker constituted the offer, and the writing of each line constituted an of each line constituted an acceptance of that offer by the

underwriter pro tanto.

The evidence in the present case clearly showed that in the insurance market that was the intention of both parties to the transaction, and the legal analysis had to accord with their intention. Where an underwriter varied the terms of the slip

writer varied the terms of the shp with the consent of the broker before writing his line, that would accordingly constitute. a counter offer which was accepted by the broker on behalf of his client.

He therefore proceeded on the basis that each line written on a slip gave rise to a binding contract protento between the underwriter and the insured or reinsured for whom the insured or reinsured for whom the broker was acting when he

presented the slip.
The underwriter was therefore bound by his line, subject only to the contingency that it might fall to be written down on "closing" to some extent if the slip turned out to have been oversubscribed. The crucial issue, however, was whether the insured or reinsured

In the different situations listed under (a) to (g) above Mr Justice

Staughton accepted that conclusion - either on the basis of custom or of an implied term, or both - in all cases other than (c). His conclusion in relation to (c) had not been challenged and it did not arise on the facts. However, there could not, in his Lordship's view, be any doubt about its correctness. His conclusion as to

(d) - the custom of writing down if the slip was subscribed to the extent of more than 100 per cent – was also accepted as a matter of binding custom, and again there could be no doubt as to its correctness. However, in relation to all the other situations his conclusion as to

the existence of an option of rescission was strongly challenged on the appeal, both by reference to

on the appeal, both by reference to implication and to usage. In particular, that conclusion was challenged in relation to (b), which corresponded most closely to the facts of the present case. Further and a fortiori it was challenged in situations which were not mentioned by the judge at all, but which related directly to the present case, where a loss occurred before a slip was completed.

In such cases, depending on the terms of the slip and the facts, the existence of an option would have the consequence that the underwriter of any line would or would not be held liable for his proportion of the loss depending on how the option was exercised. That was so in particular in the case of endorsement stips.

went stips.

When one considered the evidence of the alleged custom which the judge found to exist in the present case, one found that none of the witnesses was directing his mind to those implications, because none had in mind the possibility of an intervening loss before the slip had been fully subscribed. in effect, the evidence was only

directed to the following question in the context of original slips and not of endorsement slips: "If an insured or remsured changes his mind before a slip has been fully subscribed, or if it becomes apparent that the broker cannot procure completion of the slip on its original terms from the other underwriters, because they decline to follow the leader and require some alterations in the terms of the cover, is there a right or option of rescission, by the custom or practice of the market, in relation to the lines

(c) The broker might obtain subscriptions for 100 per cent of the cancellation of the amendment slip. The plaintiffs refused

The fire at the Antwerp warehouse took place on the night of February 11/12, 1977 and destroyed paper stocks to the value of February 11/12, 1977 and destroyed cancellation of the value of February 11/12, 1977 and destroyed cancel and the plaintiffs refused.

(c) The broker might obtain of the same extent, or whether — as the defendants or whether — as the defendants risk has already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the contract of the cancellation of the same extent.

The first and then his client might obtain option to rescind the contract of the cancellation of the same extent.

The defendants contended and Mr Justice Saughton are contended and the place of the cancellation of the same extent.

The defendants contended that the cancellation of the same extent.

The defendants contended that the cancellation of the cancellation of the market, in relation to the lines already written, in particular if the cancellation of the market, in relation to of the market, in relation to the same extent. The defendants contended that of custom in that regard.

However, in his Lordship's view

That result was said to flow either from the implication of a term, as and when each line was written, which was necessary to give business efficacy to the resulting contract or, alternatively from a line date the destricted to a said and endorsement slip. In relation to original slips, his Lordship did not think that the evidence was sufficent to establish any binding custom.

there was simply no evidence at all, and no reason to believe that the market would accept the full implications which would follow from the judge's conclusion.

His Lordship said that the relevant law on the integer was clear. relevant law on the issue was clear "Every usage [to use the technical

term for a custom or practice which was imported into any transaction as a matter of binding obligation], whether in respect of a particular trade, branch of business or occupation... must be notorious, certain and reasonable..." see Halsbury's Laws of England, 4th edition, para 450. Five witnesses were called in that context.

But his Lordship could not accept that any of the evidence went anywhere near to establish a binding custom entitling an insured or reinsured, as of right and at his unfettered option, to cancel the contract resulting from the writing of a line which, as everyone agreed, was impediatable binding on the was immediately binding on the underwriter.

No doubt such situations would in practice be readily resolved by agreement, possibly subject to any "time on risk" premium which might be due, if and when requests for cancellation were made. But that was a long way from proof of a legal right by custom. right by custom.

A fortiori it was clear that there

was no evidence whatever to suggest the existence of any such custom in relation to endorsement slips, let alone after the occurrence of a loss The alternative basis on which an optional right to cancel was said to rest on an implication of law However, given the conclusion that no custom to that effect had been established it would clearly be

open established it would clearly be impossible to conclude that an unfettered option of cancellation arose by implication of law as a matter of necessary business Any such implication would be unnecessary, since it was agreed on all sides that it was always open to a broker wishing to test the market without commitment to do so by

circulating a "quotation slip". circulating a "quotation sup".

Moreover, in the case of endorsement slips which, depending on their terms, would entitle the insured or reinsured to cancel or to hold the underwriter to his line in the face of a claim which had meanwhile arisen, the implication of any such option would also be clearly unreasonable, since one party would be at the mercy of the For those reasons the appeal had

For mose reasons the appeal had to be allowed and the defendants counterclaim for payment on the basis of the original unamended slip had to be dismissed. They had no right to require cancellation of the line written by the Hallis on the ngat to require cancellation of the line written by Mr Hollis on the endorsement slip. The declaration to the same effect claimed by General Reinsurance followed. Lord Justice Slade and Lord Justice Oliver delivered concurring judgments.
Solicitors: Davies, Arnold

13-12 defeat by Ackland in the second tour match at Eden Park yesterday.

Even if it took a dropped goal in the seventy-sixth minute to com-plete Auckland's win - the province's first over the British Isles since 1930 - the Lions would have been lucky to escape with the 12-10 lead they held for 28 minutes of the Showers before the game had softened the field and a five-minute torrent of rain and hail soon after the start removed the possibility that this would be anything but a gritty forward struggle leavened only by the kicking of the halfbacks. Auckland won by a try, a dropped goal and two goals to a goal, a dropped goal and a penalty goal.

The Lions too were face by a

British Lions

The British Lions romance with

rugby, all domestic bliss surrounding the opening win at Wanganui last Saturday, might be turning toward the divorce court after their

The Lions too were face by a strong pack, well drilled and resourceful. However an early flourish earned the Lions a 12-3 lead after 35 minutes before the ball became difficult to control. The game then became increasingly embarrassing for the lions as they were pushed further and further back by the Auckland pack in the second half.

The critical point was in the

The critical point was in the lineout. In the first half Bainbridge and Boyle won ample possession which Holmes's eel-like scampering from scrum-half and Campbell's masterly control at stand-off-half translated into all manner of trouble for Auckland. Holmes once escaped from the Auckland forwards as is he were Houdini reborn and in open country Irwin completed the try

dropped a goal, converted this try and MacNeill thumped over a 50metre penalty goal to complete the Lions' scoring five minutes before finis scotting live immutes before half-time. Auckland opened and finished the first half with penalty goals from their cool-headed stand-off Fox, aged 20, but were lucky to be only 12-6 behind.

Then, sadly for the Lions, their lineaut that symmetric but the strong lineout was swamped by the strong jumping of Haden and Gary Whetton, almost certainly the All

Powerful Auckland forwards

bring Lions down to earth

One Lions problem was the non-appearance of Colclough, who sorely needed to stiffen the lineout and scrum. The other, let it be whispered, was the throwing-in by

Holmes was sturdy and clever, and Campbell controlled everything expertly from stand-off until the Auckland forwards regained the initiative in the second half. Yet there must be a kind word for the light of the there were the second half.

Lions' spirit. They were hammered and harried for much of the second half, yet they conceded the winning dropped goal by Fox only four minutes from the end,

seventeenth minute.

Besides Fox's two penalty goals and dropped goal, Auckland scored, a try after a break by Mills, the inside centre. The move resulted in the departure with concussion of MacNeill, who dived too late for the tackie. He may take a week o two to recover. So too might the Lions. New Zealand's weather, and

forward play are unforgiving things. For the Lions the honeymoon is over. They must settle down to the harsh realities.

Allicia Not. o Halligan; J Kirwan, J Stanley, M. Milla, G Cunningham; G Fox, T Burcher, J Dratie, K Boyle, S Burgess, A Harvey (Capt), A Haden, G Winston, A Wheston, G Rich.

LIONS: H P MacNelli (rep G Evans); J Carlson, D G Irwin, C R Woodward, R T Bairds S O Campbell, T D Holmes: S Jores. C F Rizgaratid (Capt), G Prios. J B O'Driscoll. S B Boyle, S J Bainbridge, J H Calder, J R Beattle.

The Lions' injury problems are beginning to mount, the Press Association reports. In addition to MacNeill's concussion, O'Driscoll, the Irish flanker, has a rib injury which needs constant attention during the match. Norster, the Welsh lock, is still in discomfort from the ear which was gashed last Saturday. He was replaced against Aukland by Boyle.

Welsh reign in Spain

Spain Under-23.

Wales B XV

Gijon (AFP) - Wales B remain unbeaterr after the second win of unbeaterr after the second win of their five-match tour here. A crowd of 3.500 saw Spain's Under-23 go ahead after five minutes when Nunez kicked a penalty; but James redressed the balance for Wales by touching down a try in the

Nunez gave the host country the lead for the second time by converting another penalty in the twenty-eighth minute. But it was the

last time that Spain were in the match as the fitness and superior skill of the visiting team began to emerge.
Roberts scored a try after 34 minutes to give Wales an interval-lead of 8-6. Then it was the turn of: Hadley to touch down three minutes after the restart. Hadley's try was converted by Davies, who performed the same function for a

try from Hopkins 12 minutes later. Hopkins's second try, in the sixtyfirst minute, was converted by Ring.
The accurate Davies kicked the final conversion after Whitefoot touched down a minute before the final

Sales and Marketing Appointments

PA/SECRETARY, CITY £8,000 pa. Required by International Consul-tancy specializing in Services to Benks. Shorthands, switchboard, versatility and expanience of dealing with people required. Tel 01 248 2256

SECRETARY/PA

Projects Mgt Company located modern offices near Selfridges need you to work with their Directors and Resident Consultants. Young top grade atmosphere. Join the team bringing your high level audio secretarial skills. Start at £7,000 p.a. Ring 486 8591 for appt.

Managing Director's Secretary Involvement and Responsibility c.£9.250+Benefits

In your mid to late 20's, you have good secretarial sidils including shorthand and are conneatly working as an Executive Secretary You now want the involvement and responsibility that comes from working with the Chief Executive of an expanding learnance. Give based Securities Romse.

though you should also be prepared to assist the Deputy General Manager. Main chities will include some typing challing correspondence, organisms travel arrangements and generally holding the fact when the MD is away.

You will have a good education probably to K level, a confident manner and good social skills. An efficient organises, you have an eye for detail and a calm unlappable manner. Good spoken French is desirable. You will be the most senior secretary responsible primarily for providing a full secretarial service to the Managing Director. Interested? Write enclosing a c.v. to Barbara Lord, Cripps, Sears and Assoc. Dd. (Pera Consultants), 88/89 High Holborn, London WCIV 61H. Tel: 01-404 5701 (24 hours).

DIRECTOR'S SECRETARY

Our company is involved in the production and distribution of programming for television, video and films. With sales offices in over 10 countries outside the U.K. We're looking for a smart lively and experienced secretary for one of our directors. The hours can be irregular but the position is challenging. Applicants should have first class shorthand and be capable of handling the confidential affairs of the company. A competitive salary will be offered to the successful applicant.

Applications together with full C.V. and a snap shot should be addressed to:

Anne Logie, V.C.L. Communications 14d., V.C.L. Heuse, 9A Dallington St., London EC1.

FOR FILM & VIDEO COMPANY . . .

Three experienced and adaptable Secretaries for three of our busiest Managers

FOSTER WHEELER PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT LIMITED is an international organisation — highly successful in providing a wide range of managerial and engineering support services to major Clients.

As we have been awarded a new large contract with a major oil company, we have an Immediate need for three experienced

Secretaries.

Preferably you should have experience in a similar large Preferably you should have experience in a similar large organisation and be able to give full secretarial support to busy Departmental Managers. You must also have excellent typing, good shorthand and administrative ability and must enjoy working on your own initiative. In short, we are looking for self-motivated all-rounders with a sense of humour. Word Processing experience or willingness to learn would be useful. In return, we offer attractive salaries, annual season ticket loan and four weeks holiday and excellent offices close to Leicester Square

and Tottenham Court Road Stations. If this sounds like you, and you are 23 years plus, we would like to hear from you. Please contact the Personnel Department at: Foster Wheeler Petroleum Development Limited, 125 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8AD. Tel: 01-836 8030.

SENIOR SECRETARIES

MAYFAIR to £10,000

This expanding international finance company is looking for conscientious secretaries who are keen to assume responsibility and are prepared to become totally involved in all day-today activities in a busy office, and to assist the lady Director fully in organising the office during her frequent overseas visits.

Good all-round secretarial skills must include accurate shorthand and typing. Salaries in the range £8.000 to £10,000 depending on experience.

Replies, which will be forwarded unopened to the client unless addressed to our Security Manager, should be sent to: PA Advertising (Ref: R2856T) Hyde Park House, 60a Knightsbridge, London SW1X 7LE.

Executive Secretary

c. £7,000 SW1 MSL are an international name in management selection. We now have an opportunity for an experienced Secretary to join our Executive Search company based in Victoria.

Working for one of our Senior Consultants you will be involved in typing confidential reports and correspondence (75%), dealing with clients and candidates as well as assisting with administration and ad hoc research (25%). An interesting position, this will appeal to Secretaries aged 23 years plus who have a good all-round education and several years' secretarial experience. Excellent typing and audio skills as well as a pleasant telephone manner are essential. Word processing experience would be an

Benefits are those you would expect of an international Please send full career details or telephone (01-730 0255) to Vicky Green.

United Kingdom Australasia Bene Canada France Germany Ireland Rally Scandinavia South Africa Switzerland U.S.A.

Management Selection Limited International Management Consultants 52 Grosvenor Gardens London SW1W 0AW

Q00000000000000000000000000000000000 LEGAL AUDIO

An Audio Secretary is required for a partner in Company Law within this large City-based firm of solicitors.

Aged between 23-35 the ideal cardidate will be cheerful and adaptable, capable of fulfilling both a typing (with great accuracy and care) and a secretarial role, dealing with clients and carried out some effect with the control of the co with clients and carrying out some office duties. Previous experience in Company Law is essential.

The post will involve using a Word plex 83 word pro-

cessor (training is available). In addition to an excellent salary we offer four weeks holiday, L.V's, interest free season ticket loan (after three months) and a Christmas bonus.

For further information please contact Miss S. Jennings.
Personnel Department, Ashurst, Morris, Crisp and Co., on 247 7666.

PA/SECRETARY For busy Sales Director

Secretary/PA required for Sales Directoral consumer electronics com-pany. The successful applicant will have accurate shorthend and typing state, good organisational ability and be able to work on own intitative. Previous experience of the electronics industry would be an asset, as would a pleasant manner with clients and suppliers and a sense of

in return we are offering a job which is varied and intere working conditions and a salary commensurate with ability. Apply by telephone, or in writing to:

DON MACKINTOSH Demicrest Limited, 31-37 Hoxton Street, London N1 6NJ Telephone: 01-729 4600

MAYFAIR c £7,500

Our client the General Manager of an international group of companies seeks a bright secretary to join his elegant Mayfair office. The position is most suitable if you enjoy plenty of client contact and a small freindly environment where everyhedy is on first name terms

Elizabeth Hunt Recruitment Consultants 16 Grosvenor Street London WI, Telephone 01-499 8070

THE BEST ADVERTISING AGENCY IN LONDON WANTS

THE BEST SECRETARIES IN TOWN

We need two exceptional Secretaries. One for our international Team and amother for one of the Group's Agencies. Both should be self-motivated and enjoy responsibility and involvement. Knowledge of the Advertising business helps as you will have to handle projects on your own. The people we need are well-educated, possess queellent skills (shorthand and typing) and like working in a bowy survironment.

MEDIA SECRETARY Two of our Media executives also need a Secretary (21+) with very accurate typing and shorthand. The work involves full secretarial and edunin responsibilities and client contact. This is a good opportunity to join a very

JUNIOR SECRETARY We also have an excellent opening for a Junior Secretary (181-) to become important part of one of the Group's thriving small Companies. Ye bold the fort, deal with clients on 'phone and you must possess good at rate typing, Good spelling essential.

THE RIGHT SALARIES WILL BE PAID TO THE RIGHT PEOPLE PLEASE TELEPHONE ROSEMARY COLLINS-HOWGILL ON 01-388 2424

CHALLENGE AND INNOVATION

ŶĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸŶ

If you are ready to take on a new concept in business and can-cope with all that this demanding and rewarding job offers, you are the person our Information Technology Director

needs. Your, bright, Intelligent, dedicated, skilled and aged 24-35, will work with him and his Operations Manager, to bring about a whole new area of business in our Consultancy Company. In short, have a role in organising for forums, client liason, semnar support, making appointments, providing professional secretarial skills, and basically support and help run the husiness.

If you are afraid of hard work, responsibility, dedication over and above normal hours on occasions, some travilling, a unique opportunity and a good salary then DON'T call us. Contact: Annabel Dagnali, Administrative Manager, Mounrey and Partners, 13-14 Conwall Terrace, Regents Park, London NW1. Telephone 01-4886-7777. (No Agencies).

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY IN MEDIA

You are a Senior Secretary/PA, 25+, a good administrator, able to initiate action rather than just take orders. You react well to pressure and enjoy making decisions. You are probably running your office without being noticed or appreciated.

We are a young expanding media agency in Kensington. looking for an Executive Secretary capable of running the general administration of our office. The salary will reflect the importance and responsibility which this executive position carries.

If you feel you are now experienced enough to meet the challenge of this rewarding position, please call Barbara on 01-937 6908/3793.

SECRETARY/P.A £8,000 p.a.

The Managing Director of a trading company which is part of a large international group based at Marble Arch in London's West End. Requires a Secretary/P.A. Applicants should have had previous experience at this level preferably in trading environment, and posess first class secretarial skills. Education up to GCE A-levels is a minimum qualification, and a graduant is preferred. Please write with personal and career details to:

Personnel Director, Meridien Trade Corporation Limited, 42 Upper Berkeley Street, London W1H 7PL

La crème de la crème

المراج والمنافر المراجع المستعمل والمستعمل والمستعمل المستعمل المستعمل المستعمل المستعمل المستعمل المستعمل

appears every day and is featured on

Wednesdays and Thursdays

For details or to book your advertisement ring

01-278 9161

PA/Secretary

The two Directors of young, expanding property development company in W1, urgently need a girl Monday to Friday to work co-ordinating development ing development projects, manning the office, audio typing, correspondence, accounting, telephoning and generally deing the third member of stall. Hard work, some fun, Salary £7,000 plus.

Telaphone 01-529 1019 (No Agencies)

HIGH CLASS WEST-END JEWELLERS Seek to ampley mature and expenenced sales person. Knowledge of Arabic would be an advantage. Salary by negotation but would certainly be attractive to the right applicant. Reply Box No. 0232H The Tenes.

GROSVENOR CANADA AT HARRODS

Require a P.A. with full knowledge of bookkeeping, shorthand and typing. Applicant must be of smart appearance and have a pleasant telephone manner. Salary negotiable, plus Store Benefits and

Applications in writing with C.V. to Deborah Orpen, Grosvenor Canada, Harrods Fur Department, Knightsbridge, London SW1X 7XL

ST. THOMAS'S HOSPITAL MEDICAL SCHOOL (UNITED MEDICAL SCHOOLS) DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL PRACTICE

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Applications are invited for the post of Academic Administrative Assistant in this busy department. As well as providing full secretarial services for the Professor of General Practice the successful applicant will be expected to organise all the undergraduate and postgraduate courses run by this department with the minimum of supervision.

Applicants should be aged 25-35 years, have good horthand/typewriting skills and be experienced in all aspects of

office organisation.

Salary scale: £7,021 - £8,005 including London Weighting.

Please send requests for further information and/or full implications together with the names and advesses of two aferees to: Mrs. M. Chick, Department of General Practice, 80 (ennington Road, London, SE11 6SP.

SENIOR/SECRETARY/ASSISTANT Location: Baker Street

Plus benefits, including preferential Mortgage Terms

We are looking for a well educated, career secretary who will have had several years experience at seator level.

The successful person will work for the Assistant Secretary to the Society and his to aides, to aides, to exceptionally good shortland/audio/typing skills, initistive, gansation and administration ability and, above all, tact and discretion, rite or telephone for an application form to:

1. H. Crowler, Personnel Department
Abbey National Building Society

27 Baker Street, London W1M 2AA

Tel: 01-489 5544 Ext. 336

0sing date for enquines – 17th May

SECRETARY/PA Required for director of international property

group. Interesting position requiring a good education and intelligence, a cheerful and energetic disposition and the ability to work on own initiative. Very London West End. Age ary £8,000 plus benefits. No agencies. Reply to Box 0250 H The Times

+ 8000,83

ADVÉRTISING

Audio not shorthand skills are required by the MD of a West End firm. An equal mix of secretarial and PA work,

including personnel, is en-visaged. French or German

439 7001 WEST END 377 8500 CITY

Secretaries = 1

EXPERIENCED

PA SECRETARY

Required for our Vice Chair-

man of a large group of retail

companies. Interesting and varied duties, knowledge of French an asset. Excellent

salary. Tel: 01-960-2121

(9am-2pm) Mrs Green for an

The Secretarial Consultants

DIRECTOR'S PA to £8,750+ **Exc Bank Benefits**

table.

As ophibiand to the dynamic and chancing young head of a specular department was well to half wedned in all superior of his work. You will need to be quick thedring, officient and here to take an edwar slating for the dynamic. As the spoker sucretary you will supervise power staff. See shifty 100st/60typ essen-tal, worstyles plus some bankry coperatus Crone Corkill

That Agency P.A. Advertision ECA SEURO

SEC/PA Sales Promotion W1, 17,808 SEC/PA Advertising SW1, £7,500 RECITEL Film Common, \$6,000 TYPIST + Agency SW1, 25,500 For more information on these

or any other lobs in the communications industry Ring Sue on 499 4562.

Public Appointments

is looking for a

SECRETARY (Chief Officer to the Association)

fore are mulad from persons with suitable qualifications and expension represents are invent in the persons wan supplied quaestablish and expensives. Otherwish Health Councils are established by stable to represent the interests of the public as users of the known Health Councils in England and Wales. The overwhelming majority of which are members of the Association. The Association provides support and information services for them, and is governed by a Standing Councilies representing all the HHS regions in England and Wales.

The Societary is responsible for the work to the Association, and is a elembar of the Editorial Board of its publication. "CAC MEMS".

Salary range 211,364 - 214,164 (NHS Scale 21) plus 2997 loner London Weighting, and

excense on the annuance.

A detailed jub description way be obtained from the address below, and applications, accompanied by the names of two referees, should be received by Monday, 6 June 1963.

Association of Casamanity Health Councils for England and Wales, 382 Euston Read, London MW1 381. Tet 01-386 4514.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES Has a vacancy for the post of GENERAL SECRETARY Salary £10,923; 26 days holiday Write in confidence enclosing A4 SAE for job description &

The Chairperson, NCCL, 21 Tabard Street, London, SE1 4LA. (01-403 3888) NCCL is an Equal Opportunities employer

Public Appointments

HAMPSHIRE CONSTABULARY APPOINTMENT OF DEPUTY CHIEF CONSTABLE

EXECUTIVE

SECRETARY.

MAYFAIR :

c. £10,090

Chairman of International

Holding Co., American ex

legal man; requires super

You are probably work-ing at Chairman level

aiready, are well presen-ted/spoken and have

good typing and are aged

You will have organising flair, tact and discretion,

to liaise with clients world wide, and be able suc-cessfully to "hold fort" while Boss is away.

🚾 Business People 💳 RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

Duke Street House, 415-417 Oxford St. London W1 Telephone. 01-629 9863

SECRETARY/PA'S

c.£7,500 ·

A well established international Company needs two first class Secretary/PA's to help them set up their new London office & expand the bosiness. Excellent secretarial skills, a smart appearance & a pleasant social manner are essential. Your working environment will be extra tucurious - plus good benefits too. Preferred age mid 20's.

Bernadette

of Bond St.

81-629 12**9**4

PA with Prospects

£8,000 neg

Our client on requesting from all Assertion Attenues marks a Senior Secretary to a Part-par. He as a brilliant channing pursuit from to delegate and marks a P.N. with drive and marks and to get insolved as his tearth. Plenty of votely out a great final of client contact has a said work bettery and or confinct contact has a said work bettery and confinct contact has a said work better and confinct and confinct has a said work better and confinct has been a said and confinct has been a said work better and confinct has been a said and confin

Elizabeth Hunt

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Grosvenor Street London WI

Telephone 01-499 8070

c. £8,400

Knightsbridge based Consultant needs a PA in the true sense of the word – someone with sec skills, sense of humour, and an interest in finance. 25-35.

01-730 5148

RUN THE SHOW

Neg to £7,500

on his butch administration at you can issued.
You will probably have but at least 2.5 years experiency and in addition to considerat about-least and typing and select, by side in deal with everything from arrangements for everyment regions to least up give new staff;

A FIS 68 PANDWC 01-8368

Secretary/Bookicesper
27,500

Our client a small imm specialising in employee benefits seets a mature secretary to join them and perform basic office triansgement duties including bookicesping experience to trial balance. You should have previous bookicesping experience although a mamerate purson with perfers an HND in business studies would be considered. 100/30 skills needed.

Elizabelh Hunl

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Grosvenor Steet Landon WI

Telephone UI-499 8070

(Rec. Cons.)

Recruitment Consultants
No. 55, (see door to Feminical

fficient PA:

Applications are invited from suitably qualified officers for the post of Deputy Chief Constable of Hampshire Constabulary which will become vacent on 1st September 1983. The salary will be £23,871 per annum. A maximum rent allowance of up to £2,436.48 per annum. A maximum limit rent allowance of up to £2,436.48 per annum will be paid. Removal expenses will be reinbursed in accordance with Police Regulations.

ASSISTANT CHIEF CONSTABLE

Applications are invited from suitably qualified officers for the post of Assistant Chief Constable in the Hampshire Constabulary which will become vacant on 1st August

The salary will be £21,069 per armum. A maximum limit rent allowance of up the £2,436.48 per armum is payable. also an esential user's car allowance. Removal expenses will be reimbursed in accordance with Police Regulations. The appointments are subject to the Police Act, 1964, the

Police Regulations and to such other conditions of service as may from time to time be adopted. Forms of applications may be obtained from the undersigned, to be returned not later than 10th June, 1983.

Clerk to the Hamoshire Police Authority, The Castle, Winchester, S023 8UJ.

ROYAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND

Director-General

RNIB, founded 1868, the largest voluntary organisation caring for Britain's 130,000 blind people for whom it provides aids and services to the value of £16 million per annum, with a staff of over 1500 employed in 40 establishments throughout the UK, invites applications for the post of Director-General which will become vacant on the retirement of the present incumbent, circa 31 July 1983. Applicants of proven executive ability must have had wide experience as administrative officers, preferably in social welfare work in the voluntary or statutory sectors. Some knowledge of work with blind people desirable. The position calls for administrative and managerial skills of the highest order. You will be responsible for carrying out policies determined by an Executive Council in which blind people themselves have an effective volce, and will have the personality and drive necessary to give positive leadership to an experienced and professional management team at a time when exciting, wide-ranging new projects are afoot. Salary £25,000 per annum. Excellent Pension Scheme with

Please apply by 13 June with full curriculum vitae, including present position and salary, together with the names of three referees. Applications, with envelopes marked "Confidential-DG" to the Chairman, RNIB, 224 Great Portland Street, London W1N 6AA.

Applicants will be short-listed and interviews held during the week commencing 4 July.



The City Council is seeking a Central Purchasing Manager to set, control and monitor its new purchasing system. This is a new job and the successful candidate will head a section of 5. The number two and number three posts have yet to be filled. A full purchasing service will be provided for a wide range of commodities. Functional responsibilities of the post will cover central purchasing expenditure of approx £11m. Ability to liaise effectively with all levels of management both inside and outside the Council's service and experience in the development of on line computer facilities is essential.

At least 5 years managerial experience at senior executive level within a major puchasing organisation, either public or private sector, is needed. Membership of the Institute of Purchasing and Supply preferred.

The City Council offers a modern office in Victoria, SW1, 30 days paid annual holiday plus one day off every 4 weeks and an interest free season ticket loan scheme. Assistance with relocation expenses will be given in approved cases. To obtain application form and job description please send postcard, telephone or call at the Personnel Management Division (Ref: CE2), PO Box 240, Westminster City Council, City Hall, Victoria Street, SW1E 6CR, Telephone number 01-834 5958 (24 hour ansafone service). Closing date 3rd June, 1983.

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

Applications are invited from candidates with relevant qualifications and experience to fill the post of Director of Development Services at the Sports Council's London Headquarters

The person appointed will be responsible to the Director General for the development of the participation, facility, research and information functions of the Council This involves the formulation of proposals for the development strategy, their implementation and the preparation and achievement of relevant budgets. Other duties include responsibility for the direction of the Sports Development, Research and Information Umis and the Technical Unit for Sport as well as potentially and presentation of the sports Development, and the Technical Unit for Sport as well as potential to and presentation of the sports for the sport of the spor

Research and Information Units and the Technical Unit for Sport as well as preparation and presentation of papers for the Council and its committees.

Applicants will need to have sound knowledge of the development and structure of sport and physical recreation, together with relevant experience in management with probably a local authority or statutory or voluntary agency concerned with sport and recreation.

The post carries a salary scale ranging from £20,500 to £24,300 pa (increase pending). This includes a London Weighting and a superannuation allowance. Further details and application form available from:

Personnel Uni (4/83/DV) The Sports Council 16 Upper Wohnen-Pince London WCIN 8QP

SPORTS

craftscouncil

HEAD OF ADMINISTRATION & FINANCE

The Crafts Council receives a grant from the Government to support she crafts and promote the work of artist traffspeople. It is a registered chartry incorporated under Royal Charter and earns further income from publications, a craftshop, and its gallery and information centre near Piccadilly Circus. Other activities include grants, an expending education programme, exhibitions and a supposition section.

conservation section.

This post, which arises from a reorganization, includes particular responsibility for personnel, legal and property matters, servicing meetings of the Council and its committees, and supervision of the work of the accounts section, applicants should have professional qualifications in a relevant area and previous experience in a similar capacity, experience of computerized systems, and work in the public/government sector would be highly desirable.

public/government sector would be regrey occasions.

Salary negotiable in the range £10.891.£13.189 pa (under review) plus good pension echend and other benefits, for further information end application form contact Penelope Rhodes, Crafts Council, 8 Waterloo Piece, London SW1Y 4AT

Tel: 01.930.4811 (24-hour enswering service on 01-839 6306) Closing date for receipt of applications: 10th June 1983.

عكذا من الاحول

General Appointments

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES IN ENGINEERING AND RELATED DISCIPLINES

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Challenging opportunities for wellqualified graduates seeking to develop their careers in manufacturing industry are offered through the Teaching Company Scheme. Successful applicants will be offered 2-year appointments in a university QUALIFICATIONS or polytechnic department, but will work full-time in a manufacturing company, under joint academic and industrial supervision, on projects in production. supervision, on projects in production.

engineering and related areas, forming part

There may be a few posts for suitable graduates in of a company programme of modernisation and development.

These demanding posts should form the basis for accelerated career development, possibly within the partner

company. The vacancies arise from the establishment of several new academic/ industrial partnerships within the Teaching Company Scheme. Through such partnerships, the Scheme aims to improve companies' manufacturing performance and develop potentially high-calibre engineering managers.

If you have the right experience and qualfications and wish to be considered, send your

In the normal range for project engineers in

Preferably first or good second class degree in engineering or the physical sciences, and preferably with at least one year's industrial experience.

Consideration will be given to candidates with other

the industry in question.

Between 21-30.

The Teaching Company Directorate (7) Science and Engineering Research Council Polaris House North Star Avenue Swindon SN2 1ET, CLOSING DATE: 9th JUNE 1983

You should indicate preferred geographical areas in the UK.

HIGH INCOMES

WORK IN AN

ELECTRIC

ATMOSPHERE

CAREER THAT

YOU CAN

CONTROL

If not call

01-491 8658

MANAGER/TOUR

LEADER

WHICH CAREER

SUITS BEST?

Professional Goldance and Assessment for all ages.

25-34 yrs: Progress, Changes 35-54 yrs: Review, 2nd Careers

Full details in free brochure:-

CAREER ANALYSTS

90'Gloucester Place, W 01-935 5452 (24 hrs)

COMMISSIONAIRE

nce & bold a driving

nce. Extellent salary. Reply: The Advertiser,

For new world famous jewelle shop opening shortly. Applicashop opening shortly. Applicants should be under 50 years of age & a non-smoker, educated, of smart

153 New Boad St. Land

SECRETARY

Art Gatlery

ably aged 24+. Well ned, friendly, with good one manner and secretanal

ling to work Saturdays. Salary

Telephone 01-584 7566

DENTAL

QUALIFIED **AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL** Have your years of study brought you?

requires a

RESEARCHER

in the EUROPE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT

The work includes investigating human rights abuses, preparing material on them and advising on initiatives to be taken by Amnesty International on relation to prisoners of conscience, trial procedurae and the treatment of prisoners. The Researcher will be asked to work on several countries, including Potand, the Federal Republic of Germany and the United Kingdom.

Knowledge of relevant political background and legal systems highly desirable. Fluent English essential; good working knowledge of German and Polish also required.

Salary 28,784.00 per annum (index-linked)

For a detailed job specification and an application form write to the Parsonnel Department, Annesty International, 10 Southempton Street, London WC2 7HF or telephone 01-836 7788 axt 289.Telex: 28502.

Closing date for the return of completed appliforms: 30 June 1983.

Are you between jobs? Do you know the European parcels market well? Do you understand import-export procedures? Do you want a challenge?

If the answer to all these questions is yes ~ you may be the person that we are kooking for. e are looking for. We are a large multi-national company and wish to commission a study We are a large multi-national company and wish to commission a study into the European purcels market. We anticipate that this study will be completed within six months and will involve extensive travel both in the U.K. and Western Europe. Although the initial contract is for a maximum period of six months there is a possibility that the offer of permanent possibility of follow. INTERESTED?

If so, please apply in writing, quoting ref AT/563, in the first instance enclosing full experience to date, to: Peter Barnes, Riley Advertising (Southern) Limited, Old Court House, Old Court Place, Kensington, London WE 4PD.

DESTINY BECKONS!

An excellent opportunity traists within the electric etmosphere of a leading U.K. Brokerage to earn the land of income most people only read about. Our very high standards mean that only the most ambitious positive and motivated

ADRIAN SICHEL on 01-408 0970

International Appointments

Leading National Company in Riyadh invites applicants for the following positions: Factory Manager

University degree in Mechanical, Electrical Engineering or Industrial Management. Long experience in factory management and good command of English and Arabic language are

Production Manager for Can Manufacturing for Soft Drinks Factory Holder of University degree between 35-40

years old. Long experience in Can production (three piece electrical welding) Maintenance Engineer for Can Manufacturing

for Soft Drinks Factory University degree in Mechanical Engineering with long experience in Can manufacture (3 piece electric welding).

Repair Work-shop Manager - Maintenance of American Cars University degree in vehicle engineering and

minimum experience 10 years in work-shop management Manager and Assistant Manager for Heavy &

Agricultural Equipment and vehicle spare

University degree and minimum 10 years experience.

Car Sales Supervisors & Salesmen Secondary High School Education and minimum 5 years experience in Marketing &

Arabic speaking candidates preferred for all positions. Send applications & supporting certificates to P.O.Box 132 Riyadh Attention: Public Relations Department or Telephone 4788811/80 Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

The Times Quide to career training

The tide turns for alternatives

Edward Fennell, in the

first of two articles,

looks at job prospects

in renewable energy

forms of renewable energy - wind

wave, tidal, solar, hot dry rock, aquifer, biofuels and hydro power. In

addition there are also non-renewable

alternatives to conventional fuels. It

all adds up to a highly complex picture, made even more so by the major possibilities of saving energy through conservation policies and

Current government support for R

& D in "renewables" is sizable but

tends to vary in proportion to the cost

of oil. If oil prices are low, interest in the "renewable" alternatives is not so great, so the speed with which they enter the field depends purely on their

price, relative to what is already on

None the less, most observers are

energy-saving design.

HORIZONS

The energy industry is in a shambles: oil prices yo-yo; coal is beset by the problem of uneconomic pits; nuclear power is so controversial that many doubt its future; gas is preparing for the day when North Sea supplies are exhausted. So it is not surprising that in embryo alternative energy industry is emerging, offering career prospects as long-term as the renewable energy

ources themselves. Behind the scenes there are already thousands of people quietly getting on and preparing to meet the energy needs of the twenty-first century. Many big employers, across a surprisingly wide range of industries, are ploughing money and time into harnessing the energy of wind, wave and sun, and the chances are that they will get their investment back many times over.

Scientists, engineers and many other professionals interested in the long-term challenge of alternative energy will find genuine career opportunities open to them. You don't have to join a hippy commune to work on a windmill.

Before looking at specific jobs and projects, however, it is important to set the context. There are at least eight

Don't overlook the fringe tial savings. Building society and bank employees, for example, usually enjoy

The true cost of maintaining a professional employee or manager in London is more than two and a half times his salary, calculates a major British company. Even outside the capital, the figure is probably not that much less. About 20 per cent of the total cost - that is, an amount equivalent to half his gross pay, lies in what is loosely called "benefits".

To most people benefits means little more than a company car and a pension scheme, perhaps with private health insurance thrown in. But the range of benefits, many of them worth a great deal in cash terms, which companies offer can and do vary greatly. In looking at the terms of a new job it pays to examine closely what the various benefits offered are worth to you, in your particular circumstances. What looks like an attractive offer from a salary point of view may in fact be worth less than one with a lower base salary and

The basic pension and health insurances may all be either contributory or non-contributory, for example. Although you still have to pay some national insurance, a non-contributory scheme can cut your outlay considerably, or allow you to invest in a private insurance, which you

To work or 74th golf - ritigael yacht in Red Sea and lour leading in israel. Applicants must have leadenging in the red programmer of the red programmer of the red programmer of logistics for groups using the yacht. In addition sound mechanist experience is required in assot the skipper and crew in engineer maintenance. Solling experience preferred but not pecksing. Salary regulated four free, For further dealing please apply in writing only with C.V. to: Tennospiolosi, In addition, there is a whole variety of perks, which the company can provide, often at marginal cost, but which can save you a great deal of cash. Some companies provide suits to "front line" employees who have Transglobal, 11 Kings Road SW3 458. constant contact with the public. After a while, the suits may be sold to the employees at second hand value, on If the benefits are good, a lower base salary could be attractive says David Clutterbuck

the ground that to a professional or managerial employee a suit is as much a working uniform as overalls are to a mechanic.

This kind of benefit is relatively easy to value. Other common examples include:

rail travel vouchers (taxable but well worth having) or interest-free loans to buy annual season tickets; newspapers and magazines, for anyone who has an obvious need to keep in touch with business news;
it full or part payment for night ses or correspondence courses;

club memberships; • free or subsidized housing (al though the Chancellor caught this firmly in his net in the recent budget, partly as a result of the row over Marks & Spencer executives living at low rents in very expensive company owned houses);

 the opportunity to take the spouse on one or more business trips a year (some companies encourage this because it helps contain work/family conflict. It also helps form closer business relationships with foreign clients, who are much more likely to invite the businessman home to dinner if his wife is travelling with him);
discounts on company goods and

services. These tend to vary in value according to what the company produces, but can represent substan-

convinced that we are at the dawning of a new energy age, with the job prospects which go with that. As shall examine where the jobs are and David Mellor, Under Secretary of State for Energy, said last year: "We

faces up to the challenge of the future, Several of the renewables are nearing

or have entered the stage of commercial application, not only for

the home market but also for exports. I trust that British industry will take

The complexity of the projects has involved the building up of interdis-ciplinary teams where the skills of, for

example, geologists, chemists, physi-

cists, computer scientists, mathema-ticians, drilling technologists and oceanographers might all be required.

Alternative energy might be "natural" but the technology is very compli-cated and pollution could still result

By playing around with the wind or

tides or by pumping up and dispersing hot brine (as in geothermal aquifers),

local ecologies can easily be adversely affected. So there is also an important

role for environmental scientists to

monitor the impact of renewable

energy projects.

The money for renewable energy

work is coming from the government, from the EEC, from industry and from the universities. Next week I

note of these opportunities".

highly preferential mortgage terms.

Computer companies often offer substantial discounts on microcomputers. IBM, for example, knocks off 30 per cent of the retail price to employees. Apple Corp., however, goes much further. It gives employees with six months' service a £2,000 microcomputer and accessories free. The company believes the gift more than repays itself because the employees become totally familiar with the product. They also develop new software in their spare time, which Apple can sell to customers.

Some companies also run travel and theatre agencies for their em-ployees, passing on the agency discount in reduced prices. Less easy to value are the

miscellaneous services provided by a growing number of companies. Investment advice for managers, now commonplace in the United States, is gradually finding its way into British companies. So too is advice on pensions and legal problems which can be bought on a company-wide basis for a very small outlay per head.

By and large, these benefits are not normally discussed at job interviews. They are left for you to absorb once you have joined the company. If, however, you arm yourself at the beginning with a checklist of what benefits would be of greatest value to you, you may see a new job offer in a very different light.

The author is a management author and director of ITEM (Publishers) Ltd.

INFORMATION **SYSTEM**

We are a City firm of solicitors with a Tax Department fealing primarily with corporate and commercial tax

We wish to appoint a person to be responsible for reviewing and administering the Tax Department's

The Tax Department's information system (which comprises information gathered through the Department's -work, from Revenue statements, articles, etc.) has been built up over a number of years. The system is now maintained on computer in a specially designed programme in order to assist retrieval of the material

Applicants should have a legal or accountancy background with specialist knowledge of technical corporate and commercial lax matters. Experience in librarianship, indexing or academic research would be an advantage. Applicants should be capable of analysing, indexing and cross-referencing a wide variety of written material with a technical tax content. Training will be given for those with no knowledge of computers.

In addition the appropriate applicant might also be asked to research and prepare technical papers on taxation

The nature of the assignment would not necessarily involve full time attendance at the office or regular office

Please repty, enclosing a curriculum vitae, which will be treated in complete confidence to: A.E. Sadler,

CLIFFORD-TURNER

BLACKFRIARS HOUSE, 19 NEW-BRIDGE STREET LONDON E.C.4.

FASHION BUYER

Simpsons (Piccadilly) Ltd are looking for a Fashion Buyer to join the Womens Merchandise Team. The vacancy wil interest candidates (age 25/35 years) looking for a career move, who will have experience in a top quality retail environment with a special emphasis on exclusive fashion merchandise

Written applications including details of age, education and experience will be treated in confidence and should be sent to:

> THE PERSONNEL EXECUTIVE SIMPSON (PICCADILLY) LTD **203 PICCADILLY LONDON W1A 2AF**

British Museum

Oriental Antiquities Research Assistant

,, to assist with duties related to all aspects of the collections from the Islamic world, the Indian sub-continent and South-East Asia, with special emphasis on the Islamic archaeological material. Work enting the collections; dealing with public enquiries; bibliography: library and photographic archive work; organising temporary exhibitions; assisting in the preparation of publications

Candidates should normally have a degree in Arabic, Persian, Turkish, Sanslors or another language of one of the areas concerned and should preferably also have qualifications, experience or interest in the material culture of the Islamic world, the sub-continent of India or South-East Asia.

SALARY (under review): As Curator Grade E £8645-£10975 or Curator Grade F £6740-£8920. Level of appointment and starting

For further details and an application form (to be returned by 15 June 1983) write to Civil Service Commission, Alencon Link, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 IJB, or telephone Basingstoke (0256) 68551 (answering service operates outside office hours). Please quote ref: G(17)382.

THE BRITISH COUNCIL OF CHURCHES ASSISTANT GENERAL SECRETARY

to serve as Secretary to the DIVISION OF ECUMENICAL AFFAIRS

Theological competence with particular interest in issues of Faith and Order. Randy to work with those who express their faith in differing ways. Alia to ancourage staff members with responsibility for evangalism, and thushing, local economical councils and projects and youth concerns. The person appointed will be responsible for the effective running of the Division and prepare an around report for the Assambly. Candidates must be members in good standing of a member church or the BCC.

Salary £10,475 Job description and application form available from. Rev. Basil Amey, 2, Eaton Gate, London, SW1W 9BL. Tel. 01-730 961L Closing date for applications. Wednesday 8th June 1983.

Banking & Accountancy Appointments

ACCOUNTANT **FOR SAUDI ARABIA**

A large and major corporation in Saudi Arabia is looking for a high calibre accountant to work in Saudi Arabia under contract for two years renewable with mutual agreement.

The person must be a fellow of the institute of chartered accountants in England with experience in industry.

Knowledge with computers essential.

Accomodation and car supplied, also a comprehensive medical insurance. Holidays are two times a year to a total of six weeks per annum.

Salary is negotiable after interview average is £24,000 p.a.

Please apply with all C.V. to:

Box No. 0120 H The Times

35 New Broad Street, London EC2M 1NH Tel: 01-588 3588 or 01-588 3576 Telex No.887374

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

A new key appointment with opportunity to create and later expand a full and diverse range of administrative and support services.

CJA

SERVICES AND STAFF MANAGER

CENTRA!

A PROGRESSIVE PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE WITH CONTINUING AND SIGNIFICANT GROWTH PROSPECTS

The increasing demands of this busy and successful partnership have created this new vacancy for which we seek candidates, aged 45-55, offering a high standard of education and proven management ability in the office services and personnel fields, preferably with a leading professional firm using sophisticated office systems and advanced business practices. Reporting to the Head of Management Services, the successful applicant will be responsible for a comprehensive range of activities embracing office and building management, personnel administration and staff control, and the procurement of equipment, supplies and services. A high level of responsibility is offered and candidates will be expected also to become directly involved in day to day matters. Essential qualities are a positive but diplomatic manner and the capacity to plan for the future, Initial salary negotiable £11,000-£12,500, prospects of bonus, non-contributory pension, free life assurance, family P.P.P. Applications in strict confidence under reference SSM4173/TT, to the Managing Director.

CAMPBELL-JOHNSTON ASSOCIATES (MANAGEMENT RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS) LIMITED, 35 NEW BROAD STREET, LONDON, EC2M 1NH. TELEPHONE: 01-588 3588 or 01-588 3576. TELEX: 887374. FAX. 01-538 9216.

* Please only contact us if you are applying for the above position.

DENTAL ESTIMATES BOARD

ADVISER Applications are invited from regis-tered dental surgeons to fill a full-time, superannuable appointment at the DENTAL ESTIMATES BOARD for DENTAL ESTANTIES BOARD BUT England and Wales which deals with estimates for dental treatment under the NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE. Applicants should have lad wide ex-perience in orthodostic practice and a qualification in orthodostics would be

Commencing salary within the scale £14,652 - £20,441 a year. ET-03.2 - 204.44 a year. Forms of application and details of the duties involved may be obtained from the Clerk to the Board, Dental Estimates Bound, Essibourne, East Sussex BN20 &AD. Closing date for receipt of completed application forms Thursday 23 June 1983.

intrading, consourcial environment (CES) will bring high enroping and accounting call his Smith on: MONTROSE 01-828 4975 Over 21, required at Marich Technical Staff (Agy) 1 Wilson Rd. London SW LV 1 AB

Liverpool, Birmingham and East idlands Airports between J and December, 1-3 shifts a week #3 writing giving details of age, experience, family commitments, holiday dales, qualifications. transport and languages spoken to:

Suc Bray-Cotton. Civil Aviation Authority. Personnel Room T416 CAA House, 45-59 Kingsway, onden WCSR 6TF.

May 1983.

Trainee Recruitment Consultants Cen. London/Harrow

Warting as an extensioner with the country's budging apprically employment reports p unity to work in a vigurous, exponential yet profusional experiment when will revocated. Applicants upol 23-20 will be dealing with all levels of account fore an extractionary becharged would be after Conditions with general connectal expension are some.
We can offer tell training, high sensings potential and plus

A Con-Accountancy Personnel, 1 Glen House, Stag Place, London SW1. 01-828 6004.

TRAIN IN RECRUITMENT CENTRAL LONDON or the leading Tec in the UK. Most HS Chabel an oppo-scholcady usbrides. tecratically standed entroverts finist our nightly specially leaves recrait descring and allied staff for oversea seem. It you enjoy working under pres

MOST PEOPLE are too busy earning living to make any money. Use yo prefessional expertise as the basis of prove carrier. Our too 460 earned excess of £15,000 last year. We armistor public company and need a fessional people to join 1 Comprehensive training given. If your good of the first people is to prove the first people of the first people o

ARABIC / ENGLISH Bilinensis persons wanted as part-time inter-viewers on interesting tourism re-search projects, Justo to September. Some reveiling and weekend work. 972 6294. PYZ 6294. MYTERIOR DESIGNER for an Interest-top position in London. Write CV to Box No 01.19 H. The Times. RIGHT AND FRIENDLY sales againt. and beeded for shop in WS, 884 8645.



are featured every **MONDAY**

for details please ring 01-278 9161/5

MERCHANDISING EXECUTIVE

Of high calibre required by leading brand distributor/agents for a wide range of goods for sale in the home and export markets. Successful applicant would have to be highly motivated and have the ability to develop brand confidence in others. The products concerned are highly desirable in a ready market and are alilled to a brand name which is virtually a household word. The successful applicant will be renumerated on a generous scale by way of both salary and commission. Two executives of equal seniority are reruined Oral product based and one Yorkshire based. Applicants quired. One London based and one Yorkshire based. Applicants

For further information and to arrangements for an interview please telephone 0522 446454 or write to: PO Box No MT 10 Leeds LS17 85D.

MEMORIAL SERVICES Milor General TLF. De held on Tuesday June 21st at 2.30 et Leng Melford Church WYNDHAM a memorioi service for Laura Wyndham will be beld at St. James's Church, Piccadilly on Tuesday, 24th May at 11.30 am. IN MEMORIAM (OSENFELD — BEN. In everlasting memory of darling Ben who died on the 18th May 1981. Deeply missed and forever mourned. God rest his door you. Jackie.

DERBY DAY

basis) to: Socretary, THE EPSOM CLUB. (OD),

41 Church Street,

ANNOUNCEMENTS

AGAINST CANCER

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS SPRING BANK HOLIDAY OR/AND MOST OTHER DATES IN MAY AND JUNE HOLIDAYS FROM £129 pp Tel 01-R28 1887 (24 hrs)

MILAN BOLOGNA

All weekend departures from AIRLINK on Road, London, SW1 ABTA ATOL 1188

PILGRIM-AIR LTD

44 Goodge Street, W1P IPH Tel: 01-637 5555 ATOL 1738

AUSTRALASIA AND

WORLD WIDE

with 12 years' experience we are the market leaders in low cost

London-Sydney £335 o/w £531

TRALLFINDERS
46 Carls Ct. Rd., W8 6EJ.
European filehts: 01-937 5400.
Long haul flights: 01-937 9631.
Gotterament licensed/bonded

MERIDIAN GREEK

HOLIDAYS

May Bank Holiday special offers.

ng now 01-493 2777 12'16 Dering St. London W1R 9AB

VILLAS FROM VILLAWORLD
Probably the finest villas in the best
locations throughout the world
with full service and swimming
poots at affordable prices.

poots, at allordable prices.
ALGARVE. MARRELLA,
GREECE, ITALY, PALM BEACH,
JAMAICA, MEXICO. Phone of
write for magnificent brochure

ITP VILLAWORLD 1 Cadogan Street. London SW3 2PP.

01-581 8355 (24 hours)

GREEL VILLA SALE

LAST MINITED AND THE STATE LAST MINITED AND MANY THE STATE AND THE STATE AN

STERLING TRAVEL

3 Trebeck Street, W1 01-499 8317

AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND CANADA - USA - S AMERICA MID EAST - INDIA - PAKISTAN PAR - FRA JOBURG NALIEBE ULIARIA B'NDIA - NALIEBE ULIARIA TOKYO - HONG KONG TRY US FOR 1ST AND BUSINESS CLASS FARES

REECE (Skiathos), Direct Catwick return flight specials – no extras. 2 May £80 2. 9 June £95. Flights each Thurs during summer. Vivair 01-636 5466 (24 hrs), ATOL 1320.

To Europe, USA and all destination Diplomat Travel. 01-730 2201, T 8813572, ABTA IATA ATOL 1355.

REEK ISLANDS from £129. Budge holidays to over 25 islands lite out island Wandering Programme. Call-bland Sun 01-836 3841.

1-17 June due cancella Continental VIIIas, 01-245 9181.

ITALY, Clao Travel, Milan S84, Rome £104, Turin 595, Venice £103, Pia £104, Bologna £91, Genos £98, Incl May prices 01-629 2677. LA MANGA direct. Flights from Gatwick. Please call Townsend Thoresen Air Holidays 0732 261928. ATOL 1770.

MALAGA, Alicante. Tenerife. Palma Faro, pius other dest, From only L7 inc. Also cheep car hire. Holmes Hot idays 0473-62051.

between 14 May - 16 July, VFB Ltd.

0242 26330.

LA BLANGA - Sen Jayler - Murcia.
Flights. Ity drive and inclusive packnoen. Call Onets Holdays 0273

23655. ATUL 1471.

DORDOGNE - Several houses, some
with private pool, avail at discounted
prices. May, and June. Cote d'Azur

LOW FARES June.

LOW FARES T.

LOW FARES T.

LOW FARES OF Control of Cote of Country

O1-580 2928 (Visa screpted).

SOUTH OF FRANCE. Lineury villa,
pool Mougins, steeps 10, available
due Cancullation 1:25 June. Cote
d'Azur villas (ACT). 01-278 9681.

2 OR 3 PEOPLE needed to complete
young party in yacti on the Turiday
supprox cost £500. Tel 08684 202.

SUMMERER BARGAIN Airfares for

"UNISIA. Suriny days, lively nights Call the specialists: Tunisian Trave Bareau. Q1-573 4411.

LATIN AMERICA. low cost flights boliday journeys. J.LA. 10 Barley Mow Passage. W4. 01-747 3108.

MYKONOS

MALAGA

June 2, 9, 16 & 23

01-402 4262

74 Cranical Place, London, W191 (TE. ATOL 278 82)

FUNERALS

ME - The (uneral service for Cyri one will take place at Chillern

32.6 from £119 30.5 from £149 24.5 from £149 31,5 from £169

ATOL 1458

return.
London-Cairo £242 return.
London-Singapore £396 return.
Around the world from £720.

ABTA

CORFU

CRETE

PILGRIM-AIR ITALIAN FLIGHT SPECIALISTS RETURN PRICES FROM:

roek Islands/Crote 18, 20, 22/5 logrve, Sicily, Spain, France 21/5 rance (Camping/Mobile Homes) 21/5 £125 £117 £ 80 £113 £147 £195 £166 £145 Aykonon, Crem. 20110 30/5 2010 Spain, France 28/5 From £92-£132 Holiday prices inclusive of accommodation in vines, agis, pensions and maid and courier service and lights from various airports antiect to supply and availability.

We also have good availability Spring Bank Holiday, Juine Supersave July/August School Holidays. VENTURA HOLIDAYS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

MAY HOLIDAY BARGAINS

THE TIMES THURSDAY MAY 19 1983

125 Alderstale Street, London EC1 • Tel. 01-250 1355 or Sheffleid (0742) 331100 ATOL 1179 CORFU OR ZANTE MAY BREAKS

A one week holiday from £148 per person, 2 weeks £171 pp incl direct flights & super villa or studio acc ing uncrowded sandy beaches. § ILIOS ISLAND HOLIDAYS

s. Newdigate, Survey RHS SDR. 0306 77634/77647. AITO ATOL 1452 IT'S THE COMPANY THAT MAKES IT A HOLIDAY SERVICES

RENTALS

01 235 9641

BEGENTS PARK Beautifully newby converted flat eleganity furnished to high standard 2/5 beds. 1/2 recep. 2 haits. ch. pth. Own entrance. Highly rez. E2765vv. Benhum & Reevel Latting, 01-435 9681.

MAYFAIR WI Lunuriously furnished fist in prestige block 3 large bedrooms, 3 ensutive ballinooms, 40ft recep, modern klichen, balcuny. Co. lets only. Central Estates 01-491 3609.

MMACULATE 5 BED HOUSE, W11. Available 2 yrs. to selected tenants -\$450 pw. Other properties -Belgravia. Piralico. knightsbridge & Putney. Tel: B.D. - 730 5782.

FURNISHED PROPERTY TO LET. 45 minutes from Liverpool Street. Rayleigh and district companies preistred. Harry Rona, Rayleigh 774516.

what maiffield 3 bed house attractive development, close strikon & shops, well equipped, small gdn, CH. garage, E.76 pcm; For details phone: Halcyon, Stevenage 67891.
FOREST HBL. SE23-S/c furnished flat. Spacious konge, double bedroom, hitchen, battroom,/w.c. gas ch. cot. T.V. 245 p.w. Ring 857, 4953.

NTERNATIONAL COMPANY UP gently require history undustrated in Seignavia or St. James's for 3 years. £400 pm. Usual fees Charles Price Ranior, 01 493 2222.

WINDSURFERS AND SAILORS AHOY FIND FRIENDSHIP, love and affection.

- Dateline Computer Dating Debt. T.L.
25 Abinoden Road, London, v.S. 01
938 1011.

MARRIAGE / COMPANIONSHIP?
successful personal service Hedi
Fisher, consultancy , 45/46 Chalk
Farm Rd. NW J. 01-257 6066. Fabulous holidays in our own hotal, so close to the sea, that you walk ea to the sound of the cysters brushing their freih! Also yoch! holidays, historical tours and fly-drive. Ring for our Corsica brochure (01) 581 4861 DO THE THING PROPERLY WITH BLADON LINES 309 Bronsplen Rood. London SW3 2DY ABTA MARLER & MARLER

UP, UP AND AWAY CHEYNE WALK. SW3. Two superty I bedroom flats that have been recently modernised and refundands to the highest of standards. Both flats have excellent views of the fiver. I double bedroom, recep-tion. modern k & b, independent gas ch. Long let £125 - 145 pw.

FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL, 76 Shaffesbury Ave, W.J. 01-439 7751/2 Open Salurdays. SELGRAVIA. SW1. Attractive management in popular street. 1 minute walk from Victoria. 2 doub-ie bedrooms, bethroom, well fitted kitchen. reception months £125 pw. TENANTS & FRIENDS Palmer & Parker Travel

CENSINGTON. - Unightabridge
Hampstead. St. John's Wood and
Hampstead are some for second to
high you can offer dirst class properties at rents from \$50 pw (rent depending on size. location and
amentices). Try us! Birch & Co., Gi499 8802. 63 Grosvenor Street, London, WX1 0AJ 01-499 4802 LOW COST FLIGHTS NAIROBI, J'BURO, HARARE, LUSAKA, DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS, INDIA-PAK, SEY, MAU. MED EAST. FAR EAST. TOKYO, CANADA, SOUTH AMERICA, LISA & AUSTRALIA AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD... Suile 233, The Linen Hall, 162, 166 Regent St. London W1 immaculate spacious and very elegant 3rd froot again in a prestigious block. 2 dible. I single bels, vasi intercom recess. 2 baths. clk. 116.000 ps. £6.000 outgoings. Aylesforts 351 2383. 01-437 8255/6/7/8. MAYFAIR, HYDE PARSI KENSINGTON. The most bounded short/long term apartments, available exclusively to us. 1 week/ year. 1,6 beds. Globe Apartments 938 9612. 24hrs. Late bookings welcome.

AMEX/UISA/Diners accepte

JULY/AUGUST VACANCIES On mid West Coast France. Royan & 2002. Villas & 2015, from simple to incury. Up to 30% discount offered for remaining May, June, 1st – 15th July holidays. THE FRENCH SELECTION

CORFUNIQUE – Kaminaaki is a delight jul hamiet en Corfu's Existent coast - a small unspoul bay with a brillian while brach and crystal clear water here we have villas & opis where yo can enkry a 2 wk inci holiday from only 5225. Filents every Sundar from Gatwick Sunscape Holidays 01-948 5747. ABTA. ATOL 184.

ALGARVE. - 20 minutes Fare, hour farmhouse, she 6, solar hosied poc lovely peaceful countryside. Date avail: Oct., Nov., Dec., Jan., Price from £80 pw Incl. Tel 03 731 6670. SWISS, German III. specialists. City by CIV 01-379 7885. ATOL 8829. FOR SALE

MADE TO MEASURE chirts a priarma, Individually lailored from over 300 designs: See Island Cotton. Polyester /Corton. Cotton /Wool. etc. Full details from Seymours Shirts. Freepost, Bradford BDI IER. Freepoit, Bradford BDI IBR.
HERRY MOORE 3 drawings for sale also works by Autes. Arroyo, Brown.
Meadows. Ovenden. Tapks and other British and Eupopean artises. Well below their gallery prices. SBI 3196 even. SBI 9909 day (T).
FINEST GUALITY wood carpels. At trade prices and under, also available 100s extra. Large room size remnants, under half pormal price. Cannoeny Carpels, OI-406 0453.
ROYAL WORCESTER Dinger service.

OR SALE 150 case Grahams 1977 Viotage Port in bond. Offersi 0232 225674 office hours.

RST CLASS COOK / HELPER with OGSON The Times.
OUSE CONTENTS, antique bookcases, old deaks, picture books, silver, deceased efferentimes, 01-637 7870. FERIORS. CI 637 7870.

WANTED debeniums and all
Wimbledon Ectets phone Craves
Travel 01-930 4626.

WIMBLEDON SEATS WANTED Best
prices paid. Obtainables. CI 930
8600. WANTED - Flower Victorian Iolie basins, fillings, etc. 01 278 9321 794 2508 774 2000.

WIMBLEDON Tickets required centre and number 1 courts. 01-263 9567 office bours (Opine Ltd.). WIMBLEDON tickets required. 01-928 1775. ATIMBLEDON tickets wanted, best prices paid. Seatthsders 01-828-0778.

UP FINAL TICKETS WANTE Tel. (0624) 25718. SUPERIOR MEDICAL NURSIN Home, elderly patients, qualify, stati, BUPA & PPP patients accepte Christchurch Ave. NW6. 451 0148, YOUR RETIREMENT HOME Super-

FOR SALE RESISTA CARPETS Are moving warehouse Forcing a one day CASH & CARRY clearance sale today Saturday, 21st May Many carpers below cust processamples (all prices incl. V.A.T.)
Tantawa Sisul Cord £1.99 40, yd. Lancasters Vogue 13.99 og. yd. Iggyy Domestic Wilson 90% smel Heavy Domestic Wilton 80% root 23.99 yd. Heavy 100% was Berber 23.99 sq.yd. Merakian Feansback 22.99 sq.yd. hundreds of room sees pieces Direct from: Resista Warehouse

womay fourneys. Jr.A. 10 feeter Move Persone. W. 40.7-17.3105.
WHITSUN Senik Holldow Special offers to Switzerled West Special offers to Switzerled Ol-930.1.38.
CRICKETER - needed for Court VIII. 1249 (1987/sve). 1249 (1987/sve). LATIM AMERICAN TRAVEL Contact the experts. All destinations quoted. Sunal/WAIT 2305 roturn inclusive. Wingspan Travel, 01-242 J682. ABTA. LOS CRISTIANOS. 2 weeks less senior and contact the court of the c ASTA.

OS CRISTIANOS. 2 weeks inc from
£175 pp. Flat only from £20 pp pw.

(ATOL 231) Tel 01-968 3640 eve. Remarkle Read, corner of Crabitet Lan Landon W6 Falcon GREEK BARGAINSUN

. 2, 9, June Hotel B/B 3, 10, 17 JUNE V/room from LL 6, 13, 20 JUNE S/cater 3, 10, 17 JUNE V/room from £16 Departures from GATWICK, LUTON, MANCHESTER, BIRMINGHAM and GLASGOW. For further details on these and other holidays available,

Manchester Birmingham 061 831 7000 021 233 3131 Falcon Holidays, 190 Campden Hill Road, London WS. ABTA ATOL 1337

PERSONAL COLUMNS RENTALS

RAPLETT A estage style detach house built in 1953 which has half backing directly only farmleds. double and one single bedrooms modern well equipped Miches saftiroom and garage. Company

ELSTREE/LETCHMORE HEATH A sensi detached cottage well furnilocality mear to these two villages. Two double bedrooms, single bedkitchen and ballsroom and large carrien and carace, it is available diately at £105 a week. GEORGE KNIGHT & PARTNERS

01-794 1125

LONDON, W11
Suscious SEMI-FURNISHED 3storey House with 9th, Very 1rees, dining rm, rully quis, kf. 2
ddie, 1 sgle, beds, 2 bedis,
CH/Chw, Avail, immed, 1-2 yrs £175 per week

01-221 3500 KETTH CARDALE GROVES Having recently been successful is letting a substantial number of

Upped fees required 629-6604

WARWICK GDRS W14 Spacious hight modern family has 5/5 heds 1/2 recep mod kit, 2 haths he paved odn. £200pw neg. Ironskins 581 5877/2470.

SLOANE SQ.-Furn, flat in block. 2 bedross, sitting rin., flitted kitchen and bothrm., porterage, C.H. £175 p.w. 235 0906.

ITTLE BOLTONS SW10 Moder Railan designed flat 2 beds, recept mod kit, balh, £220pw long or sbort let, ironsides 581 5877/2470.

CENTRAL LUXURY FLATS. Short of long lets. 402 5134. FLAT SHARING

SW11. Prof person for mixed house own room, £135 pcm, excl. Tel: 40 9266 ex 264 day.

Charles Price Rantor, OI 493 2222.
RUCK & RUCK SB 1 741. Quality furnished & unfurnished properties in prime central areas urganity required and available \$160-5950pv.

HQUIDAY FLATS SERVICES. Carefully selected for launed and advanced service apis central furnished price and advanced service apis central Landon. 937 9895.

RICHBOOD, op St Margaret's station, 2 bed sunny modern s/c fiet. Sieeps 5.200 pw. Tel: 256 3761 day. or 892 1982 alter 6.30.

AMERICAM Executive seeks incurred. 2 beins. 2250 p.w. Samuel & Co. 736
SOOO.
Will. — Delignitul 4 bed family house
with large gardan. 2 beins, recept.
sumer American kil/din room. GCH.
£200 pw. 1-2 yrs. 960 2899
PRIMROSE HULL Fully furnished flat.
can sleep S. CH. 5 mins Tube. £120
pw. Tel: Wietner (day) 262 1011.
(wwl 566 8474.
WEST MUNSTER — Ultra modern
block. 2 diele bedrus. 2 bein. 36ft so
£4.500. Crouch Pless. 495 9941.
DRAVTON GARDENS SW10
Plessant 1 bed flat. min 6 montis.
£80 pw. to Ind CH. HW. 04868
25054. 0483 993003.

4568. W/I MEWS PLAT. - 8/C. near Pertiand Pince. I bedroom, louisee k/bath, £85, Tal: 636 4942. NORTH LORDON 5 bed house. Cose tabe, shops, available July - Decreber, £130pw, 01 444 6576

296 3102 CITY LIVING AT ITS BEST Tower flats to let unfurnished: £5,000-£7,000 per annum. For further details Tel: Barbican Estate Office.

FLATSHARING professional person to start and furnished house close community. Nos smoler. £140 p.c.m. excl. Tel. Qi. 673-4145.

CARNES - M/7 to yeary her and gen Charten, \$350w, Tel 878 3278 CLIPPORDS TRUE, RCS - Excellent quality. Neverly mederateed, housely studie, and 2 roots form Carb in ter-residential block, 2125/280 per, Charles Price Baston, 03 EM 6064, 01493 2222.

3425.
S. NEN. Controlled Studio Dat for 2.
Ch. Col. L.v., phone, cleaning, £85
pw. 375 0753.
ISLINGTON Contambine service Dat,
just returnative, 3 recoils minimum.
Except (7732) 84-263. INSTANT FLATS, Chrises, Luxury serviced, Mr Page 575 3453.

Lovely, specious 2-storey family House with sits Dist, recept, 3 dist, bets, 2 bells, (1 en-suite), CH/cirv. Aval. transd, 1-2 yrs. £240 per Week, o.l.o. LADY 50's at nurse, responsible, quiet, caring, adaptable seeks lang live in post, exp children effects was not become a vali funed, excel refs. Box No 6993 H The Times.

KENSINGTON PLACE, WS Excellent 2nd fir. p/n Fint UNFUR-NISHED. 2 dile. beds., bath., ckrm., dile. racos., well equip. kit. Avail. immediately 1.2 yrs. COOD are uncel. incl. CH/chw. & LML

reting a sustained matter of properties, we urgently seek housing in prime residential locales for multi-national executives who are able to provide excellent references and can afford retable between £250 and £500 per week.

CALL JENNIFER RUDNAY

CHELSEA. Artists/writers v. specious studio fizi. Split level, bathed in light, plants and old pime. Dole bed, ige idi and bath. £160 pw neg. Cooks. \$28 \$281.

HELSEA. KINGHTSBRIDGE FULHAM. Limitry 2 to 4 had flat and housed from £135 pw. 584 977 (Apenl).

MFURMISHED (lais urgently req F&F purchased, 402 5184, W.A.

7961. KEHSINGTON — Superb 4 bed flat, dble recep. 5 baths, mod kil. £250 p.w. Samuel & Co. 736 5000.

MTMBLEDON VILLAGE, Large flat .2 recrp. 2 dble bedrms. K&B. se shower. gas C.H. £150pw. 947 0910

FULHAM. - Own dile bed in lovel townhouse and own col TV £48 ind 736 2868. N16 Prof M/F comfortable modern flat, own large room, £120 pcm. Tel 01-249 6047 w/ends or after 7,

01-1980/4964. Charming 1 garden flat. £100 pw inc. gas electricty. 353 2008. 91-628 4372 or 91-588-811B

SHORTLETS ...

SITUATIONS WANTED

ERECHAELE YOUNG LADY, finent French and Italian 5 ym European experience. Seeks increating and challenging employment as D.A. to MO or similar. Telephone (0532)

U.K. HOLIDAYS

COTTAGE FOR CONNOISEURS Soficials, on small farm, Sips 4/6. I miles coset Southwold, C.R. D glazing, Hard lenals court. 050-612 pw. Tel. Habesworth (05067) 5418.

pw. Tel. Habesverth (09667) 5418.

DERIA. SPAIN. New 2 bed ville magnificent pool. restaurant/has Avail June. July. Inte Spet onwarth (0844) 290496.

WALES. Mythic farminouses, siem 6/9. Own beach. Tront stream. Ay Jr. Bruchure. 031-329 2209.

POLINIAN, CORNWALL. Thuy bedroon cottage. Tel: 0572 810729.

LEITHS, school of food & wine is is ing a one week cook - bostess co-for beginners or advance stud-starting June 27th. For details ph Sally Procher 01 229 0177

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE BOULDGME CENTLEMENT CLUB. Restaurant and charmin company. 2 exciting shows: 11 pn and 1.30 am. 27 Gerrard Street. W1 437 3186.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

THE PIANO WAREHOUSE 100 2m hand upright 3-grands. \$250-\$5,000 Restoration. Individual Francol. 25 Caption of the Caption of th

01-055 5513. STEINWAY GRAND, "AT" 5R 6km 1929. recently reconditioned £3,850. Tel: 027 582 2266 (Avon).

1970 CHALLEN 4A. 6m, unuse excellent condition. £2,800 c.n.o. 01 789 6163.

COIRS - GOLD - Jeweilery - Silver-Medas - Walches Pre 47 & 20 coh collections, cash paid. Chillern Inter-national, 47A High St. Sth Dunstable (OSE2) 602778. WANTED FOR CASH. English & Continental, and/one furniture. Tel-Mr Walden, Ol-766 9799.

3,200 MFLES ONLY

BMW 528i A .

X Reg. Metallic Beltic. Electric surroof, headlernp W/W. TRX

£12,500

Tel: 01-937 4144

EXPERIENCED NANNY GREECE

To look after 2 girls aged 4 years and 3 years in delightini home. 20 minutes from Athens. Other bely

kept. Nanny must have sense of responsibility, be adaptable togeth-

responsibility, be adaptable togeth-er with first-class references. Age

For further details piease call

Albemarle Nannies,

138 New Bond St, W1.

CITY WHATE HAR requires experiences -cook 23+ £8.500+ ps. Tet-01 62 2365 (Not between room and Sym). UK & OVERSEAS Au Pair Bureau Mineips. Dovertics, Temps & serins 87 Regard St. W1. 01-839 655

OVERSEAS PROPERTY

SWITZERLAND

Unique opportunity to buy a mag-nificent flat in the old Grand Hotel in Evolene. From 124,000 Swim Irances. (39,000 approx.) 01,821

SWITZERLAND

Montreux, Crans-Montane, Villers, Properties for sale in these & over

prices, 326 Brig 01-688 3813

Times.

KATE & ARSTA would like summar work in Med (on bens?). Recouncieful. Industrious. afractive personalities. Anything considered. Box No 6594. H. The Limes.

DRESCTORS LUNICHEONS COOK seeks 50b 2-4 days a week for inhouse lunches. Tel. 836 8875 after 9.45.

CHESTERTONS

OUGHTSSRIDGE. - Period home near Harrods, well furnished, 3/4-badrooms, 2 badrooms, 2/3 recep-nion, C.H., roof terracs, 2300pw. Tel 236 4886.

SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES available and required for diplomats executives. Long or short lets in all areas. - Lipting of the lets in all Absentation Street, London, W.1. 01-499 6334

HART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS. We have furnished flots & houses in N/NW & Central London. £78-£500 pw. 01-482 2222. BELGRAVIA MIWS HOUSE. 3 rec, 3 bed. 2 both, kit/b'last rm. beautifully furnished & decoraled. Carolid ten-ant for 5 mits at £350 pw incl daily. 01-238 1421. KENSINGTON, WS. - On the top IIO

W2 - DELIGHTFUL modern mews house with 5 bedrooms, through recipion, fully littled islicities, 2 bellinooms, small justic and garage. Suff company, £185 pw. Andrews Lotting and Managament 01.486 7501. 4929.
SINGLE & DOUBLE rooms to let.
Stock from £26.50 to £28.50 pw.
Double £38.00 to £40.00 pw. Earts
Court, Felham, West Kensington area
& Streatham, 01. 731. 6966. 244
7826 - 602 4219 - 769 1236 - 570
1944 - 731 0728.

p.w. samuse a Co. 736 5000.

W12 altractive survey 2 bed fiet. All mod cons. £300 pw excl. Phane 749 4981 at 18.

CHELSEA. Fully furnished 2 bod fiet. one Ch., company lef. £150 pw. Tel: 0349-60586. 7826 - 602 4219 - 769 1230 - 370
1944 - 731 07282
SW1. Specious 4th floor fist. 2/3:
bedrooms. 1/2 recoption.
kitchen/bresidast room. Cloakroom.
Newty decarands & carpeted throughout, only £200 pw. incl use of
gerdens. 1et 075-084 488.
KENSINGTOM, W14 - Beautifully,
finished owners large 4/5 bed
maisonette. Newty decarands, sunny,
close Tuber/buses. Co/overses yref.
£180 pw. Avail immed. Tel 803
6679 (pick sm).
LEVERSTOCK GREEN - 4 bed delached eurc. house, very very
appointed. 3 recs. CH, date ggs. 248
livating sides. Cacoe shops. £400
18MLCO, SW1. Hoph quality 3/c fist.
living rm. 1 doke. 1 sete beck, kit.

CZ75 eves.*

FULHAM owner has quiet room to let in well appointed house with garden, in well appointed house with garden, in well appointed house with garden, so that professional female, £355pw fact 01-731,5791 (after 7pm).

Whitest EDON, intelligent female age 284 for own room in house, £25 pw. must have references.—Phona 0.542 997 eves only.

URUSUAL FLATSHARE W2 — Own ra in return for some babysitting and trouing. Pref 19NE2/5SPN. Reference Edition 1-262 964.

MATFAIR, — Own dole room in

MAYFAIR. — Own dole room is spacious flat with one other. E47 pw Tef 01 570 6773 day. ADRIAN BLOCK. & Co. 01 499 5600 pm.

pw plus expenses. Westworth 3798 (eves) or 2517 (day). **SW4** - F. O/R. fully equipped luxury flat, £120 pm incl. 01-240 5147 (day or 671 3526 (eves). or 671 3526 (evcs).

14. CROUCH END. M/F share large house with young family, own room Nr tube. £35 pw. Tel: 272 2522.

6.30
WS - Prof eist for own room in delightful friendly house, garden, at braneport. £25 pw. exct. Phone 244 7688.
TOTTERHAM!. - 3rd parson share
mbod hec. Close as trains. All mod
cons. £30 pw ind. Clift. 301 4480.
KEMS, W11 Prof pars £30 x), nonsmoler studio in Just in sharing flat.
£450w ind 01-221 7665.
W14. - Empire in shore, comfortable

\$W18 - 2nd person share super house £36 pw incl. 874 1799. Near tube. SW7. - Single room in mod flat £170 bem incl. Tel: 373 4901 (after 6pm.) SW6. - M/L own room large flat. £3 pw Inc. 575 9208 eves.

Super Secretaries PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

MAYFAR OFFICE

26,000 + bottos

Small triendly Financial Planning Company seeks experienced Sec. with basic

en 493 (927 ext. 18 ,

SURVEYOR'S

olvernent with the person ction is enticipated. Good

A McCarthy/Mas K Mar

We are a property investment Company with incury offices situated near Holbors. S.M. & Chancery Lane Tobe Station.

A bright & capable secretary & sequired to work in our Property Department, incubicut shortisand/typing skills situations, and a knowledge of word precessing would be useful.

The salary officied is in the region of £6.200 ps. and other benefits include twice yearly salary reviews, 24 days annual holiday, BUPA, non-contributory pension scheme, Season Ticket Loan & LV& icket Loan & LV's

Please send CV to Marion Tucker BRIXTON ESTATES PLC_ 22/24 Ely Piece, London, ECIN 6TQ. Or Ring 242-6896 for an application form.

PA SEC 21+ To work for head office of matricia invettora near Baker Street, Working for 2 Directors & Company Secretary, so plenty of shorthand typing involved. 35 hour week. Salary £5,500 + staff discount on jawellery. For details piesse 01-724 2301 ext 30

COVENT GARDEN Audio Secretary Required for small, friendly firm of Surveyors cretary with knowledge of word in period Maytair offices. processor, or willing to learn. Upto 25,500, 4 + weeks holiday p.c. Salary c25,500 p.s. 01-499 5511 Ref PB/LAC \$1-836 9654 - Jalie Bove No egencies.

FASHION SEC IN PERSONNEL 008.6± Leading (ashkon group require to 25+ Sec. with speeds of 100/50 to

pasist the Personnel Director. Full involvement with the surround nection is anticipated. Good edis-cation, mart appearance & good belephone manner essential. Call Rosentarie 01-637 9922. PRIME APPOINTMENTS

TEMPTING TIMES

AARDVARK

SECRETARIAL

AGENCY

EXECUTIVE

TEMPS

Urgently SH SEC/PA FROM

£4.00 p.h.

AUDIO SECS FROM £3.60 p.h. COPY TYPIST FROM

£3.30 p.h.

3 positions to start 23.5.83 2 Director level SH Secs at £4.30 p.h.

Exec Audio Sec at £3.80

Minimum speads 100/50 PHONE JO OR GRLL

403 5277

£4.10 p.h.

you to combine your impeccable secretarial sides, senior-level experience in London and a place

expensive in Lornors and a pea-sant personality with our requ-tations for poviding first-class temporary secretaries. Speeds required are 100/60 to work for our clients in both the West End and the City.

Ring 437 1126 (West End affice) 588 3535 (City office)

Crone Corkill

FRANSLATOR with French, German, and Spanish with sense stylyping. French shorthand prof. Excellent salary. Immediate spant Long term booking. For turther denies call Kathy Liddle, 437 9411. OF Employees

Bureau.
BEGIN MCANDAY. Lively Bookings
creative fields for well skilled 3/2
sudio & copy people. Also needed
letz, telephonists & claris. Covent
Carden Bureau. 53 Fiset St. ED4. 01-253 7656.

SCRETARY/SHL TYPIST for long term booking with all on, £3.80 ph. 100/50, Ring Kathy Liddle, 457 9411. CP Emp Burtens.

EDUCATIONAL

MIVATE & SMALL group tuition in all subjects, all London. Tutel 01-435 7300, 431 3099 creft carris.

EXPENSES MEDICAL SEC-RETARY and 25+ required for Harter S. Constant Expenses Salary S. BOO-LT Constant Constant constants and qualifications. Tel: 467 4278. 628 6346.

AUDIO PA - £8.500. Initiative and sumeracy required for the director of a year of the control of the ECELLENT SEC SIGILS (110/50) required by prosperous mational on otiering supero consistent & prosperia £7000+ R J Recruitment 493 6445.

TRUST & PROSATE Audin Secretary 27.500. Temp to Pettr for City Solicitors. Start 23-5-83. Call Time. Personned Apple. 01-242 1281 (24br 1878, parvice). UN SPEAKING secretaries fo CONFIDENT young sec to Director of Travel Co. French useful rearranging huars abroad. 26,000. RJ RECTURNMENT 495 6446. SECRETABLES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers. Permanent/Jemporary positions. April April 1964. Specialists Agency 01-734 0532. T696.
ARCHITECTS in Chelese require young and efficient are to creaming them. Cook typing, leferations management and knowledge of book Resping constitution Salary and Tel Ci-351.5677 (marriage).

Statio R. ceptionist £6,240 A wonderful job for someone who likes the idea of greating lots of visiting film and sound people and lookings for young creative colleagues. If you are bright, aged c. '25-27, wall educated and can bandle a simple averable hold.

Bernadette of Bond St. Recruitment Consultants No. 55, Jaco door to Femnicks

No. 55, Juez door to Femal 81–629 1264

EDUCATIONAL CAREERS AND RETRAINING

(178 is Sixth Form)
MATHEMATICIAN Required for September 1983 or January 1984 to track Mathematics

January 1984 to track Mathematics to G. A and Usbridge entrance levels. Modern systems tought in newly equipped mathematics centre; excellent computing facilities. Scale 3 available for suitably qualified and experienced teacher.

Applications supported by contradum vices with easies and phone mathematics with easies and phone mathematics of 2 reference should be sent to The Eandswater, Norwich School, The Close, Norwich 1871 4 DD, from whom facther details stay in obtained.

Sheila Davis on 01-493 2441 COMMERCIAL SERVICES

DERECTORS UNDER PRESSURE
We can heb you with your company
roblems. Lack of capital. cash flow
weak management Cab-be solved. Redidation is necessary expert advice
a available. Contact A. D. Field & Co
a strict confidence, 01-408 1612. ELEX Use our fast eco confidential telex shar Access. Barclaycard. 1 Service 01-464 7653.

COMPANY NOTICES

Finebury Square, rados, EC2A 1DD. sy 19 1983.

COUNTRY PROPERTY 4 MILES FROM NORWICH house in a quiet village for. A47, 2 bathrains. (1 en suite) krunge. & diner, big kitchen, garage, mature gardens, 546,950.

Tel. 0003 744400

EXHIBITIONS FIELD COWLES A flower show of New Paintings May 18th June 3rd Mon Fit anty 10sm - Spra. PARTINDES (Pine Aris) List, 144-146, New Bond St. London W. 1 AUSSELL, FLBIT A major event 7th Annual Exh. Over 100 mice. Signed prints, ht eth & rare prints. GRAMBY GALLETY Estewest. Despus. 12-28 May. Daily 10.30-8.00. Cl. Sun.

To advertise in the Times or **Sunday Times**

please telephone 01-837 3311 or 3333 Alternatively you may write to:

Times Newspapers Ltd, Classified Dept, FREEPOST, London, WC1 8BR

No stamp necessary (Please include a daytime telephone number)

مكذا من رلامل

BBC 1 5.00 Ceefax AM News headlines, sport, weether and traffic thon which you can receive with an ordinary lelevision set (Le. teletext is

in Secretaries

P. TY MANAGEME

not required Breekfast Time; with Frank Bough, Nick Ross, Naws at 6.30, 7,00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30; Sport at 6.42, 7.18 and 8.18; Keep Fit spot between 6.45 and 7.00; Television (7.15-7.30); Morning papers (7.32 and 8.32); Sob Friend with This is America (7.45-8.00); Horoscope (8.30-8.45).

Today's guest Frankie Howard. Closedown at 9.05, 9.05 Election Call (with Radio 4) A live phone in to Tony Benn, chaired by Sir Robin Day (tel. 01-580 4411).

10.10 For Schools, Colleges , r. . 10.55 Cricket: Live coverage of one of the day's Benson and Hedges Cup zonal matches Transfers to BBC2 at 11.30 with further coverage at 1.50 (also on BBC2) and at 3.80 (BBC1) and highlights on BBC2 at 11.25 tonight.

For Schools, Colleges: Wales and the Americans; 11.50

12.30 News After Noon; 12.57 Financial Report. And subtitled news h 1.05 Pebble Mill at One: the lunchtime converse music show; 1.45 Mr Berin (r); 2.00 You and Me (r).

2.15 For Schools, Colleges: Music Time and, at 2.40 The Computer and the Television Producer.

3.90 Cricket: Further live coverage of the Benson and Hedges...

3.55 Play Schook Catherine Calcagni's story Pockets Full ich; 4.20 The Drak Pack; cartoon series; 4,40 Heidi: Episode 7 of this 26-part serial version of the children's saic (r).

5.05 John Craven's Newsroo 5.10 Blue Peter, Peter Duncan akes his debut as a pop singer and there is news of pigeons and pigs who all old

5.40 News: with Frances Coverdals: 6.00 South East at tionwide, includes Sue Lawley's weekly correspondence feature.

Speak for Yourself. 7.00 Tomorrow's World: science and technology for Everymen. 7.25 Top of the Pope: with Simon

Bates and Gary Davies. Broadcast live. 8.00 Fame: A cloud of despondency hange over the New York High School for forming Arts when Larcy

finds that his new dirlinend discrimination. Tonight's gues star is Marge Chempion, the Hollywood dance veteran. 8.50 Points of View: The Barry administered to quotes from

viewers' letters." 9.00 Party Political Broadcast (by SOP/Liberal Alliance).

drama series which takes up the personal stories of the members of a jury hearing a rape trial. William Gaunt nu the widower who embarks on

a difficult relationship with a young and pretty former art student (Gabrielle Glaister). in a special general election

11.35 Everyman: We're Not Savages - We Are People. Part two of this true story about the aftermath of the Auca Indians in Ecuador. We learn about the Impact that Christianity had on the Aucas (r); 12.10 Weather forecast. Tv-am

Scott. And, at 6.30, Good Morning Britain, presented by Lynda Berry and Nick Owen. News at 6.00, 6.15, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00 and 9.11; Morning papers at 6.33 and 8.33, Sport at 8.40 and 7.45; Pop stot at 8.50; Denis Healey at 7.33; Television at 7.52; Torumy Trinder at 8.20; Style by Jury at 8.50; Baby Talk at 9.05. Close at 9.15.

ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: Britain's coasts ths; 10.04 The future: 10.21 Sex education: 10.38 Search for Solutions; 11.01 Picture Box; 11.18 Farmyard Clues; 11.36 Training Schemes In Computer Technology.

12.00 Gammon and Spinach (repeated at 4.00); 12.10 Get up and Gol with Seryl Reid and Mooncat; 12.30 The Sullivage: 1.00 News from ITN; 1,20 Thames area news; 1.30 Crown Court: The jury's verdict in the case of the factory worker accused

2.00 A Plus: Kay Aviia visits a Somerset home for autistic adults, and Tony Attwood, a

psychologist, and a parent of an amistic adult, are interviewed in the studio. 2.30 Funny Marc A re-run of the 18

episode drama series about a family of touring enterfainers in the 1920s and 1930s. Starring Jimmy Jewel as the head of the family (r).

3.30 Survivat Grass Roots Tiger. The extraordinary hunting instincts of the tiger beetle. A.M. Children's ITV: Gammon and

nach (r), 4.15 Dangermouse: part four of the Great Bone Idol; 4.20 Pirst Post Sue Robbie comments on letters from young viewers; 4.30 Rowan's Report: Anna Majos, of the Youth Campaign iks to Nick Rowan; 4.45 Home: Drama series set in an Australian community welfare

home. 5.15 Emmentale Farm: The Yorkshire countryside serial. 5.45 News; 6.00 Thames area news; 6.25 Help! The Motor Neurone Disease Association

6.35 Thames Sport: Local, national and international events. 7.00 Knight Rider: The murder of a powerful and wealthy publisher prompts Michael Knight to help the daughter to dul and we

find the killer 8.00 Minder: The Son Also Rises. When a teenaged boy is mugged on his way home from school, his mother (Annabel Leventon) hires Terry (Dennis Waterman) to be his "minder" But this proves to be no

ordinary mugging. With Gareth Hunt and George Cole (1). 9.00 Party Political Broadcast: by Liberal/SDP Affignce. 9.10 Michael Barrymore: Music and comedy show. Tonight's "
edition includes the first

appearance of a John Cleese-type police inspector. And two nbers of the audience are invited to play Mr and Mrs. interviewed. Plus results of a national poli on the SDP/Liberal Alliance.

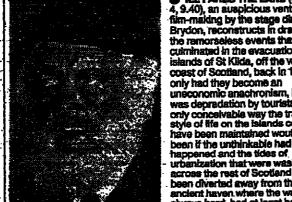
10.10 News at Ten. And Thames news headilnes. : 19.45 No Excuses: The first two

episodes of a new weekly drama series about the world of rock music. Written by Barrie Keefis, and starring Charlotte Cornwell as the rock singer who, after 15 years performing "on the road", now wants to own her first true home. So she buys a vast mansion. With David Swift, Donald Sumpter and Alfred Burke.

12.40 Closedown

THEATRES

6.00 Daybreak, presented by Gavin



Fulton Mackay in 11 Fares the themselves. Il Fares the Land (Channel 4, 9.40pm) would have been ruined by ang

BBC 2

 B.L. FARES THE LAND (Channel 4, 9.40), an auspicious venture into film-making by the stage director Bit Brydon, reconstructs in drama form the remorseless events that minated in the evacuation of the islands of St Klida, off the west coast of Scotland, back in 1930. Not only had they become an uneconomic anachronism, but there was depradation by tourists. The only conceivable way the traditional style of life on the Islands could have been maintained would have

urbanization that were washing across the rest of Scotland had been diverted away from this ancient haven where the way of life, iways hard, had at least been dictated by the islanders would have been ruined by anger.

CHANNEL 4

from the 1960s, with Joe E

Ross and Fred Gwynne as the two funny police officers. Toody and Muidoon. In the

first instalment, they and their

think of something nice to gr

ellow patrol car officers try to

their sergeant who is rating. They settle for something that presents them with a difficult

numbers game, presented by Richard Whiteley. With Gyles Brandreth as the new referee.

campaign of a design consultancy, Wolff Olins, to

tailor a corporate identity for the Bestobel group of

engineering companies. Now the group has to learn to live

up to its bright new image. With Peter Gorb of the London

spoof, made for American TV

and starring Don Adams who

missing diary kept by a retired CONTROL agent.

tonight is on the trail of a

7.00 Channel Four News, Includes Comment at 7.50. And

8.00 The Optimist: Another episods

comedy series, shot in the US.

though British-made. Tonight:

fast-moving fun both on small

wheels (roller-skating) and big wheels (a mini-Grand Prix race track). With Dinah May, a

Michael Havnes is seen both

Aldershot". As the latter, he

Greenwood and his new video

TV Kid; and another video

eaturing Calling Hearts.

former Miss United Kin

Brockside serial).

Beauty Queen (now in the

as designer and as "Miss

won the title at London's

Alternative Miss World

contest. Plus Philip

of Enn Reiter's no-dia

weather forecast.

5.00 Car 54, Where Are You?

problem.

5.30 Countdown: Word and

6.00 Design Matters: The

Business School.

6.30 Get Smart: Secret service

been if the unthinkable had

CHOICE

Mr Bryden has settled for something else that is both less and more powerful: a quiet sorrow and a grim acceptance of the inexorability of the new industrial revolution and a society that cannot accommodate embarrassments like St Kilda. This is a naturalistic film, which evokes something of the same atmosphere as Oimi's film The Tree of Wooden Clogs. And, like that Italian movie, it is not without its occasional moments of artifice, such as selfconsciously posed groupings. And its finale is reluctant to shed the

Music highlights on radio: the Brahms No 3 and the Sibelius No 2,

played by the Scottish National Orchestra under Gibeon (Radio 4, 7.30 and 8.40), with Fingal's Cave

thrown in for good measure; and Krzysztof Smietene playing the Brahms Violin Concerto with the British Youth Symphony Orch in a programme that also includes Vaughan Williams's A London Symphony (Radio 3, 3.25pm). Spoken word highlights: Another chance to hear TRAVELLERS

chance to hear TRAVELLERS
(Radio 3, 8.00pm), William Trevor's
disturbing play about a mother's
and son's traumatic holiday in
Venice, and co-starring Avril Eigar
and Daniel Day-Lewis; and
KALEIDOSCOPE (Radio 4, 9.25pm)
in which Richard Mayne comes to
grips with the improbable clinematic
and social spasm that annually coses explicit pathos which the rest of the film has so scrupulously avoided. and social spasm that annually goes by the name of the Cannes Film

Radio 4

8.00 News Briefing.
8.10 Farming Today.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, Including 8.45 Prayer for the Day; 6.55, 7.55 Weather;
7.00, 8.00 Today's News; 7.25°, 8.25° Sport; 7.45° Thought for the Day; 8.35° Bection
Broadcast (Conservative), 8.57
Weather; Travel.
9.00 News.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert, Mozaret (Symphony No 22) Graupner, Schubert (Symphony No 3)

2.00 Heloise and Abeland. A dramatic cardata by Bizabeth Maconshy. With Hannah Francis, Philip Langridge, and Tom McDonneith 3.25 Youth Orchestras Of The World. British Youth Symphony British Youth Symphony Orchestra: Brahms, Vaughan Williams. We hear the Brahms

except: 6,25-6.30am Weathe Travel, 9,05-10,45 For School

Penelope Wilton and George Baker 4.00 News.
4.02 Just After Four.
4.10 Bookshelf, Magazine programme about books.
4.40 Story Time: Stories from the Raj
– The Rise of Ram Din' by Alice

Perrin.

5.00 PM: News Magazines. 5.50 Shipping Forecast 6.55 Weather, Programme News.

6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

9.00 News. 9.05 Election call (with BBC 1) phone-19.90 News. 16.02 Enterprise, People who have achieved success against the

16.30 Morning Story: 'The Plano' by Peacy Woodford, Read by Peggy Woodford, Read by Angele Barlow. 10.45 Daily Service. (f) 11.00 News; Travel. 11.03 The Story Of Mary Berenson compiled and written by Barbert Strenberg. Strachey. 11.48 Enquire Within.

12.02 You And Yours. 12.27 Watson and Holmes. Carleton Hobbs and Norman Shelley in 'The Five Orange Pips'. 12.55 Weather, Travel; Programme News. 1,00 The World At One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecast. 2.00 News. 2.02 Woman's Hour, includes part li of The King's General.

3.00 News.
3.02 Afternoon Theatre: 'Child in a Dark Wood' by Ellen Dryden with

Report. 5.30 Stain of Britain (I) 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers. 7.20 Concert 7.20 Concert Prelude.
7.30 Scottish National Orchestra Part
1: Mendelssohn, Brahms
(Symphony No 3) 1.
8.20 Any Answers?
8.40 Scottish N.D. Part 2; Sibelius 8.40 Scottish N.O. Pert 2; Sidelius (Symphony No 2) t. 9.25 Kaleidoscope. Arts magazine. 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight: News. 11.00 A Book At Bedtime: "The Hoofigan Nights" by Clarence Rooks (1).

The Financial World Tonight. Election Platform. 12.00 Nava; Weather, 12.15-12.23 Shipping Forecast; Inshore Forecast. ENGLAND VHP: as above

Travel. 9.05-10.45 For Schools: 11.0 Reading Music 11.5 in the News 11.30 Music Interfude 11.36 Why Don't You Get a Proper Job? 1.55par Listening Corner 2.0-3.0 For Schools: 2.0 Living Language 2.20 Radio Geography 2.40 Exploring Society. 5.50-5.55 PM

(continued) 11.0 Study on 4: Under Pressure 11.30-12.10 Open University.

8.00 News. 8.06 Morning Concert (continued) Vaughen Williams (Nortolk Rhapsody No 1) Stanford, Ireland, (Cello Concerto, played by Paul Torteller)!

9.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer, Luigi
Boccherini; records. Includes
Symptomy in C minor (3519)†
10.00 The Little Russian.
Tcheflovaloy's Symptomy No 2;

18.45 Songs by Delius and Rachmaninov. Racital by Joan Manning, with John McCaber 11.20 City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Schubert (Symphon No 2) Bruckner (Symphony No 7th

1.00 News.
1.05 Bristol Lunchtime Concert. Violin and Plano recital. Schumann, Salt-Saena, Sarasata. With Takashi Shimiza and Gordon

2.00 Heloise and Abeland, A dramatic

Williams, we now use ____ Violin Concerto, and the London

Violin Concerto, and the London Symphony.!
5.00 Mainly For Pleasure!
6.30 Bendstand, Walter Piston, Florent Schmitt, Schoenberg!
7.00 Ebu String Quartet Days 1983. String Quartets by Franck, David Blaics!
8.00 Travellers. Play by William Trevor, with Avril Eiger and Daniel Day-Lewist
9.00 Volicer Benfield. Plano recital: Villa-Lobos, Detiev Muller-Siemens, Scrisbint
9.35 A Worner Without A Country. Short story by John Cheever.

Short story by John Cheever. Read by John Franklyn-Robbins. Schoenberg's String Trio. Played by the Danish String Triot

Music in Cur Time, lannis 11.15 News. VHF ONLY - OPEN VIII ONLY - OPEN UNIVERSITY: 6.15am Computing: Medical Records. 6.35-6.55 (Music Interlude). 11.20pm Elements in the Balance. 11.40-12.00 Modern Radio 2

5.0 Ken Bruce (f). 7.30 Terry Wogan (f). 19.0 Jimmy Young (f). 12.0 Music White You Work (f). 12.30 Gloria Humiford (f) including 2.2 Sports Desk. 2.30 Section including 2.2 Sports Desk. 2.30 Election Broscast (Labour); 2.35 Ed Stewart (f) including 3.2 Sports Desk. 4.0 David Hamilton (f) including 4.2, 5.30 Sports Desk. 6.0 John Dunn (f) including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (mf only). 7.26 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Among Your Souvenins (f). 8.30 Country Club(f). 9.30 Ster Sound Extra. 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.0 The News Huddines. 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight. 1.0 Acker's 'Air Our. 1.30 The Organist Entertains (f). 2.0-5.0 Charles Nove. presents You and the Night and the presents You and the Night and th Music(1).

Radio 1

6.0 Adrian John with The Early Show.
7.0 Mike Read, 9.0 Sknon Bates, 11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbest, 2.0 Steve Wright, 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbest, 7.0 Talkebout, 8.0 David Jensen, 10.0 John Read M. 25 O added to Coope. VIF Radios 1 and 2: 5.0 am With Radio : 2.10.0 pm With Radio 1. 12.0-5.0 am With Radio 2.

World Service

8.00am Newsteek. 6.30 Nature Notabook.
6.40 The Farming World. 7.50 World News.
7.50 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 7.30
Country Style. 7.65 Network UK. 8.00 World News.
8.00 Federations. 8.15 Short Story. 8.30
John Peel. 8.30 World News. 9.00 Fewiew of the British Press. 8.15 The World Today. 8.30
Francial News. 8.40 Look Atsect. 9.45 What the Foreigners Saw. 10.00 The Art of Daniel Barestoim. 11.30 World News. 11.00 News.
8.40 Look Newsteel. 12.55 The Week in Water. 11.30 Assignment. 12.00 Radio Newsreel. 12.15 Top Twenty. 12.46 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 1.30 Network UK. 1.45
The Pleasure's Yours. 2.30 Discovery. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Contractory. 4.15 Assignment. World Service Hours: News Surranery, 1.30 Network UK. 1.45
The Pleasure's Yours. 2.30 Discovery, 3.00
Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World
News. 4.03 Consmettery, 4.15 Assignment.
8.00 World News. 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Sustansry, 8.30 A Jolly Good Bhow. 9.15
Ustars Newsletter. 3.20 in the Meantime. 9.30
Business Mathers. 10.00 World News. 10.00
The World Today, 19.25 The World News. 10.05
Commentary, 11.15 Merchant Navy Programme. 11.30 Martiden, 12.00 World News. 11.09
Commentary, 11.15 Merchant Navy Programme. 11.30 Martiden, 12.00 World News.
12.00 News About Britain. 12.15 Radio
Newsrael. 22.30 With Great Pleasure. 1.15
Cutlook: News Summary, 1.45 Utitier
Newslatier. 1.50 in the Meantime. 2.00 World
News. 2.05 Review of the British Press. 2.15
The Charcon. 2.30 Origins. 3.09 World News.
3.09 News. About Britain. 3.15 The World
Today. 3.30 Business Menters. 4.45 Financial
News. 4.55 Reflections. 5.00 World News. 5.09
Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 5.45 The
World Today. 3.30 Business Menters. 4.45 Financial
News. 4.55 Reflections. 5.00 World News. 5.09
Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 5.45 The
World Today. 3.30 Business Menters. 4.45 Financial
News. 4.55 Reflections. 5.00 World News. 5.09
Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 5.45 The
World Today. 3.85 The Genter News Summary, 5.45 The

All those in CMT

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92-5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

BBC 1

BSC WALES 1.02-1.05 News of Wales Headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headlines. 6.0-8.25 Wales Today. 12.10 News of Wales Headlines. Close. SCOTLAND 12.55-1.0pm Scotiish News. 8.0-6.25 Reporting Scotiish. 12.10 Scotiish news summary. Close. MORTHERN BRELAND 11.30-11.50 For Schools: Uister in Focus. 1.02-1.05 Northern Ireland news. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland news. 6.0-8.25 Scote. 12.10 Northern Ireland news. 6.0-8.25 Scote. 12.10 Northern Ireland news. Close. ENGLAND 6.0-8.25 Regional news magazine. 12.00 Close.

Elsewhere . 8.50 Election Broadcast (Allance). 10.00 Vietnam. 10.55 Film: Up in Arms (Danny Kaye). Hypochondriac johis the army. 12.40 am Gair yn ei Bryd. 12.45 Closedown.

HTV WEST

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 House Calls. 5.15-5.45 Diffrent Strokes. 6.00 News. 6.40 Crossroads. 7.96 Emmerdale Farm.

Crossroads. 7.05 Emmerdale Farm. 7.35-8.00 Film: Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 10.45 Shelley. 11.15 Sense of the Past. 11.45 Samey Miller. 12.15 Closedown.

9.00 Scap: Burt announces the magazine. 12.00 Close. arrivel of a long-lost son, who is a ventriloquist. And Corinne packs her bags and quits the Tate household. And Danny is Starts 2:20 pm Falabelam. 2:35 Hyn o Fyd. 2:55 Interval. 3:00 Mission to Moscow. 4:50 Ctwb S4c. 4:55 PB-Paia. 5:00 Filach Heutyn. Dino Bach. 5:30 Otto Van Dyte Show. 6:00 Brookside. 6:25 Countdown. 6:55 Gair Yn El Bryd. 7:00 Newyddion Saith. 7:30 Teutu Fron. 8:25 O Gwmpas Theatrau. 8:55 St given one last chance to see to it that Burt makes his

9,30 Party Election Bross cast. By ne SDP and Liberal Alliance.

departure.

9.40 Film on Four ill Fares the Land. The true story of the events that led to the vacuation of the few people living on the Scottish Islands of St Kilda in 1930. Starting Fulton Mackay, David Hayman, Morag Hood, Robert Stephens and a talented youngster called George Macinnes. Written and

TYNE TEES

As London except: Starts 9.25 am-9.30 News. 1.20 pm-1.30 News and Locksround. 3.30-4.00 Keep it in The Family. 5.15-5.46 One Of The Boys. 6.00 News. 8.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.05-8.00 Film: Deed Man On The Fun. As TVS. 10.45 N.E. news. 10.47 Come in; 11.01 Comin' Up. 11,15 Se Of The Past. 11.45 Movie Memories. 12.15 Epitogue.

BORDER

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Keep it in the Family. 5.15-5.45 University Challenge. 5.00 Lookaround. 6.40 Crossroads. 7.05 Emmerdale Farm. 7.35-9.00 Film: Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 10.45 A Sense of the Past. 11.15 Hill Street Blues. 12.15 News. 12.15 am Closedown.

TSW

As London except: 1.20pm-1.39 News
3.30-4.00 Keep it in the Family 5.15 Gus
Honeybun 5.20-5.45 Crossroads 6.00
Today South West 6.35 Cardens for All
7.05 Diffrant Strokes 7.35-8.00 Film:
Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 18.47
News. 10.49 Making a Living 11.15
Sense of the Past 11.45 No Excuses
12.45pm Postscript.

GRANADA

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Two of Us 1.20-1.30 Granada Reports 2.00-2.30 Exchange Flags 3.30-4.00 Laurel and Hardy' 5.15-5.45 Does the Team Think? 6.00 This is Your Right 6.06 Crossroads 6.30 Granada Reports 7.05 Emmerdale Farm 7.45-9.00 Film: Dead Marn on the Rum. As TVS. 10.45 Hill Street Blues 11.45 Sense of the Past 12.15 Jazz Series 12.45am Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except: 1,20 pm-1,20 New 3,30-4,00 Keep It in The Family, 6,00 About Anglia, 6,25 Arena, 6,40 Crossroads, 7,05 Gambit, 7,35-9,00 Film: Dead Man On The Run. As TVS, 10.45 Indoor Bowls. 11.30 Sense Of The Past. 12.00 Making A Living. 12.30 am Window On The World, Closedown.

Emmerdele Farm. 7.35-9.00 Film: Dead Man on the Run (Peter Graves). Agent discovers a link between the murder of his boss and the killing of a US presidential candidate. 10.45 Seven Days. 11.15 Sense of the Past. 11.45 House Calls. 12.15 Company,

As London except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along With Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Keep It in The Family, 5.15-5.45 Benson, 6.00 Calendar, 6.40 Crossroads, 7.05 Emmerdale Farm. 7.25-9.00 Pilm: Dead Man On The R 7.25-9.00 Film: Dead Man On The Run. As TVS. 10.45 Sense Of The Past. 11.15 Hill Street Blues. 12.15 Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime 3.30-4.00 Keep It in the Pamily 5.15-5.45 Benson 8.00 Good Evening, Uister 6.25 Police St. 6.40 Crossroads 7.05 Emmerdale Farm 7.35-9.00 Fikm Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 10.45 Counterpoint 11.15 Sent the Past 11.35 News, Closedown.

Tiday 52.
-FROPIRE 1, Leicester Squari FOPHIE'S CHOICE (15) (AA). Se

CLASSIC HAYMARKET PICCOMB CITUS 839 1627, MICHAEL CAINI JULE WALTERS EDUCATIN HTA (15), Pros 1.50 not Sun 4.00, 6.10, 8.30, Late Show Fri & Se 21.00pm.

211.00m.

2018ZOM. Chrzon Se. W1. 01-495
575T. Julio Christic, Shashi Kapoo
in "HEA" ARID DUST "15. Film a
1.00 (not Sum 3.50, 6.00 & 8.35pm
"It is, quite simply superb" D. Tel
"See it and marve" F.T.
Fourth record-breaking month.

EATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2 837 8402/117 1 EATING MACUL (18) 3.30, 8.15, 6.56, 8.40, Last 7 days Surfa Thurs, Intras Subbo's CONFIDENCE (15) 2 PIKOTE (18) 4.18, 6.30, 8.50, Major Credit Carls accepted, Lic'd

GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031 MAYFAIR HOTEL STATION STREE Green Pk Tb. MAO TO MOZAR (U). 4-50. 6-20, 7-86, 9-30.

GATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220/727 5750. Istvan Saphyl Society COMPRISENCE (15 3.00, 5.00, 5.00, 5.00 9 00, Lest 7 days. Starts Thurs. THE PLOUGHMAN'S LURCH Major credit cards accepted.

LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE (9)

8252, DUDLEY MOORE, MARY TYLER MOORE SIX WEEK'S IPCI. Comp progs Was 12.55, 3.30, 6.05, 8.48, Comp progs Sin, 3.30, 6.08, 8.45, Late Night Show Fri an Sai 11.45, No advince booking.

UMBERE CINEMA 936 0691 SI Martin's Lane. WC2. (Lefester Square Tube.) Inguist Bregnan's FARNY AND ALEXANDER (18). Progs 2.60 & 7.16. English Subtitles.

CHANNEL

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News.
3.30-4.00 Keep it in the Family. 5.205.45 Crossroeds. 6.00 Channel Report.
6.30 John Wison's Pop-Art. 6.35
Gardens for All. 7.05 Diff rent Strokes.
7.35-8.00 Film: Dead Man on the Run.
As TVS. 10.35 Making a Living. 11.00
Sense of the Pack 14.35 Ma. Sense of the Past. 11.30 No Ex 12.30 am Closedown. SCOTTISH

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Keep It in the Family 5.15 Croseroads 5.40-5.45 Bodyline 6.00 Scotland Today 6.30 Golf Doctor 6.35 Tailding Scotla 7.05 Benson 7.35-9.00 Film: Dead Mar. on the Rus. As TVS. 10.30 Hill Street Blues 11.25 Late Call 11.30 Sense of the Past 12.00

CENTRAL

As London except: 12.30 pm-1.00 About Britain, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Chintz. 6.90 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.05 Emmerdale Farm. 7.35-9.90 Film; Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 10.45 Central Lobby, 11.15 News, 11.30 Sense of the Past, 12.00 Making a Living, 12.30 am

As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 First Thing 1.20pm-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Keep It in the Family 6.00 North Tonight 6.35 Polica News 6.49 Crossroads 7.05 Electric Theatre Show 7.35-9.00 Film: Dead Man on the Run. As TVS. 10.30 Cover to Cover 11.00 Sense of the Past 11.30 About Gaelic 12.00 News 12.05

OPERA & BALLET

ENTERTAINMENTS

ELOOMSBURY, Gordon St. WCI. S CC. 387 9629. Groupe Brazir Premier Canar Co-in MARIA RARIA. Law price prava Tomor. Sat. Mon 7.00. Opens Tues 7.0. Sub-trys 8.0. COLUSEUM 8 836 3161 cc 240 825 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Forth, Sat 7-30 THE NAGES FLUTE Forthor 7-30 DIE FLEDERMAUS, some Seals avail at door each day. London seats avail at door each day. Lossess season ends Saturday. COLISEUM S 836 3151 cc 240 5258.

LONDON FESTIVAL BALLET om Tues until OPEN AIR THEATRE, Resent's Park. S 496 2431, CC 930 9232, Virtue Besteped, an Open Domble Bill. of THOMAS AND BALLY by Arre and ROSINA by Shield, May 26, 27, 30, June 1, 3, Spin.

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVER GARDEN 240 1056/1911. Access Viss. 5 10sur-7.30pm (Mon-Sat), 60 amphisests avail for all peris (Aton-Sat) from 10sum on the day. THE ROYAL OPERA 7 of 7.50pm. Manon Lancaut. Sa red at 6.00pm, Die Meistarslane SADLER'S WELLS BOYAL BALLET
Tues at 7.30mm,
britistion/La Box

And the second states and the second second

SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT.
OLITS SPIG IS Brest CC GOT MASS
OLITS COLT THE WELLS STAGECOACH: Before & after show Edg
SUTTICE. Ample Pres Parting STAGEEST SWITE EVEN T SOME LAUREA
LETT SWITE EVEN T SOME LAUREA
TON'T & TONOR BRYSINGS
TON'T & TONOR BRYSINGS
SECONDARY LOUR CARGE.
SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY LOUR SECONDARY SECONDARY LOUR nian/loner Circle, e/finoshies/loner Circle.

CONCERTS

ARBICAM HALL, Barbican Centr EC2, cc: 01-638 8991. Res; 01-62 8796. Today 1.00 pm Minatchians o London, Brian Wright cond. Fets Thomas violin. Robert Leighto viola. Mozert Sirfonia Concertant viola. Niozart: Staffolia Concerta: in E flat for violin and viola. KS Symphony No 40 in C painer, KS Ton'l Son City of Lond Sinfonia, Staphan Clock

CREDIT CARD MISTANT RESTANT FRANCE NO SOCIETO FEE CARD NO SOCIETO FEE CARD NO SOCIETO FEE CARD NO FEE DNCERT SEASON - Wignore Hall. RYSTAL CLEAR - Wyndhams, KARILYN - Adeptd.

MARILYN Adelphi,
an CHOOME Fortune
(IC) MOUSE FRANCE
(IC) MOUSE FR

"ELECTRIFYING" D TEL duced main, state/circle 54, 67.80 "JUST MAGIC" D Mirt ALBERY, S 836 3878 or 579 6565 930 9222. Grp bles 856 5962/57 6061. Evgs. # D. Thur. & Sat. mal. 3.0 ELIZABETH RON
OUTNN ALDRIDGE QUINN ALDRIDGE CHILDREN OF A LESSER

GOD
PLAY OF THE YEAR SWITT 1981
ELIZASE TH CUNN ACTRISE O
A MOVIME LOVE STORY
ENTERTAINS & EMERCHES S. Eq.
"MAGICAL" D Mail.
Pressow dinner Tournent
G'Amour/Stain £1.90. ALDWYCH sc: 01-836 6404, 37 6233, Credit Cards only 836 064; Mon Fri 7.30, 5a 5.0, 8 5.30, Wed Mi 2.30, Grps.379 6061.

2.50. Crps.579 5051.

MEL SMITH

IN CHARLEY'S AUNT

THIS SUPERS PRODUCTION" FT

"Truckes English Fatto" Times.

LIMITED SEASON. LIMITED SEASON.

(POLLO THEATHE 437 2663 COMES 209 2522 COUP Sales 379 2651 COMPANY CONTROLLED COMPANY PLAYING FILES.

TOM PAULINE COLLINS EERNARD SLADE'S ROMANTIC COMEDY

"Delightfully framey" D Mail. Evgs 8.0 Mars Weds 3.0 Shi 5.0 APOLLO VICTORIA 01-222 255 Eves 3.00 pm. Uniti 25th May. (No Peri 22, 50 May) LTD SEASON LIZA MINNELLI CC 03-854 0255, Opens 9 June at 7.30 pm for 10 Per June 10-19 Eves et 8.00 pm (No Peris 13 June). DEAN MARTIN TOPOL -

CO1-634 6177. RTS THEATRE 856 2152 8 MIL "SHARP CERCINAL WIT" CRITIC-ION SMAN'S CONTRESENS OF A MODELE AGED JUVENILE DELIN QUENT directed by PETER FARTH. BLOOMERURY Cordon St. WCI. S CC 307 9629, Last 3 Peris tent 7.50, Tomor 3 CO 6 7.30, Colleged 1 Colleged W. BOLL LONG 1 W. Empley Scottlette, Brestiveldingly hard-score D. Tel.

AN 01-628 8795 oc 01-638 Mon-Sat 10am-82m) Info 628 EARBICAN OI 628 8795 cc 01-638
8891 (Mon-Sat 10st-Spm) Into 628
2295 5
ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY
EARBICAN THEATHE 10st, 7.30
10mm 200 8,730 MICH ADD
ABOUT ROTHINS a fectous
feather in the ROS cap D. Medicrum Shray THE ROARBOX CRIL 10st
Medicleon & Delece 20-21 May as
the charing herether 20-21 May as
the charing herether company as
10cm 10cm 10cm 10cm 10cm 10cm
11HE PTT - 10st 17.30 LEAR (rold out
- 1um 3 kms. THE BODY by Nick
Darke 20-21 May treats avail 54 mst
2.001.

CHICHESTAR FESTIVAL THEATRE SUBMISSER SEASON. BOX OUICE (CASS. 781312) Separated by Martini & Road List, LIVITL OCTOBER 1.

"ALAM BATES A SUBMISS performance" Daily Telegraph, in "John Ossofines masterpiere" Times.

A PATRIOT FOR ME
Evenings 7.30, Mattinee Sat 2.30.

COMEDY THEATRE 8 930 2578. c Res 839 1458. Grp Sales 379 6061 Ren-Fri B.O. Sat 8.18. Mars Thurs 3.0 Sat 8.18. Prices 25.28. (Not suitable for children.) STEAMING SI KANTLINU
BY Ned Durn
EVAR
BY Ned Durn
WHIT Award 1951
NOW IN 118 SECOND YEAR
"Overwhething warm hemisdasse."
Gda. "Funny and louching." D. Exp.
"A SEXY LIST-AFFERMING
SHOW." Times Pre Show supper at
Cafe Rayer and stall wass only 25-90
Mon 10 Thurs. Over 700 perts. OTTESLOE INT'S SMAIL SUBTICIONE -low price INS). Tun't. Tomor 7.30 THE SEGGAR'S OPERA by Cay.

RITERION S. 930 3216 ct 379 6565, re 836 2962. Mon to Thurs 8.00, Fr Sel 5,15 & 8.50, Stud. Sidby £3.90. GALES OF LAUGHTER Times. CAN'T PAY: WON'T PAY:

a range by DARSO FO

and HILARIOUS

FOR PRIVATE OF THE VENE 1991

SWELT AWARDS TO THE VENE 1991

TO BE ALAYED TO

Pre-story support at Carle Boyal/
best seats unity £10.90, Morr-Thurs.

OMMAR WAREHOUSE CAY Com S CC 379 6565 Men to Ther 8.0, Pri 8.50, Set 5.30 & 8.50. STEVEN SERKOFF'S new play "ROCH COMEDY" & THE "RACH COMEDY" & THE "RAVESHING VISUAL SKILL" & THE "FURNITY, WITH TY, CLEVER" D. Tel. "EXCITING, PARROWATE" F. DRURY LANE, Theatre Royal CC 836 8106. Group sites 279 6061. Even 7.30. Mats Wed & Saf 5.0. An applosion of rapture, which, for a couple of wild and wonderful hours oblitarrine all else" D. Mall. OLIVER TOBLAS.

ronald fraser Annie Ross THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE.
THE SHOW'S SENSATIONAL. D.
EXPRESA Credit Card Holling 930 9232. DUIKE OF YORKS 2 836 5122 CC Home 930 9232 Gres 379 6061 Mon-Thurs 8.00. Fri & Saj 6.0 & 8.40 William Franklyn Sytha Syms Patricia Lawrence McDoosid Hobjey DEAD RINGER

STANEW CORREDY THRILLER
SIT BUCK and WALCH THE TIME.
SIT BUCK and WALCH THE TIME.
SEE WHAT HAPPERS" D Tel. "A
dotty Dillies! Charde" Chard.
"Complete with startling unmeskings"

NO SEX, PLEASE-WE'RE BRITISH
WE'RE BRITISH
2 HOURS OF NOW TOP LAUGHTER
Directed by Alan Davis
Croup Sales But Office 01.579 6061
Great Card House 01.879 6061
GVER 4.750 PERPS OF LORDON'S
LORDIST HUMBER APACE

MR CINDERS Music by Vivian Ellis
"SUCCEEDS TRIUMPHANTLY
. SHOULD ON NO ACCOUN
BE MISSED" S, Talegraph. MR CINDERS "INTOXICATING AS PINK CHAMPAGNE" Times 01-437 1592 Tely Lloyd Webber present

DAISY PULLS IT OFF by Denise Degan
by Denise Degan
Directed by David Gilrorred
an an apocal revent Times
The Season Special revent Times
The Season Special revent Times
The Season Special revents
Eves 8.00 Mais Wed 3.00 Sat 8.00
THIS CARD ASSOLUTE MOOT
AND A SCREAM* 8 Times SREENWICH, Q1-868 7756. Evening 7-45. Malb Sad 4.Q. SUZA FARMER EDWARD HARDWICK GARY RAYMOND BETEAVAL In Harold Pholet. "Besuthful bece o work" Times, Seats from £2.50.

HAMPSTEAD THEATRE STZ 2501 EVE S.O. SHE MAY 4.50 THE COM-HIDHICATIONS CORD A LAYE BY BETHE FILE ZANY, FAR PACED AND WONDERSTEAD TO THE JOYNIS HELETTY SM. EXERCILY PURINY DOS. HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9832 Croup Sales 01-379 6061 REX HARRISON ROSEMARY HARRIS POLICY MITTY FARS HEARTBREAK HOUSE

By Bernard Shaw
Directed by John Depter
With such performers giving as

ergal such performence giving such performences, no serious theatre-goes will want to miss it. D. Tel. The in the store respienced by and production that has appeared in the West End for many a day.— Times EVGS 7.30. MAN'S WED & SAT J.30. LAST 4 WERGS.

Desting Monday June 13 for 30 peris the EVGS 7.00 Mains 12 for 30 peris the EVGS 7.00 peris the EVGS BEN KINGSLEY in HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 900
6000/T oc 950 4025/6. Red. proprove until May 25. Opens May 26 at
7.0 eys Mon-Sat 7.50 Mais Weds 3
800SY MALONE on Stage
Group Sales 01.379 4061.

CINGS HEAD 226 1916, Dor 7, Shen Som MOEL AND GERTIE devised in Sheridan Morsey, with Joseph Lumley & Stroon Cadell. LA VIE EN ROSE CC GL WINDHIE STREEW I.
THEATHER RESTAURANT
CABARET, EAR OANCING
THE SPECIACULAR GLAMOROUS
REQUE - BIZZARE A BIG BRASH MUSICAL BIZZARE
HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL
ARTISTES.
Dumer, Denning Entertainment 7.30 2 am. Non-Dimera, Welcome. Reservations 577 5312/8380/734 9198 and
all leading agents. (No Booking Charge.)

COMDON PALLADIUM 61-427 727 Evenings 7-30, Mats Set only 2.45 LAST WEEK OF

THE TWO RONNIES

in their hibridge Revise, MUST END SATURDAY, SCHOOL SEATS AVAIL-ABLE NOW FOR MOST PERFEL Credit Card Hottine 01-734 8961.

LYRIC HAMMERCENITH & CC 761
2311 SHAFTED EXPERIENCE
present THE COMEDY WITHOUT A
1171E May 24 - June 18. Reduced
price prev May 24 at 7.48.
LYRIC STUDNEL List week. Even
8.00, THE WHITE GLOVE DIS
8.00, THE WHITE GLOVE DIS
1.00 THE GLOVE THE GLOVE DIS
1.00 THE GLOVE THOM SOMEWHERE
ELSE May 24 - June 11 YRIC THEATRE 437 3686 'S' c.c. Route Sales 379 6061, Even 7.30, Fri Sat 5.0 & B.18. The best British Musical sisses Jesus Christ Superstar Tout BARBARA DICKSON in

EYTTELTON (NT's proscentum stage).
Today 3.00 (low price mat) & 7.45
Tomor 7.45
Billion Tomes and by Statesphere.
Gents include cratisons on stage at

"The best thriller for years" S.Mir. unabashed winner" S.Ex. "A flui that achieves if all, Sensational The The most ingenious prestary to he MERMAID THEATRE 8 01-236 556 CC 01-236 5324, Grp Sales 379 606 Mon to Thurs 8.0 Fri/Sal 6.46 & 9.15 TOYAH

THE FASTEST AND FUNNIESS SHOW LOSDON HAS SEEN HE VIAMES STREAM.
At Fri & Sat 6.45 shows, Julia North plays Tanzi. Buy your sacts at an Kath Provide at Same price as thesire bux office. NATIONAL THEATRE, 8 C 92 2262. FOR REPERTOIRE SE SEPARATE ENTRES UNDE OLIVIER/LYTTELTON COTTESTOR. Excellent cheep seat GO. Of pert all 3 thanks. All sandles from 10am on they or pert contest. Revelopment 525 Tours OF THE BUILDING Cally On backetage; £1.50. into 633 0880.

CATS
GROUP BOOKING 01-405 1567 or 01579-6051 Apply deep to bex office for return 1.1 Concepts NOT ADMITTED WITE ADMITTANT ADMITTAN

HTV WALES As HTV West except 5.00 pm-5.40 Wales at Sbr. 10.30 Wales This Week. 11.00-11.30 Sense of the Past. OLIVIER (NT's open stage). Ton't, Torogr 7.16 LORENZACCIO, by de

PALACE 437 6834 or 457 832: NOW BOOKING THROUGH 1983 "ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S LATEST TRIUMPH" D EXP. SONG AND DANCE GENERAL SECOND GREAT YEAR

GENERAL SECOND GREAT AND

JOHN SEERAN

"AN EXPLOSION OF MACIC

SUPERB STUFF - RUN TO IT"

STIMES.

STI

RINCE EDWARD. Tet 01-437 6877 Ten Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's

LAST 2 WEEKS DITEM 8. SCC 01-734 1166: 139 3849/4031: Credit Cands 01-930 2332. Group Sales 01-379 6061. Evenings 8.00. Mat Wed 5.00. Set 1,18,830. PLAY OF THE YEAR Society of West End Theatre

> OTHER WORLDS Wison, Ever 7.30. Med Sai 3.00. All scats Mon 52.

AVOV. 856 8868. Credit cards only 1-836 0641, Monday-Friday evgs 48, Mais Wed 3,0 Sais 6.0 & 8.30. BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR Standard Drama Award AND Society of West End Theatre Award BENJAMIN WHITROW ROBERT PHYTLIDA

Shakemake Theatre (0789) Shakespeare Theatre (0789) 295623.

ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMBANY
IN RIGHTS CARESE " "Socrous
new production" F Three, Toxicht,
Tomor 7.50, Sat 1.50, TWELFTH
BEGHT " a pight to remember
Caterdan, Today 1.30, Sat, Mon 7.50
For Secial Insal/Charles deals and

MICHAEL FRAYN'S

NOISES OFF

SHAFTESBURY, Staffesbury Ave THEATRE OF COMEDY "TRYUMPHANT DOY OF FARCE" Eric Shorter Daily Telescope ECHAED BRITISH BERNARD STREET FETS BLAKE SAIR CON-HELDI GILL CAROL HAWKINS ROYCE SIRLS BILL PER WEE IN RUN FOR YOUR WIFE

Wiftien and Directed by RAY COONEY, Even 7.30 Mass Wed 2.35 Sals 50.6 8.30 H.DW PRICES MON-THURRS 57.50, £5.00, £4.50, £3.00 £5.00, £4.50, £5.00 £5.00, £4.50, £5.00 £5.70, £5.00 Boy Office 01-930 £577. Credit Card Hotilane 01-930 £577. Credit Card Hotilane 01-930 £578. Boss Group Bookings 01-930 £596. MATS WED. LOW PRICES £1.00 to £5.00. ST GEORGE'S TH. 607 1128. Tutne Part. istington, N7. ELVI BERRARD HALE HORSFALL THE TEMPEST
A small piece of magic " D.Tel.
brane, Fri & Sat 7.50.

STRAND WC2 01-836 2560/4143 Credit Cards only 01-836 0641. Evgs 7.30, Wed 2.30. Sat 6.0 & 8.30 BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR Standard Drama Award AND Plays

Players London Critics Award
FELICITY
KENDAL
INTERNATION
TOTAL
T THE REAL THING with Polly Adens, Jeremy Clyde Directed by Peter Wood

ST. MARTIN'S, 836 1443, Special CT No 930 9222 Eves, 8.00 Tues, 2.48, Safe 8.00 # 8.00 AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP 35st YEAR SORRY, No reduced prices from any SOUTCE, but seems bookable from £3.00 VALUEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836 9988 Ct 01-930 9232 (8 lines). Croup Sales 379 6061. PETER USTINOV, BEETHOVEN'S TENTH a new play by Peter Ustinos: Directed by Robert Chelwyn, Opens toolight at 7.0. Subs Evgs 8.0. Mets Weds 2.45. Sats 4.50. For a Limited Season Only.

WHITEHALL THEATRE 'S' 5692/7765, 6 or 839 6978. PATRICIA ROUTLEDGE, KEN JONES, WHEN THE WIND BLOWS "UNFORCETTABLE HEATRICAL
EXPENSES OF THE PARTICAL
EXPENSES OF THE EVENSE NYNDHAMES 8 836 3028 cc 375 \$565,7930 9232 Grps 836 3962. Eve 1,15. Wed Mais 5.00. Sats 5.30 & 8.30.

WORLD SHOULD SEE" D. Tel YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363.
ANTONY I CLEOPATRA
Eve 7.50, Est Mm 2.30 tht 52.30,
May 24/28 PINTER'S CARETAKER

CRYSTAL CLEAR

ACADEMY 1. 437 278; Julie Covingson in ASCENDANCY (15) Berlin Grand Prix. Progs 1.30 (not Sun) 3.20, 5.10, 7.00, 9.00. ACADEMY 2, 437 5129, Edwardo De Gregorio's ASPERN (PC) Progs: 2.20 (not Suns), 4,30, 6,40, 8,50.

TVŞ As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 New 3.30-4.00 Keep it in the Family. 5.15-5.45 Diff'rent Strokes. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.40 Crossroads. 7.05

ULSTER

GRAMPIAN

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. ereo. *Black and white. (r) Repeat. CAMDEN PLAZA. 485 2443 opp. Camden Town Tube. Jean-Luc Codard's PASSION (16). Progs. 2.45, 4.45. 6.50, 9.00. CREEN ON THE HILL 435 3366, Belsize Pk tube. Lic bar. Nicolas Roeg's EUREKA (18) starring Gene Hackman. 1.08: 3.40; 6.16; 8.50. Clob show – instant membership. IC CINEMAS
Programme enquiries 200 0200
Sests bookable for last evening performance (not late night shows) at the
Advance Box Office open 11 am to
7 pm Monday to Sedurday.
OFF PEAR TYCKETS All day
Monday, and atternoom Tuksday to

WARNER WEST END 4 Leicester Square 439 0791. Licensed Ben. EDUCATING BIT A LLEW MC EDUCATING Props 140, 3,55, 6,10, 8,25, 1,216 Show Fri & Set 11pm Sun 3,50, 5,45, 8,00. *EMPIRE 1 Locusier Square.

**SOPHIES CHOKE (15) (AA). Sep props daily 1.00, 4.50 & 20.

**AND A HONE CHOKE (15) (AA). Sep props daily 1.20, 3.00, 5.46, 8.30 props daily 1.20, 3.00, 5.46, 8.30 props daily 1.20, 3.00, 5.46, 8.30 props daily 1.20, 3.70 props daily 1.20, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30 props daily 1.00, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30 props daily 1.00, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30 props daily 1.00, 3.30, 6.00, 8.30 props daily 2.00, 4.18, 6.30, 8.48 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 8.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00, 4.30 props daily 2.00, 3.30 props daily 2.00 props daily 3.00 props daily 2.00 props daily 2.00 props daily 2.00 props daily 3.00 p WARNER 2 LEIC. SO. (439 0791)
Richard Allenborough's Film
Richard (Allenborough's Film
RANDHI (PG) in Tomma & Dolby.
Doors 2.00. 6.45 pm. Late Show
Sals. Doors 11pm. 7.15 perfs. and all
westend perfs bookable at Box Office
topet 11-7 weekdays and 1.50-7
Suns) or by post.

ART GALLERIES

BRITISH LIBRARY, Creat Russelt Street WCI. THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD: antiquarian maps. Until 31 December. Weekdays 10-5. Sundays 2.30-6. Admission free. BRITISH MUSEUM. Mantegra Cezanne. Master drawings from the Courtaidd. Until 19 June. Mon-Sat 10-5. Sums 2.30-6. Adm free. Record-ed Information: 01-680 1788.

rowse & Derby 19 Cork St. W.1, 01-734 7984 Euan Uglow CRANE KALMAN GALLERY 178 Brompton Rd. SW3. 01-584 7560 COLLECTORS' ITEMS III net. Degas, Braque, Picasso, minck, Duly, Nichobio, Ernst, ore, Sutherland, etc. Daily 10-6, Sats 10-4

THE ART SOCIETY 148 New Bond St. W1. 01-629 5116, LEONARD ROSOMAN. Also drawings and watercolours 1800-1950, Wil. An exhibition of pointings and watercolours by NORMAN ALIAMS. R.A. Till 18th June. Mor-Fri. 10-5.30; Thur, 10-7; Sat, 10-1. LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St., W1, 01-493 1672/3. Contemporary paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sets 10-12.45. LUMLEY CAZALET, 24 Davies St. W. Late 19th & 20th Cent. Orig-inal Prints. Also drawings by Matiase. CHARD GREEN, 4 New Bond St. W1, 490 5487. EXHIBITION OF BRITISH MARITIME ART. Daily 10-6: Sam 10-12-30

MINEMA 45 Knightsbridge 235-4225
"Sae to be seen" (Guardian).
THE DRAUGHT SIMAN'S
CONTRACT" DRAUGHT SIMAN'S
CONTRACT" 15, Desty: 300, 5,00,
7,00, 9,00; ALL SEATS BOOKABLE
IN ADVANCE BY PHONE, BOX OTHO
Open Daily 249 to 9,00pen. Extre Open Daily 2.40 to 9.00 perf Fri & Sat 11.00mm SPECIAL HAYWARKET (930 273m) Burt Lancaster in LOCAL HERO (PC) Sep props by 2.25, 8.50, 8.35, Late Night Show Sate 11.30, All seats bookside at host office or by post, Access and Visa telephone bookings

DOEON MARRIE ARCH W2 (723
2011/2) Richard Allemberough's
Film GAMDHI (PG) In TORM, Sep
perfis every day. Diors 1.48, 6.48,
Mon-Fri eve. perf & all Westend
purit bookshie at Sox Office (Open
every day 1.00 pm-8.00 pm) or by
Dost, Reduced prices for example.

ROYAL ACADEMY, Burtington House, Piccadilly, Open 10-6 daily, Raduced rates for children, groups, students, OAPs, registered disabled, tenemptoyed and on Sunday mornings. The Mague School: Dutch Masters of the 19th Combury, until 10th July, Adm. £2 & £1. TATE GALLERY, Milibank, SW1. The Essential Cubism 1977-20 Braoue, Picasso and their friends. Until 10 July, Adm 52. Panile Verslay until 22 May. Adm free. White 10-550. Sum 2-5.50, Recorded Information 01-821 7128.

THACKERAY GALLERY 18 Thackeray St. WB. 937 5883 KYFFIN WILLIAMS. Until June 3. VICTORIA A ALBERT MUSELIM, S. Kensinoton. Henry Cole Wine open Optims. Drawings. Paintings. Photographs and Exhibitions. Consemporary Japanese Berganics Unit 7, July Adm. Drawings 10-6, 50, 200 and 10-6, 50, Recorded Information 01-691 4874, WHITFORD B HUGHES 6. Duke St. S. S. June's EW1 Summer Exhibition 5th May - 4th June. Mon. Fri 10-6. Seb 10-12.

大学 一大学 一大学 一大学

辉煌 点 34 25

March 18

C.F.

Lui,

11.33 News headlines.

9.10 News: with John Humphrys. 9.45 Jury: In episode seven of this

Question Time: Sir Robin Day is flanked by Roy Hattersley, David Owen and Francis Pym

6.05 Open University: Maths; 6.30 Conflict in the Family; 6.55 The Plough and the Hoe (3): 7.20 People and Social Structure: 7.45 Producing the Goods.

9.15 For Schools, Colleges. 11.00 Play School: (see BBC 1, 3.55); Closedown at 11.25. of sabotaging a production line 11.30 Cricket: Live coverage (previously on BBC 1) of one of today's Benson and Hedges Cup cricket matches.

1.50 Cricket/Racing: There is further live coverage of a Benson and Hedges Cup cricket match, and, from Goodwood, we see the 2.30, the 3.00 (Lupe Stakes) and the

5.10 A Convent Education: Open University film about life in a Roman Catholic girls' boarding achool 5.35 Second Sight: Thin Lizzy entertain at the Regal Theatre Hitchin (r).

6.20 Dear Hart: The teenagers' magazine. We discover why chrysanthemum growing out 6.45 News: And weather forecast.

6.50 Fancy Fish: "Tanking Up".

Exploring fish-keeping.

7.15. Party Election Broadcast: by SDP/Liberal Alliance. 7.25 Nicolas Roeg at the National Film Theatre: The American film director (his films include Walkabout, Don't Look Now and (bis latest) Eureka, with Gene Hackman) is interviewed

8.05 Behind the Scenes with David Shapherd: A portrait of the wildlife painter and animal conservationist. He cares about old steam trains, too . 8.35 Food and Drink: We learn about the venerable detective who is exposing foreign imitations; and there is also ar item on British honey. With the

regular team of Henry Kelly, Susan Grossman and (the

drinks expert) Jill Goolden.

by Philip Strick.

9.00 The Young Ones: What is the large, red, bomb-shaped object that is preventing the fridge door from being opened? 9.35 Britain in the Thirties: Arsenal During this decade, "The Gunners" twice won the F.A. Cup and were First Division. -

their story, told on film, and in interviews. 10.05 West Country Tales: The Wit to Woo. A wife whose husband is a philanderer turns to witchcraft when nothing else succeeds in making him toe the matrimonial line. With .

Jenny Hanley and Calum

nalons during five

10.36 Newsnight: includes a debate on funding of the welfere directed by Bill Bryden. (See 11.35 Cricket: Highlights of one of today's Benson and Hedges Cup matches. 12.15 Open University: Ends at 12.55am.

11.35 What the Papers Say: Presented tonight by Alan Rusbridger, diariet on the

On June 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28 & 29 at 7.50 and Sat., June 25 at 2,45.

MAYFAIR

#60-Thur 8, Fri & Sat 6 & 8.30

#10-HARD TODO

Eric Lander, Brigld O'Hara In

THE BUSINESS OF MURDER

TRAFFORD TANZI

WEW LONDON OF Drucy Lane WC2 31-405 0072 or 01-404 4079, EVE 7.45 Tues & Set 3.0 & 7.45, THE ANDREW LLOYD WESSER/ - AWARD WEINING MUSICAL

OPEN ARR SECRETT PARK S 486
200 pt. 1 pt.

EVITA
Dir. Hal Prince, Evgs. 8.0. Low price
mats Thurs & Sat at 5.0. Evg. per 6 and
10.15. C.C. Hotline 439 8499. Group
Sales 379 6061 or Box office. RINCE OF WALES THEATRE 930 681. CC. Hotime 930 0846. Orp Sis 11-379 6051 or bookings on stary. BERNEY WINTERS LESSLIE CROWTHER in UNDERNEATH THE ARCHES
The Smeath life Family Musical
NOMINATED FOR MUSICAL OF
THE YEAR SWIT Assurate. MonThurn 7.30 Fri & Sat 5.15 & 8.30.

'ANOTHER COUNTRY' by Justice Milichett.

RAYMOND REVUEBAR cc 724 1593.

Mon-Sat 7 p.m. 9 p.m. 1 p.m. Paul Revenue Festival.

Roymond prosente Her Festival.

Roymond prosente Her Settival.

Roymond Roy 748 3384
Dario For Mistisso Suffice has been actuated until Sunday from the River of the Administration of the Administration of the Administration of the Administration of the River of the Riverside Box Office and at the church. ROYAL COURT

PROVAL COURT THEATRE IPSTAIRS 750 254 Rebrande Produce of FRAIRS 3 5081A and RIVEN ROTHING 2 biss by David AUVEN BY BY ROSE ACCEL TORIC & Sat Spin. All seats \$2.60. JOHN QUAYLE GABRIELLE GLYN DRAKE GRAIN

HE PUNNIEST PLAY I HAVE EVE EEN IN THE WEST-END TEME.

CINEMAS ACADEMY 3. 437 8819. THE COURTESANS OF BOMBAY (PO) and AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A PRINCESS (PG). Progs 6.00, 8.30 (BM/Sun ajon 3.30).

OBON LECCETER SOLIANE (930 6111). Durch Hoffman in TOOTBIE (PG. Sep perts, Cally, Ocean 1.00, 4.12, 7.30 pm. TOOTBIE (77, 7.30 pm. TOOTBIE (77, 7.30 pm. TOOTBIE (77, 7.30 pm. Seats for 7, 7.30 pm. S

JUNE X 83 Tory pledge of union and council reform

THURSDAY MAY 19 1983

Continued from page 1

defence, employment and prosperity - with the defence of Britain's "traditional liberties and distinctive way of life" as the most vital decision for the

Bogus social contracts and government overspending are not, she writes, the answer to unemployment. The manifesto deals with the

consequences of breaking up the netropolitan authorities. In London, there will be a transport authority to run trains and buses. Education in inner London will be run, in place of ILEA, by a joint board of borough representatives over which ministers are apparently confident they can exercise close financial control.

Other specific proposals include legislation to deal with violent and obscene video casettes and reform of the divorce laws, with particularly reference to financial arrangements, as recommended by the Law Commission in 1981.

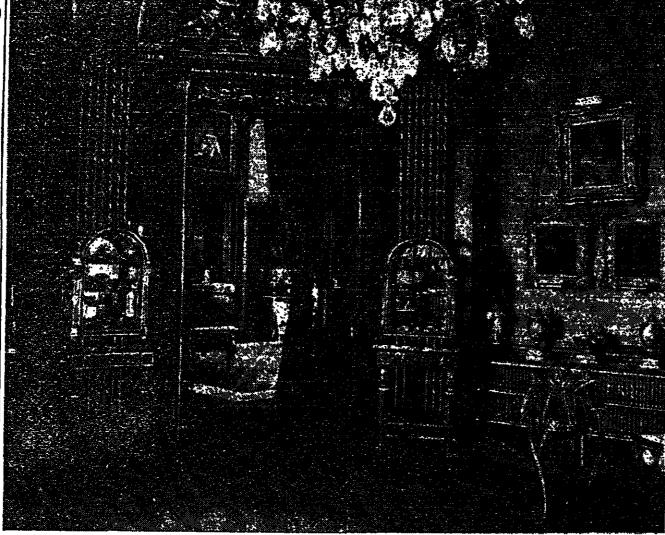
Among ideas for which the time has not been judged ripe are several in the field of education. There is no mention of loans for students in lieu of supplementation of grants, and plans for education vouchers long favoured by Sir Keith Joseph, have again been put aside. There is strong resistance in the party to both lines of thought

The Prime Minister, unveiling the manifesto with seven attendant Cabinet ministers at Conservative Central Office. described it as robust, with some policies representing continuity and others representing

change. Lower inflation was a continuous policy. Lower direct taxes on individuals was another, "very helpful on jobs". The press were invited to

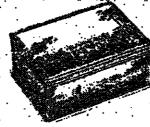
compare the cost of the manifesto proposals, already published in the Government's expenditure plans, with other proposals on offer.
"We were dead broke in 1976", after two years of Labour

government, Mrs Thatcher said. Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, said it was astounding that it was necessary to provide for the election, at least every five years, of trade union leaders by their members. But accounts by Mr Frank Chapple, the electricians' leader, of manipulation and intimidation proved the



Superb furniture and rare woods: The tower drawing room at Waddesdon.







Three of the stolen gold snuff-boxes, the first two by Van Blarenberghe.

Disposal headache for thieves

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

The thieves who struck at Waddesdon Manor, near Aylesbury, are likely to have the greatest difficulty in finding buyers for the stolen works of

art, if that is their intention.
All the pieces have been photographed and carefully studied. They are described and illustrated in the sumptuous catalogues of the collection, which have been published on behalf of the National Trust. Thus any dealer knowing

enough, say, of French eighteenth-century gold boxes to understand the true market value of such treasures would also be sufficiently knowledge-able to recognize instantly

They are just too famous to sell overtly in Britain or any other country. In so specialized a field, French, German or American dealers would be as familiar with the collection.

In this case the thieves cannot do a deal with the insurers either, since it is National Trust policy not to against breakage. It argues that such treasures are irreplace-able, so there is no point in An official of the trust,

however, said yesterday that if the thieves were after a rausom he hoped they would get in The only way of making

to be a sale to a collector who is prepared to buy stolen goods and keep his collection hidden. There are always said to be

collectors in South

America, up and melted down to obtain the constituent jewels and gold, but only a tiny fraction of the true value would be realized.

Waddesdon Manor, is a tairy tale celebration of Roth-schild taste. The building is a palace in French Renaissance style built in the 1870s for Baron Ferdinand de Rothschild house his superb collection works of art, with an

Lone thief takes art treasures Continued from page 1

cludes Sevres vases, paintings, carpets and furniture but the burglar made straight for the cabinets with their easily portable contents.

The police said that he entered the house at 3.55am yesterday, an hour before dawn. He propped a wooden ladder against a tall window secluded from the terrace of the building, opened a smaller window at the top and then climbed down the other side using a rope ladder. He was on his way to safety

police from Aylesbury raced to the house alerted by what is described as a sophisticated security system. Yesterday the National Trust

ould not discuss the security systems for the manor. The security staff are Trust employees but the Trust takes professional outside advice on the systems that they use. Unlike some country homes Waddeston does not have any

rebuffs American mission

Damascus

Continued from page 1

Israel which Syria regards as equally submissive towards Israel and the United States - it seems increasingly unlikely that the Syrians will consider a withdrawal of their army from

When Mr Shultz came here at the end of his recent visit to the Middle East, he spent three hours with President Assad, at least one hour of which, it transpires, was spent listening to the Syrian leader's explanation of the history of the Arab world.

According to an English speaking photographer who was present when they met Mr Shultz turned to President Assad with the words: "Your newspapers are being very unkind to Mr Habib. We think

he's pretty good at his job of peacemaking."

President Assad snapped back: "We have different ideas about peacemaking." Perhaps the Americans should have taken the point.

Syria's rejection of the new agreement has already had its effect in Libya – perhaps Syria's closest Arab ally – where the Government yesterday recalled its embassy staff from Beirut. The Lebanese retaliated by recalling their ambasador to

Libya.

The Libyans are asking the same Arab League to apply the same sanctions against Lebanon as it took against Egypt after the Camp David treaty, but most Arab nations have either expressed cautious support or remained silent.

Syria is exaggerating the degrees of Arab support it is being given, and there are a few signs that the Government here is pausing for thought after its initial refusal to withdraw its troops from Lebanon.

A press conference to be held by a senior foreign ministry official has twice been cancelled without explanation, and the press yesterday refrained from continuing its attacks on the Lebanese government.
The Syrian Army in Lebanon

relaxed its checkpoints on the main roads leading across the Syrian and Israeli front lines in the centre of the country. Motorists were able to travel freely from Beirut to Tripoli, although several highways remained closed in the mountains above Beirut, and both Syrian and Israeli troops delayed cars for up to five hours on the international highway to

Reagan optimism, page 6

Frank Johnson's campaign trail

Confidence, speech - both unstoppable

The day.

Hundreds of us were packed

into a relatively small room at Space ran out very early. In the corridor outside, other of our profession clamoured for admittance. They were the lucky ones. Inside, a combination of the people, the television lights, and Mrs. Thatcher talking non-stop at you for 20 minutes in a confined space, meant that conditions, rapidly, deteriors. conditions rapidly deteriorated.

The Prime Minister arrived through the throng ac-companied by Mr Cecil Parkinson, Mr William Whitelaw, Mr Francis Pym, Sir Geoffrey Howe, Mr Norman Tebbit, Mr Michael Heseltine, Mr Tom King and Mr Dennis

There was also Mr Ian Gow, her parliamentary private secretary. He is her eminence grise except that he is bald. Mr Parkinson, Mr. Whitelaw, Mr. Pyin, Sir Geoffrey, Mr. Heseltine and Mr. King positioned themselves around her on the platform. Mr. Gow grised away

to one side.

Mr Thatcher took up the position of real influence, out of sight at the back of the ball. He fought a masterly cam-paign in 1979. When, on the first day of that contest, the then Leader of the Opposition cuddled a calf in a field in Norfolk, he was responsible for the best phrase to emerge from the Thatcher family during that campaign. ("If we're not careful, we'll have a dead calf on our hands".)

Now the only thing that stood between him and a second term in Downing Street was his wife. She had always been just that little bit too controversial for the wife of a public figure such as himself. But yesterday she was, so far as we knew, ahead still in every poll of which we had knowledge. Her confidence was unstoppable, as indeed was her conversation. All the indications were that her husband was fighting

another winning campaign. Mrs Thatcher's torrential opening, a 20-minute address to us explaining the manifesto, took in all topics at present known in British politics. She also promised to outlaw video nasties. A Labour government would include within this legislation party political broadcasts by Mr Tebbit. But Mr Tebbit was by far

Conservative Manifesto the colleague most in favour Day at last. We shall never with Mrs Thatcher vesterday forget it. Not the manifesto. come close to her inspirational

Mr Whitelaw, the Home Conservative Central Office. Secretary, elected not to make a statement at this stage, but

to go for trial in the next
Parliament.
"Can we have your
questions?" Mrs Thatcher
eventually demanded. It
turned out that Mr Whitelaw, Sir Geoffrey, Mr Pym, Mr Tebbitt, Mr Heseltine, Mr King and Mr Parkinson did not have any questions. This could explain how the Cabinet arrives at the Government's

But it urged that we had misunderstood her. We were the ones who were supposed to ask the questions.

Sir Robin Day inquired of an omission in the manifesto: any reference to the Trident weapon. Mr Heseltine replied that there was a reference to the deterrent, though not to Trident. "I'm very grateful to you," Mrs Thatcher whoopped in the direction of Sir Robin. "Have you got 'any

more?"
Asked about the Falklands, Mr Pym implied that there could be negotiations if could be negotiations if Argentina accepted an end to the conflict. "On commercial links," swiftly added Mrs Thatcher. "The Foreign Secretary said quite clearly on commercial links". Actually Mr Pym had not said it quite clearly at all

clearly at all. Mr Pym, whose only inter-vention this was, drew his head back into those rather

tortoise-like shoulders of his. Someone asked if there would be a free vote on hanging in the new Parlia-ment. She said yes. Suddenly, Mr Whitelaw stirred his large, much-loved, round features. "Absolutely, and there are so many opportunities for doing it, I'm sure it will be done", he said. This could have referred to hanging or voting. Someone else asked about the fall in industrial production. Sir Geoffrey began to answer. The questioner shouted something about the Chancellor's figures being to do with oil "Leaving aside oil", said the Chancellor, and gently finished his answer.
"Why leave out oil?"
crashed in the Prime Minister.

'It is a success for technology and for private enterprise." "Hear, her", muttered, at the back of the room, old oil man Mr Thatcher, a former director of Burmah, who had dealt with many a blow out or gusher in his time.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

The Queen, accompanied by the Prince and Princess of Wales and Princess Anne, presents Standards

The Queen attends a garden party at Burton Court given by Household Princess Margaret, as Chancellor. visits Keele University, Stafford-

ACROSS

Simon? (12).

1 Cleansing of Mrs Centlivre's

9 Change, and please walk by the

10 I had a little house here in

obvious ease, we hear (8).

23 Regulate by notice? Exactly (6).

26 On active service, one's fertile retreat (5).

27 Countryman from the east

I Vessel in which I am wrong as a

2 Swift forzy hems in Peru's

capital (5).

3 Country accepts his right to vote

4 Tacitum type? But this ant is

pantomime character (7).

composed piano hit (9). 28 Ill-use to hit back at me in the

river (12).

America (5).

11 Edit part of a revolutionary

14 Noblewoman whose husban

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

the King Edward VII's Hospital for Edward VII's Hospital for Officers Officers at St James's Palace, SWI, 6.30.

Prince and Princess Michael Kent attend the presentation by the Queen of new Standards to the Household Cavalry, Horse Guards

to the Household Cavairy Horse Parade, 11.

Guards Parade, 11.

Prince Michael attends the Army Air Corps Centre Guest Night Dinner at the Officers Mess, Army Air Corps, Middle Wallop, Ham-

5 He's inapt, oddly, as an actor

6 Hunter's alternative particle (5).

7 In this direction tea's brewing

Pull up (8).
8 Little Dickensian switched ends.

heard in the ring? (8).

Parisinn cloth (7).

makes us wed (5).

this footwear? (4).

Solution of Pazzie No 16,132

Princess Alexandra visits the Royal Institution of Great Britain,

Etchings and other intaglio techniques, Glasgow Art Gallery, Kelvingrove; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5. (from today until June 19).

Exhibitions in progress

Exhibitions in progress
Six Attitudes: Paintings by Susan
Bonvin, Stuart Cox, Andrew Eden,
Colin Garden, Bill Mitchell and
Charlotte Moore, City Museum and
Art Gallery, Priestgate, Peterborough; Tues to Sat 10 to 5 (until
June 4).

Blackburn Camera Club exhibition, Museum and Art Gallery,
Library Street, Blackburn; Mon to
Fri 9.30 to 6. Sat 9.30 to 5 (until The Duke of Kent attends the 21 Albertaries Wit, 5.40; and eightieth auniversary reception of attends the reception of Kings The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,133

Fri 9.30 to 6, Sat 9.30 to 5 (until Dimensions in Watercolour: Landscape, figure and flower drawings by Peter Utton, Looking Galss Gallery of Modern Arts, 53 Halifax Road, Todmorden: Tues to Sat, 10 to 5.30 (ends May 28).

Last chance to see Paintings by Bet Low, Compass Gallery, 178 West Regent Street, Glasgow; 10.30 to 5.30 (ends today). Paper as Image, Aris Council exhibition, Bangor Art Callery, Fford Gwynedd; Tues to Sat 12 to 5 (ends Saturday).

Talks, lectures The artist's studio as a modern theme, by Charles Harrison, Iton Gallery, 58-72 John Bright Street, Birmingham, 4.30.

Concert by City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Arena, NEC, Birmingham, 8.

Newbury Spring Festival: Organ recital by Christopher Herrick, St Nicolas Parish Church, 1; Tamas Vasary (piano). Downe House School, Cold Ash, 8.

Recital by Takashi Shimiza (violin) and Gordon Bach (piano), St George's, Brandon Hill, Bristol, 1.

12 Miss Havisham, for example, 16 Charles youngster in many Doncaster, 7.30.

Concert by the Broadland Singers with Gordon Busbridge (organ), Holy Trinity Parish Church, Loddon, 7.45. Miss Havisham, for example, rather than a whirling dervish? wild riot (9).

17 Frame an Irish nationalist? (8). 13 Alarm sounded at home after 18 Head-dress with peak for the Mac's return (6).

Dizze-winner (6).

Metal from Pretoria and Losdon, 7.45.

Concert by Winchester Music
Club Choir and Orchestra with
Winchester College Glee Club,
winchester Cathedral, 7.30. 18 Produce method to build a 22 Aristophanes talked of embrac

raised thoroughfare (8).

19 Equipment for dashing young

24 Sex appeal in a French female General The Fife Agricultural Show, Balcor-mo Mains, By Leven, 9 to 5. Ayrshire Arts Festival: Atarah Band for children Ayr Town Hall, 1.45, family concart, 7.30. shavers" (6).
21 He frustrates imitators with
25 Birds frightened by the sound of Antique collectors fair, Town Hall, Morpeth, 10 to 4. Solution of Pazzle No 16.132

REGIMENTAL STEAM

The papers

The Conservative election manifesto has all the freshness and originality of a well-used piece of carbon paper, the Daily Mirror says. "It sparkles like a Christmas television schedule. It has as many answers as a Sun reporter on
Mastermind.... The Tories can't be
accused of offering a fraudulent
prospectus because they offer
nothing. And nothing is what those
who vote for them will get." Retail Price Index: 327.9.
London: The FT Index closed up
14.2 at 689.8.

New books - paperback

The Literary Editor's selection of Interesting books published this week:

A Month in the Country, by Ivan Turgenev, translated and introduced by Isalah Berlin (Penguin, £1,95)

Ancient Stavery and Modern Ideology, by M. I. Farley (Penguin, £2.50)

David Steel, his life and politics, by Peter Bertram (Star, £2)

Fowler's Modern English Usage, revised by Sir Ernest Gowers (Oxford, £3.95)

Joan of Arc, the image of Fernale Heroism, by Marine Warner (Penguin, £3.95)

Remembrance of Things Past, by Marcel Proust, translated by C. K. Scott Moncrieff and Terence Kilmartin (Penguin, three vols, £5.95 each)

Tales of the Klondike, by Jack London (Penguin, £1.75)

Thatcher, By Nicholas Wapshott and George Brock, £1.95)

The Book of Laughter and Forgetting, by Milan Kundera (Penguin, £2.50)

The Charwoman's Shadow, By Lord Dunsany (Unicorn, £2.95)

Train delays

British Rail reports that engineering work on the East Coast line will delay some trains today. Trains between Newcastle and Edinburgh between 8 am and 5 pm will be diverted via Carlisle, adding one hour to the journey. Services will return to the normal route starting with the 12 midday Kings Cross to Edinburgh and 4 pm Edinburgh to Kings Cross trains.

Local passengers between New-

Local passengers between New-castle, Berwick, Dunbar and Edinburgh will be conveyed by special rail and bus shuttle services during the nine-hour closure period.

Poster competition

The Minority Rights Group, together with other organizations, is sponsoring a competition to promote equal rights and opportunities in British.

The "Equal Rights poster competition" is a world-wide contest on the theme of equality among the ethnic and minority groups in British. Posters should illustrate any aspect of equal rights - or the lack of them.

recutat by Christopher Herrick, St Nicolas Parish Church, 1; Tamas Vasary (piano). Downe House School, Cold Ash, 8.

Recital by Takashi Shimizm (violin) and Gordon Bach (piano), St George's, Brandon Hill, Bristol, 1.

Piano recital by Herbert du Plessis, Harty Room, Queen's University, Belfast, 7.45.

Concert by the Pfeiffer College Choir from the United States, Priory Place Methodist Church, Doncaster, 7.30.

The pound

as supplied by Barels Different rates apply other foreign convenes

Bank Buys 1.84 28.46 79.75 1.97 14.20 8.99 11.98 3.98 Australia S Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada S 75.75 1.89 13.48 Denmark Kr Finland Mkk France Fr Greece Dr Hongkong S Ireland Pt Italy Lira 382.00 362.00 4.47 4.25 11.54 10.94 160.00 148.00 Japan Yen Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd 1.97 1.83 214.50 204.50 Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr 12.15 11.53 3.32 1.61 3.14 1.55 Yagosiavia Dar 130.00 123.00 Rates for small deno-

Roads

London and South-east: Ceremony at Horse Guards Parade, central London; several roads closed from 8.30am until 1pm; severe congestion in Westminster, Victoria and St James. M20: Carriageway closures between junctions 5 and 7, north of Maidstone. A272: Closed to through traffic between Petersfield and A32 from 9am; diversion.

Midlands: Shropshire and West

and A32 from 9am; diversion.
Midlands: Shropshire and West
Midlands: Agricultural Show,
Shrewsbury; extra traffic in town
centre and A5, A49 and A53. M1:
Lane closures both ways at junction
19 (M6). A46: Roadworks at
Reidenford Grand States Bridgefoot Gyratory, Stratford-on-

Avon.

North: M6: Lane closures between junctions 25 (A49 Wigan) and 27 (A5209 Wigan)Standish) until October. A19: Lane closures at Thirsk bypass, N Yorkshire: A6119: Lane closures on Whitebirk Drive, Blackburn, for new M65 junction.

Wales and West: Devon County Show. Whipton, Exeter, heavy traffic in city centre and M5, A30 and B3212 (until Saturday). M5: Northbound carriageway shared between junctions 13 and 14 (Stroud and Thornbury). A39: Lane closures at Instow, Devon. A55: Temporary lights at Penmaen Head, Old-Colwyn.

Comporary lights at Penmaen Head, Old-Colwyn.
Scotland: A71: Single lane south of Lendalfoot. M9: Southbound carriageway shared between junctions 5 and 7 (Grangemouth) and (Kincardine Bridge). A82: Great Western Road, Glasgow. Closed easthound. astboung.

Information supplied by the AA.

Anniversaries

Births: Johann Fichte, philos-opher, Rammenau, Germany, 1762; Dame Nellie Melba, Richmond, near Melbourne, Australia, 1861 Nancy, Viscountess Astor, Danville, Virginia, 1879; Ho Chi Minh, Hoang Tru, Vietnam, 1890. Deaths: Alcain, scholar, Tours. 14.20 13.48 8.40 11.98 11.98 11.98 13.30 12.60 11.23 10.65 12.26 12.00 2360.00 2250.00 10.65 12.65 12.00 12. Dorset, 1935. Youth and Sport Day in Turkey.
Today is the Feast of Saint
Dunstan who was born near Glastonbury C 910. After a period at

the court of King Athelstan he entered the Benedictine Order and in 943 became abbot of Glastonbury. While there he initiated many reforms in the monastic order. He found site the monastic Greek. He found site avoir with King Edgar, becoming a counsellor to the king. In 960 he was appointed archbishop of Canterbury. Dunstan's importance lies more in his success as a statesman than as an ecclesiastic.

Weather forecast

A depression centred over Wales will drift slowly E.

6 am to midnight

London, East Anglia, SE, Central S, E and SW England, E Midlanda, Channel Islands: Surnry Intervals, showers, heavy at times, perhaps thundery; wind SW, moderate; max 14 to 16C (57 to

heavy at times, perhaps unarcesy, who SW, moderate; max 14 to 16C (57 to 51F).

W Midsands, Wales, NW and Central N England, Lake District, isle of Mace Sunny intervals, showers, heavy at times, perhaps thundery, wind NE, moderate; max 13 to 15C (55 to 59F).

NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Abendeers Scattered showers, surny intervals; wind NE, moderate; max 13 to 15C (55 to 59F).

SW and NW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, N Ireland: Scattered showers, surny intervals; wind NE, moderate; max 13 to 15C (55 to 59F).

Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Ordney, Shetland: Cloudy, some surny intervals; NE, light to moderate; max 10 to 12C (50 to 54F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Saturday: Little change.

Little change.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea: Wind SE, light; sea smooth. Straits of Dover: Wind SW, moderate or fresh, perhaps strong at times; sea slight or moderate. English Channel (E): Wind SW, moderate or fresh; sea slight or moderate. St Georges Channel, Irish Sea: Wind NE, light or moderate; sea smooth or slight. Sun sets: 8.51 pm

Moon sets: Moon rises: 2.33 am 11.43 am First quarter: 3.17 pm

Lighting-up time

Yesterday

London

Temp: max 7 am to 7 pm, 14C (57F); min 7 pm to 7 sm, 10C (50F). Humidity, 7 pm 88 per cent. Raite 24 hr to 7 pm, 0.22 in. Sun; 24 hr to 7 pm, 1.5 hr. Bur, mean sea level, 7 pm, 1,006.6

Highest and lowest



NOON TODAY

High tides

Around Britain

Sun Rain Mex has in C F 8.4 .05 13 55 Shor 0.7 .09 14 57 Therpes 1.6 .08 8 48 Dull 2 12 54 Cloudy 8.0 .02 13 55 Shrings pm 7.0 - 13 55 Shrings pm 7.0 - 13 55 Shrings pm 4.8 - 13 55 Bright - .05 9 48 Refinem 8.9 .06 13 55 Refinem Abroad

AMDDAY; c, cloud; f, fair; f, rain; s, sun; sn, ander; th, thunderstorm f 18 64 r 6 48 c 18 61 f 13 55 f 29 84